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## *January 1979*

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**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

## INQUIRIES

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## CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
<b>POPULATION AND VITAL</b>	
Marriages, births, deaths, net overseas migration and population	2
Overseas arrivals and departures	3
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT</b>	
Civilian population by employment status: Australia	4
Wage and salary earners in civilian employment: Australia	4*
Wage and salary earners in civilian employment: State	6
Registered unemployed and vacancies registered with Commonwealth Employment Service	7*
Unemployment, sickness and special benefits: number of persons on benefit	8
<b>INTERNAL TRADE</b>	
Value of retail sales in Australia: commodity groups	9*
Installment credit for retail sales: amounts financed and balances outstanding	10
<b>OVERSEAS TRADE</b>	
Imports of merchandise: economic classes	11
Exports of merchandise: principal commodities and total exports	12*
Exports and imports at average 1974-75 prices	13*
<b>PRICES AND WAGES</b>	
Consumer price index	14
Price index of materials used in manufacturing industry	15
Price indexes of articles produced by manufacturing industry	15
Price index of materials used in house building	16
Price index of materials used in building other than house building	17
Export price index	18
Consumer (retail) price indexes: various countries	18
Weekly wage rates and hours of work: adult males and adult females	19
Average weekly earnings per employed male unit	20*
<b>BUILDING, ETC.</b>	
Summary of building approved: Australia	21*
Building jobs approved: States	22,3
Number and value of building commenced: Australia	23*
Number and value of building completed and value of work done	24*
Number and value of building	25
New capital expenditure by private enterprises and Stocks held by private enterprises	26*

# CONTENTS -- continued

	<i>Page</i>
<b>PRODUCTION</b>	
Selected minerals and metals	27*
Energy, iron and steel and building materials	28*
Building materials, building fittings, floor coverings and household appliances	29*
Household appliances, electric motors, engines, dairy products, meat and poultry slaughtered	30*
Flour, sugar, beer, tobacco, chemicals, motor vehicles and tyres	31*
Wool, yarns and textiles	32*
Clothing and miscellaneous products	33*
<b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS</b>	
Registrations of new motor vehicles and railways and shipping	34*
Communications: telephone and telex services	35
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b>	
Balance of payments	35
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>	
Gross domestic product and national expenditure, components of national expenditure and value of main aggregates at average 1974-75 prices	36*-7
<b>FINANCE</b>	
New money raised by listed companies in Australia	37
Reserve Bank of Australia: Central Banking Business (incl. Note Issue Department) and Rural Credits Department: Advances	38
Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia: Advances, and Major trading banks: selected liabilities and assets within Australia	39*
Major trading banks: ratio of selected assets and liabilities to total deposits within Australia and new and increased lending commitments and overdraft limits	40
All trading banks: selected liabilities and assets within Australia and debits to customers' accounts	41
Savings banks: selected assets within Australia and depositors' balances	42*
Finance companies: amount financed classified by finance agreement	43
Finance companies: balances outstanding classified by finance agreement	44
Finance companies: other transactions	45
Permanent building societies	46
Life insurance business	47
Housing finance	48
Short-term money market and Official reserve assets	49*
Commonwealth Government: short-term debt and bank balances and Commonwealth Government and State finance: consolidated revenue funds	50

\* Contains seasonally adjusted indicators

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## SYMBOLS AND USAGES

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables mean

- n.a. not available
- n.y.a. not yet available
- .. not applicable
- n.p. not available for separate publication (but included in totals where applicable)
- p preliminary - figure or series subject to revision.
- r figures or series revised since previous issue.
- nil or less than half the final digit shown
- break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1976, refer to the year ended 31 December 1976, those shown as, e.g., 1976-77, refer to the year ended 30 June 1977.

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c).

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDICATORS

In the Contents page numbers of series containing seasonally adjusted indicators are marked with asterisks.

Measures of variability and details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting Bureau statistics are given in Appendixes D and C, respectively, of *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators* (1308.0). This annual publication also contains historical original and seasonally adjusted data in tabular and graphical form of a selection of the statistics appearing in the Bureau's monthly and quarterly publications.

As well as being adjusted for normal seasonal factors, some of the statistical series included in the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics* have been adjusted for the effects of calendar variations, namely: 'trading-day' effects (arising from the varying numbers of Sundays, Mondays, Tuesdays, etc. in a month) and the influence of movable holidays, e.g. Easter and Australia Day.

Most of the original and all of the seasonally adjusted series are subject to revision.

## POPULATION AND VITAL

POPULATION (a)  
('000 persons)

As at 30 June	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
1973	4,793.4	3,628.4	1,987.3	1,217.9	1,089.8	395.7	99.7	168.1	13,380.4
1974	4,839.4	3,676.8	2,046.1	1,236.2	1,117.4	399.3	104.4	179.6	13,599.1
1975	4,884.5	3,719.1	2,084.0	1,252.1	1,146.7	404.7	108.9	190.9	13,771.4
1976 (c)	4,914.3	3,746.0	2,111.7	1,261.6	1,169.8	407.4	101.4	203.3	13,915.5
1977	4,956.7	3,782.3	2,136.8	1,276.8	1,197.1	410.6	105.5	208.2	14,074.1
1978 p	5,011.6	3,818.7	2,166.7	1,287.6	1,222.1	413.7	112.3	215.9	14,248.5

(a) Revised. See NOTE at the bottom of this page. (b) Decrease due to the effect of Cyclone "Tracy" on Darwin population. (c) Census result adjusted for underenumeration.

MEAN POPULATION (a)  
( '000 persons)

Calendar Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
1972	4,747.4	3,577.3	1,933.4	1,202.2	1,070.7	392.4	96.4	157.4	13,177.2
1973	4,793.3	3,627.4	1,988.9	1,218.3	1,090.6	395.8	99.8	168.2	13,382.3
1974	4,841.3	3,676.5	2,044.0	1,235.6	1,117.7	399.6	104.6	178.9	13,598.2
1975	4,885.3	3,718.6	2,084.7	1,252.8	1,146.9	404.5	103.3	191.0	13,774.1
1976	4,913.9	3,747.5	2,110.7	1,261.9	1,170.3	407.5	101.7	203.2	13,916.8
1977	4,956.6	3,782.0	2,137.0	1,276.7	1,197.0	410.6	106.4	208.8	14,075.1

## Financial year

1972-73	4,771.4	3,603.4	1,961.2	1,210.0	1,080.4	394.0	98.1	162.9	13,281.2
1973-74	4,816.4	3,651.4	2,017.3	1,226.7	1,103.4	397.3	102.1	173.6	13,488.2
1974-75	4,865.9	3,700.3	2,066.3	1,245.1	1,133.1	402.1	98.5	184.4	13,695.7
1975-76	4,898.2	3,732.6	2,098.6	1,256.5	1,158.2	406.2	97.8	198.3	13,846.2
1976-77	4,933.5	3,764.4	2,122.8	1,268.8	1,183.3	409.1	103.8	206.1	13,991.8
1977-78 p	4,981.3	3,800.0	2,152.8	1,283.3	1,210.4	412.1	109.5	212.0	14,161.4

(a) See NOTE below. For the method of calculation see *Population and Vital Statistics* (3212.0) June quarter 1977.

## VITAL AND POPULATION STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA

Period	Marriage registrations	Birth registrations	Death registrations	Components of population growth			Population at end of period ( '000)
				Natural increase (a)	Net migration (b)	Total increase (c) ( '000)	
Year ended 30 June							(d) 13,915.5
1976	103,919	231,135	110,610	120,525	+21,231	144.1	14,074.1
1977	111,690	226,954	111,490	115,464	+43,138	158.6	14,248.5
1978 p	102,242	226,354	108,171	118,183	+56,137	174.4	
1976-77							
Dec. qtr	30,996	55,118	26,208	28,910	+15,815	44.7	13,991.2
Mar. qtr	29,914	57,042	25,355	31,657	+13,167	44.8	14,036.0
June qtr	26,861	57,638	26,504	31,134	+6,924	38.1	14,074.1
1977-78							
Sept. qtr	20,372	58,075	31,118	26,957	+12,459	39.4	14,113.5
Dec. qtr	27,771	53,566	25,813	27,753	+22,228	50.0	14,163.5
Mar. qtr	27,934	54,963	23,948	31,015	+13,788	44.8	14,208.3
June qtr p	26,165	59,750	27,292	32,458	+7,662	40.2	14,248.5

(a) Excess of births registered over deaths registered. (b) Excess of recorded overseas arrivals over recorded overseas departures, excluding short term (less than one year) movement. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of departures over arrivals. (c) Increase consists of natural increase, net migration and adjustment in the light of Census results. (d) Census result adjusted for underenumeration.

NOTE: Population estimates shown above for dates prior to 30 June 1976, incorporate revisions following the completion of an examination of evidence for underenumeration in the 1971 and 1976 Censuses. An explanation of the basis for these revised estimates is given in *Population and Vital Statistics* (3212.0) for the June quarter 1977.

## OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES (a)

*Permanent movement* — persons arriving with the stated intention of settling permanently in Australia, and Australian residents departing with the stated intention of residing permanently abroad.

*Long-term movement* — arrival of visitors and temporary departure of residents with the stated intention of staying (in Australia or abroad respectively) for twelve months or more and the departure of visitors and return of Australian residents who have stayed (in Australia or abroad respectively) for twelve months or more.

*Short-term movement* — all other overseas arrivals and departures.

These statistics exclude crew members, transit passengers passing through Australia who are not cleared for entry and passengers on short pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia on ships not then engaged in regular voyages.

## ARRIVALS

Period	Short-term movement						Excess of arrivals over departures	
	Permanent movement		Long-term movement		Overseas visitors arriving		Total arrivals	
	Settlers arriving	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors arriving	Australian residents returning	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted
1975-76	52,748	60,224	21,687	931,725	529,656	—	1,596,040	—
1976-77	70,916	59,193	26,133	963,729	540,394	—	1,660,366	—
1977-78	73,171	57,312	28,044	989,023	580,880	—	1,728,435	—
1976-77								
June	5,259	3,284	1,921	66,833	31,690	46,555	108,988	139,832
1977-78								
July	6,028	4,645	2,079	77,797	40,832	49,384	131,382	153,140
Aug.	4,867	4,664	2,136	85,765	42,763	43,598	140,196	137,343
Sept.	5,670	4,454	2,184	117,081	37,471	46,135	166,861	147,092
Oct.	6,900	4,934	1,905	90,928	45,875	43,539	150,542	135,303
Nov.	5,951	5,278	1,830	74,420	65,095	55,980	152,574	157,234
Dec.	8,969	9,300	1,791	53,014	74,026	48,297	147,101	142,509
Jan.	6,283	5,407	3,760	143,192	49,898	46,619	208,540	137,068
Feb.	5,665	4,071	3,337	69,770	51,883	48,923	134,727	138,691
Mar.	6,084	4,020	2,821	60,701	54,978	51,078	128,604	141,120
Apr.	5,395	3,430	2,198	62,858	41,877	46,339	115,758	150,656
May	5,973	3,609	2,030	83,008	41,369	48,568	135,989	148,968
June	5,386	3,590	1,973	70,489	34,813	50,726	116,161	150,495
July p	5,802	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	141,819	163,222

## DEPARTURES

Period	Short-term movement						Total departures	
	Permanent movement		Long-term movement		Australian residents departing		Overseas visitors departing	
	Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Australian residents departing	Overseas visitors departing	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted
1975-76	17,150	10,277	64,475	21,528	951,290	—	511,062	1,575,781
1976-77	15,447	9,141	68,792	19,724	965,659	—	525,256	1,604,019
1977-78	13,972	9,124	60,100	19,195	1,004,932	—	564,251	1,671,571
1976-77								
June	1,173	679	5,391	1,420	85,410	83,857	31,791	125,864
1977-78								
July	1,283	702	5,086	1,561	84,368	90,055	34,537	127,537
Aug.	1,280	702	5,216	1,534	103,360	83,636	42,600	154,692
Sept.	1,018	632	4,113	1,142	62,972	31,262	39,386	109,263
Oct.	1,071	623	3,865	1,228	65,540	91,557	40,857	113,183
Nov.	918	555	3,507	1,500	59,195	82,328	50,194	115,868
Dec.	1,381	781	5,630	3,572	128,008	75,186	45,800	185,173
Jan.	941	835	7,001	1,753	74,417	77,021	72,954	157,990
Feb.	886	654	5,212	1,484	57,084	90,949	58,044	123,364
Mar.	1,154	672	5,657	1,412	75,589	72,057	53,959	138,442
Apr.	1,368	1,079	5,141	1,165	88,281	84,118	47,780	144,813
May	1,466	1,100	5,213	1,544	111,096	94,325	44,760	165,180
June	1,206	789	4,459	1,300	95,022	91,317	33,380	136,156
July p	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	136,033

(a) Changes in definitions which date from 1 January 1974 are described in *Overseas Arrivals and Departures*, March 1974 (3402.0).

NOTE: Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

## EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

## CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER (a). BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Month	Employed (a)	Unemployed (a)		Total — '000	Labour force (a)	Not in labour force (a)	Civilian population aged 15 years and over (a)	Unemploy- ment rate (b)	Participa- tion rate (c)							
		Looking for full time work	Looking for part-time work													
		— per cent —														
MALES																
1977 Aug.	3,866.8	168.5	21.6	190.1	4,056.9	1,024.9	5,081.8	4.7	79.8							
Nov.	3,867.3	165.1	18.0	183.1	4,050.4	1,055.7	5,106.1	4.5	79.3							
1978 Aug.	3,812.6	206.9	14.2	221.2	4,053.8	1,125.0	5,178.8	5.5	78.3							
Sept.	3,840.9	204.7	13.4	218.1	4,059.0	1,126.9	5,186.0	5.4	78.3							
Oct.	3,854.7	194.0	13.9	207.9	4,062.7	1,128.5	5,191.1	5.1	78.3							
Nov.	3,846.1	191.0	15.4	206.4	4,052.4	1,147.5	5,199.9	5.1	77.9							
MARRIED WOMEN																
1977 Aug.	1,374.5	42.0	34.7	76.8	1,451.2	1,953.5	3,404.7	5.3	42.6							
Nov.	1,368.9	34.4	33.4	67.7	1,436.6	1,963.7	3,400.3	4.7	42.3							
1978 Aug.	1,359.4	46.9	30.3	77.2	1,436.6	1,978.2	3,414.8	5.4	42.1							
Sept.	1,358.9	40.5	29.9	70.4	1,429.3	1,979.2	3,408.5	4.9	41.9							
Oct.	1,368.7	38.7	28.2	66.9	1,435.6	1,971.3	3,406.9	4.7	42.1							
Nov.	1,373.4	34.9	28.5	63.4	1,436.8	1,983.6	3,420.5	4.4	42.0							
ALL FEMALES																
1977 Aug.	2,128.6	114.8	54.4	169.2	2,297.8	2,904.3	5,202.1	7.4	44.2							
Nov.	2,128.2	112.4	51.4	163.7	2,291.9	2,935.3	5,227.2	7.1	43.8							
1978 Aug.	2,136.8	125.1	48.7	173.8	2,310.6	2,997.2	5,307.8	7.5	43.5							
Sept.	2,144.1	120.1	46.3	166.4	2,310.5	3,003.4	5,313.9	7.2	43.5							
Oct.	2,151.9	111.9	47.7	159.6	2,311.5	3,007.6	5,319.0	6.9	43.5							
Nov.	2,151.2	117.9	45.5	163.3	2,314.6	3,014.5	5,329.1	7.1	43.4							
PERSONS																
1977 Aug.	5,995.4	283.3	76.0	359.3	6,354.7	3,929.2	10,283.9	5.7	61.8							
Nov.	5,995.4	277.4	69.4	346.8	6,342.2	3,991.0	10,333.2	5.5	61.4							
1978 Aug.	5,969.1	332.1	62.9	395.0	6,364.4	4,22.2	10,486.6	6.2	60.7							
Sept.	5,985.1	324.8	59.7	384.5	6,369.6	4,130.3	10,499.9	6.0	60.7							
Oct.	6,006.6	305.9	61.6	367.5	6,374.1	4,136.1	10,510.2	5.8	60.6							
Nov.	5,997.3	308.8	60.9	369.7	6,367.0	4,162.0	10,529.1	5.8	60.5							

(a) The estimates relate to all persons aged 15 years and over, except members of the permanent defence forces, certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, non-Australians holidaying in Australia, and members of non-Australian defence forces in Australia. For definitions see explanatory notes in *The Labour Force* (6203.0). (b) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

## CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: AUSTRALIA (a) ('000)

(Excluding defence forces and employees in agriculture and private domestic service)

Month	Total civilian employees						Private/Government			
	Males		Females		Persons		Private		Government	
	Original	Seasonally adjusted (b)	Original	Seasonally adjusted (b)	Original	Seasonally adjusted (b)	Original	Seasonally adjusted (b)	Original	Seasonally adjusted (b)
1974 Oct.	3,044.1	3,052.7	1,718.0	1,714.1	4,762.1	4,766.8	3,406.9	3,406.4	1,355.2	1,360.4
1975 Oct.	3,008.1	3,015.7	1,725.4	1,720.4	4,733.5	4,736.1	3,308.0	3,306.3	1,325.5	1,329.8
1976 Oct.	2,987.6	2,994.3	1,744.6	1,739.1	4,732.2	4,733.4	3,297.6	3,295.3	1,434.6	1,438.1
1977 Aug.										
Sept. (c)	2,955.3	2,961.9	1,756.8	1,754.6	4,712.1	4,716.5	3,241.3	3,245.3	1,470.8	1,471.2
Oct. (c)	2,954.4	2,960.9	1,762.5	1,756.6	4,716.9	4,717.5	3,241.9	3,249.2	1,475.0	1,478.3
Nov.	2,959.6	2,963.4	1,770.1	1,760.1	4,729.7	4,723.5	3,251.9	3,240.6	1,477.8	1,482.9
Dec.	2,960.3	2,966.3	1,763.5	1,769.3	4,723.7	4,735.6	3,251.9	3,248.1	1,471.8	1,487.5
Jan.	2,954.6	2,966.2	1,748.0	1,773.5	4,702.6	4,739.7	3,226.1	3,245.9	1,476.5	1,493.8
Feb.	2,962.6	2,961.9	1,761.9	1,766.7	4,724.6	4,728.6	3,233.7	3,238.0	1,490.8	1,490.6
Mar.	2,959.6	2,952.4	1,764.3	1,760.6	4,724.0	4,713.0	3,229.5	3,223.7	1,494.4	1,489.3
Apr.	2,956.0	2,948.9	1,767.1	1,761.5	4,723.1	4,710.4	3,225.2	3,218.8	1,497.9	1,491.6
May	2,951.9	2,940.3	1,768.0	1,768.7	4,719.9	4,709.0	3,221.4	3,214.3	1,498.5	1,489.7
June	(c)2,943.8	(c)2,933.9	1,769.6	1,766.9	(c)4,713.4	(c)4,700.8	(c)3,214.9	(c)3,211.3	1,498.5	1,489.5
1978 Aug.										
July	2,939.6	2,937.8	1,772.2	1,770.5	4,711.8	4,708.2	3,211.4	3,215.9	1,490.4	1,492.3
Aug.	2,935.7	2,939.5	1,772.0	1,772.0	4,707.7	4,711.5	3,208.1	3,215.9	1,499.6	1,495.6
Sept.	2,934.9	2,941.4	1,774.5	1,772.1	4,709.4	4,713.5	3,210.9	3,214.8	1,498.5	1,498.7
Oct.	2,936.6	2,942.9	1,774.3	1,772.2	4,719.9	4,720.1	3,220.9	3,218.1	1,499.0	1,502.0

(a) The estimates are based on benchmarks derived from the results of the 1971 population census and other relevant sources. For the period subsequent to the census the employment data are obtained from three main sources, namely (i) current payroll tax returns, (ii) current returns from Government bodies, and (iii) some other current returns of employment (e.g. for hospitals); the balance, i.e. unrecorded private employment, is estimated. Month-to-month changes shown by current returns are linked with the benchmark data to derive the monthly estimates. At June 1971 recorded employment obtained from the foregoing sources accounted for about 90 per cent of the total number of employees in the industries covered, as determined by the census. The estimates shown are based on the Australian Standard Industrial Classification. For further details on these series see *Employment and Unemployment* (6210.0) published monthly. (b) For details of the methods used see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators*, 1978 (1308.0). (c) Affected by industrial disputes.

The estimates shown above are being revised as it has become apparent that the benchmarks used for the series, which have been obtained from the 1971 population census, are substantially in error.

**CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, AUSTRALIA - INDUSTRY (a) (0000)**  
(d) Excluding defence forces and employees in agriculture and private domestic service)

Month	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Wholesale and retail trade	Trans- port and storage	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Public admin- istration and defence (b)	Com- munity services	Entertain- ment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services (c)	Other Indus- tries (d)	Total
<b>MALES</b>										
1974 Oct.	939.2	379.8	549.5	220.3	199.1	145.0	256.3	105.9	248.9	3,044.1
1975 Oct.	890.4	368.4	549.0	216.4	196.4	154.9	270.6	111.5	250.4	3,008.1
1976 Oct.	882.6	345.1	557.0	213.1	196.1	152.1	281.3	111.2	249.1	2,987.6
1977-78										
Sept.	(e)855.9	336.3	550.7	211.0	196.0	152.9	293.0	110.9	(e)248.6	(e)2,955.3
Oct.	(e)853.5	336.0	550.4	211.1	195.3	152.9	293.5	111.0	250.5	(e)2,954.4
Nov.	854.0	335.9	552.5	213.2	194.9	153.0	293.8	111.7	250.6	2,959.6
Dec.	849.9	334.8	554.4	214.8	195.8	153.0	292.8	112.8	251.9	2,960.3
Jan.	848.8	333.0	550.9	212.2	196.0	153.7	295.5	112.4	252.1	2,954.6
Feb.	852.4	336.9	549.6	211.2	196.6	153.8	298.3	111.5	252.3	2,962.6
Mar.	850.3	336.3	549.3	210.7	196.6	153.9	299.3	111.4	251.8	2,959.6
Apr.	847.6	336.0	548.1	210.4	196.4	154.0	300.7	111.5	251.4	2,956.0
May	844.7	335.9	547.5	210.1	196.6	154.1	301.2	111.0	250.9	2,951.9
June	841.3	334.4	546.5	209.6	196.2	154.4	301.9	110.7	(e)248.6	(e)2,943.8
1978-79										
July	839.7	332.0	544.0	209.6	196.0	154.4	302.0	110.9	250.9	2,939.6
Aug.	837.0	329.9	543.9	209.6	195.6	154.8	302.4	111.7	250.8	2,935.7
Sept.	836.6	329.4	544.5	209.2	195.4	154.9	302.6	111.4	250.9	2,934.9
Oct.	840.6	327.7	545.2	209.0	195.1	154.6	302.8	110.7	250.8	2,936.6
<b>FEMALES</b>										
1974 Oct.	343.9	18.4	414.6	37.0	181.4	78.2	435.9	163.3	45.3	1,718.0
1975 Oct.	315.2	18.1	411.9	36.2	180.6	90.9	462.6	164.2	45.6	1,725.4
1976 Oct.	304.7	18.4	414.7	36.4	185.0	91.2	486.0	163.0	45.2	1,744.6
1977-78										
Sept.	289.2	17.9	414.4	37.1	187.6	94.8	508.6	161.8	45.4	(e)1,756.8
Oct.	289.2	18.0	417.2	37.3	187.8	94.7	510.2	162.6	45.5	1,762.5
Nov.	290.2	17.9	421.9	37.4	187.4	95.0	511.5	163.3	45.6	1,770.1
Dec.	286.4	18.0	425.7	37.1	188.0	95.2	503.4	163.0	46.3	1,763.5
Jan.	283.9	18.0	413.4	37.1	187.8	95.2	504.1	162.4	46.2	1,748.0
Feb.	286.2	18.0	415.2	37.1	188.5	95.9	513.5	161.6	45.9	1,761.9
Mar.	285.3	18.0	414.2	37.0	188.9	96.2	517.3	161.1	46.4	1,764.3
Apr.	283.2	18.1	416.9	36.9	188.9	96.5	519.5	161.8	46.2	1,768.1
May	283.0	18.0	417.9	37.2	189.0	96.3	520.1	161.4	46.5	1,769.2
June	282.2	18.1	419.3	37.1	189.0	96.8	521.7	160.8	46.1	1,771.0
1978-79										
July	282.0	18.2	417.6	37.1	188.9	97.9	523.5	160.6	46.4	1,772.2
Aug.	282.5	18.1	416.0	37.1	188.8	97.3	524.2	161.4	46.6	1,772.0
Sept.	283.7	18.0	417.4	37.3	188.6	97.9	523.2	161.5	46.8	1,774.5
Oct.	286.2	18.0	422.2	37.5	189.1	97.6	523.5	162.0	47.1	1,783.3
<b>PERSONS</b>										
1974 Oct.	1,283.1	398.2	964.1	257.3	380.5	223.2	692.2	269.3	294.3	4,762.1
1975 Oct.	1,205.6	386.5	960.9	252.6	377.0	245.8	733.2	275.7	296.2	4,733.4
1976 Oct.	1,187.3	363.5	971.7	249.6	381.0	243.3	767.3	274.2	294.2	4,732.2
1977-78										
Sept.	(e)1,145.1	354.2	965.1	248.1	383.6	247.6	801.6	272.7	(e)294.0	(e)4,712.1
Oct.	(e)1,142.7	354.0	967.6	248.3	383.1	247.7	803.7	273.6	296.0	(e)4,716.9
Nov.	1,144.2	353.8	974.4	250.6	382.3	247.9	805.3	274.9	296.1	4,729.7
Dec.	1,136.4	352.8	980.1	252.1	383.8	248.2	796.1	275.9	298.3	4,723.7
Jan.	1,132.7	350.9	964.3	249.2	383.9	248.9	799.6	274.7	298.4	4,702.6
Feb.	1,138.6	354.9	964.7	248.3	385.1	249.7	811.7	273.1	298.5	4,724.6
Mar.	1,135.6	354.3	963.5	247.6	385.6	250.1	816.5	272.5	298.2	4,724.0
Apr.	1,130.9	354.1	965.0	247.3	385.3	250.5	820.2	273.3	297.5	4,724.1
May	1,127.7	353.9	965.3	247.3	385.6	250.4	821.3	272.4	297.3	4,721.1
June	1,123.6	352.5	965.8	246.8	385.2	251.2	823.5	271.5	(e)294.8	(e)4,714.9
1978-79										
July	1,121.7	350.2	961.6	246.7	384.9	252.2	825.9	271.5	297.4	4,711.8
Aug.	1,119.4	348.0	959.8	246.8	384.3	252.1	826.6	273.1	297.7	4,707.7
Sept.	1,120.2	347.4	961.9	246.5	384.0	252.8	825.8	272.9	297.9	4,709.4
Oct.	1,126.7	345.7	967.4	246.5	384.3	252.2	826.3	272.8	297.9	4,719.9

(a) See footnote (a) on page 4. (b) Excludes permanent defence forces. (c) Excludes private households employing staff. (d) Includes forestry, defence and mining; electric, gas and water and communication. (e) Affected by industrial disputes.



## CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: STAFFS (a) ('000)

(Excluding defence forces and employees in agriculture and private domestic service)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (b)	Australia
MALIS									
1974 - Oct.	1,111.2	836.6	412.0	276.7	242.7	88.8	27.7	48.6	3,044.1
1975 - Oct.	1,084.8	825.2	410.2	274.5	246.8	89.6	25.0	52.0	3,008.1
1976 - Oct.	1,065.8	822.4	409.5	277.6	249.0	88.2	24.6	50.4	2,987.6
1977-78 -									
Sept.	1,054.2	(c)807.0	407.6	271.6	253.3	87.8	23.6	50.2	(c)2,955.3
Oct.	1,054.8	(c)807.3	406.0	271.4	253.7	87.4	23.5	50.1	(c)2,954.4
Nov.	1,056.3	811.1	403.7	272.0	255.0	87.9	23.2	50.4	2,959.6
Dec.	1,057.8	814.9	398.4	272.5	254.7	88.4	23.2	50.4	2,960.3
Jan.	1,055.2	814.7	396.7	271.2	254.8	88.3	23.2	50.4	2,954.6
Feb.	1,060.1	815.3	398.2	271.2	255.9	88.3	23.1	50.7	2,962.6
Mar.	1,059.7	813.5	398.8	269.8	256.1	88.1	23.0	50.5	2,959.6
Apr.	1,058.6	810.5	399.9	269.2	255.9	87.7	23.2	50.8	2,956.0
May	1,058.8	808.7	400.4	267.5	254.8	87.8	23.3	50.7	2,951.9
June	1,057.2	805.7	(c)399.8	266.0	253.5	87.7	23.5	50.4	(c)2,943.8
1978-79 -									
July	1,055.6	803.6	400.7	265.3	252.9	87.5	23.5	50.4	(c)2,939.6
Aug.	1,052.8	801.9	402.2	264.4	253.3	87.2	23.8	50.1	2,935.7
Sept.	1,053.5	800.3	402.8	263.9	253.5	87.3	23.6	49.9	2,934.9
Oct.	1,055.2	802.7	401.2	263.6	253.1	87.3	23.7	49.8	2,936.6
FEMALES									
1974 - Oct.	635.3	493.1	209.3	158.9	132.2	43.7	13.6	31.8	1,718.0
1975 - Oct.	627.3	494.1	213.1	161.7	134.6	46.3	12.5	35.9	1,725.4
1976 - Oct.	626.1	496.7	217.7	168.5	140.3	47.7	12.7	35.1	1,744.6
1977-78 -									
Sept.	627.2	(c)497.0	221.0	168.4	145.2	48.8	13.1	36.1	(c)1,756.8
Oct.	629.8	498.6	221.1	168.8	146.2	48.8	13.0	36.2	1,762.5
Nov.	632.0	500.7	220.9	171.1	147.0	49.3	13.0	36.1	1,770.1
Dec.	630.3	502.4	218.4	169.2	144.8	49.3	13.1	36.0	1,763.5
Jan.	619.5	500.3	218.3	167.0	144.8	49.3	13.0	35.9	1,748.0
Feb.	626.6	501.5	219.1	169.8	146.5	49.4	13.0	36.1	1,761.9
Mar.	627.5	501.3	218.8	169.9	148.0	49.5	13.1	36.1	1,764.3
Apr.	627.3	502.3	220.7	169.7	148.7	49.6	13.2	36.6	1,768.1
May	629.1	501.6	221.4	168.7	148.6	49.5	13.4	36.8	1,769.2
June	629.9	501.8	222.0	168.5	149.1	49.5	13.5	36.8	1,771.0
1978-79 -									
July	(c)630.4	500.5	222.7	169.7	149.2	49.3	13.5	36.9	(c)1,772.2
Aug.	630.4	499.4	223.3	169.8	149.9	49.3	13.5	36.5	1,772.0
Sept.	632.7	501.3	223.4	168.5	149.2	49.2	13.6	36.7	1,774.5
Oct.	636.8	502.8	224.0	169.0	150.6	49.4	13.7	37.1	1,783.3
PERSONS									
1974 - Oct.	1,746.5	1,329.7	621.3	435.6	374.8	132.5	41.3	80.4	4,762.1
1975 - Oct.	1,712.0	1,319.3	623.2	436.2	381.5	135.9	37.5	87.9	4,733.5
1976 - Oct.	1,691.9	1,319.1	627.2	446.1	389.2	135.9	37.2	85.5	4,732.2
1977-78 -									
Sept.	1,681.4	(c)1,304.0	628.6	439.9	398.5	136.6	36.8	86.3	(c)4,712.1
Oct.	1,684.6	(c)1,305.9	627.1	440.2	400.0	136.2	36.6	86.3	(c)4,716.9
Nov.	1,688.3	1,311.8	624.6	443.2	402.0	137.2	36.2	86.5	4,729.7
Dec.	1,688.1	1,317.4	616.8	441.7	399.5	137.7	36.3	86.4	4,723.7
Jan.	1,674.7	1,315.0	615.1	438.2	399.6	137.6	36.2	86.3	4,702.6
Feb.	1,686.7	1,316.7	617.3	441.0	402.4	137.7	36.1	86.7	4,724.6
Mar.	1,687.2	1,314.9	617.6	439.7	404.2	137.6	36.1	86.6	4,724.0
Apr.	1,685.8	1,312.8	620.6	439.0	404.7	137.3	36.5	87.5	4,724.1
May	1,687.9	1,310.3	621.8	436.2	403.5	137.2	36.7	87.5	4,721.1
June	1,687.2	1,307.5	(c)621.8	434.4	402.6	137.3	36.9	87.2	(c)4,714.9
1978-79 -									
July	(c)1,686.0	1,304.1	623.3	435.1	402.2	136.8	36.9	87.2	(c)4,711.8
Aug.	1,683.3	1,301.3	625.5	434.2	403.1	136.5	37.3	86.6	4,707.7
Sept.	1,686.2	1,301.7	626.1	432.5	402.7	136.5	37.2	86.6	4,709.4
Oct.	1,692.0	1,305.5	625.2	432.6	403.7	136.6	37.4	86.9	4,719.9

(a) See footnote (a) on page 4. (b) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (c) Affected by industrial disputes.

## REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED (a)

(Source: Department of Employment and Industrial Relations)

										Australia		
Month (a)		N.S.W. and A.C.T.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.		Males	Females	Persons
1974	Nov.	76,229	52,343	27,840	14,375	14,368	4,808	1,046		118,244	72,765	191,009
1975	Nov.	108,777	70,937	38,266	20,242	18,129	7,496	1,720		178,062	87,505	265,567
1976	Nov.	119,197	64,435	39,978	19,647	18,734	8,542	1,985		181,969	90,549	272,518
1977-78												
	Oct.	133,087	119,002	48,143	30,663	26,135	9,334	3,971		261,829	108,506	370,335
	Nov.	138,502	87,508	57,618	32,350	27,334	9,857	3,788		240,408	116,549	356,957
	Dec.	154,694	99,286	65,716	36,832	30,964	12,621	3,972		270,109	133,976	404,085
	Jan.	170,815	106,372	74,484	41,205	35,236	12,807	4,381		295,090	150,210	445,300
	Feb.	163,036	103,370	71,957	39,896	35,571	12,879	4,547		281,848	149,408	431,256
	Mar.	154,427	98,051	68,665	39,190	33,364	12,051	4,246		268,362	141,632	409,994
	Apr.	149,979	97,425	65,523	40,327	33,433	11,680	4,267		265,180	137,354	402,534
	May	144,942	94,839	62,796	40,455	32,728	11,999	4,404		261,755	130,408	392,163
	June	144,101	95,172	63,181	40,491	34,443	11,944	4,510		265,232	128,610	393,842
1978-79												
	July	143,588	95,149	61,549	41,102	35,669	12,020	4,301		268,230	125,148	393,378
	Aug.	140,712	94,959	58,767	42,367	35,008	12,081	4,722		266,395	122,221	388,616
	Sept.	136,710	93,689	58,542	42,724	34,172	12,495	4,329		262,255	120,406	382,661
	Oct.	136,844	91,714	58,462	42,049	34,287	12,156	4,646		258,291	121,867	380,158
	Nov.	143,242	98,513	61,268	42,877	36,110	12,638	4,564		265,293	133,919	399,212

(a) Comprises all persons who were still registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service (C.E.S.) at the Friday nearest the end of the month and who claimed when registering that they were not employed, and who were seeking full time employment, i.e. 35 hours or more per week. They include persons referred to employers but whose employment was still unconfirmed, and persons who had recently obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. All recipients of unemployment benefit are included.

## VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source: Department of Employment and Industrial Relations)

										Australia				
		N.S.W. and A.C.T.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas	N.T.	Adults		Juniors (c)		Total	
Month (a)									Season- ally	Season- ally	Season- ally	Season- ally		
		Original	adjusted (b)	Original	adjusted (b)	Original	adjusted (b)	Original	adjusted (b)	Original	adjusted (b)	Original	adjusted (b)	
1974	Nov.	19,868	10,570	2,935	2,520	2,794	1,250	477	25,388	26,991	15,026	11,176	40,414	38,167
1975	Nov.	13,031	7,126	2,413	1,909	2,116	979	804	19,586	20,901	8,789	6,476	28,378	27,377
1976	Nov.	10,129	7,735	1,950	1,917	2,238	1,013	517	17,533	18,710	7,966	5,862	25,499	24,572
1977-78														
	Oct.	7,856	6,713	2,026	1,306	2,129	804	265	15,723	15,777	5,376	5,595	21,099	21,372
	Nov.	7,619	6,377	1,740	1,442	1,928	834	316	14,129	15,081	6,127	4,468	20,256	19,549
	Dec.	8,631	5,684	1,569	1,182	1,635	991	271	12,208	14,658	7,755	4,249	19,963	18,907
	Jan.	11,008	7,188	1,825	1,642	1,909	1,033	263	15,474	13,745	9,394	5,580	24,868	19,325
	Feb.	8,371	7,260	1,875	1,661	1,947	911	232	15,589	13,592	6,668	5,467	22,257	19,039
	Mar.	6,963	6,255	2,034	1,501	1,622	882	266	14,030	13,169	5,493	6,568	19,523	19,737
	Apr.	6,809	5,845	1,983	1,450	1,449	771	261	13,045	12,734	5,523	7,596	18,568	20,330
	May	6,611	5,683	2,034	1,290	1,303	727	256	12,923	12,711	4,981	7,461	17,904	20,172
	June	6,383	5,291	2,208	1,234	1,296	613	178	12,463	13,187	4,740	7,896	17,203	21,083
1978-79														
	July	7,102	5,531	2,359	1,086	1,304	688	230	13,113	14,114	5,187	8,334	18,300	22,448
	Aug.	7,693	5,305	1,935	982	1,289	616	235	13,040	13,328	5,015	7,484	18,055	20,812
	Sept.	8,278	5,478	2,183	1,118	1,339	599	187	13,825	13,915	5,357	6,985	19,182	20,900
	Oct.	8,955	6,135	2,180	1,208	1,338	661	237	14,893	14,988	5,821	6,047	20,714	21,035
	Nov.	8,527	5,613	1,905	1,060	1,170	756	283	13,585	14,221	5,729	4,208	19,314	18,429

(a) Vacancies notified in the C.E.S. which were still unfilled at the Friday nearest the end of the month and which employers claimed could be filled if labour were supplied immediately or within the following month. Vacancies for full time, part time, permanent, temporary and seasonal positions are included. (b) For details of the methods used see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, 1978* (1308.0). (c) Juniors comprise all persons under 21 years of age, including school leavers.

NOTE: Sample surveys were conducted by the Australian Bureau of Statistics in March each year from 1974 to 1978 to obtain information on the level and composition of job vacancies. To reduce to a minimum the delay in collection of data and publication of the results a quarterly telephone survey in respect of vacancies was commenced in May 1977. These surveys were conducted in May, August and November 1977 and in February and May 1978. As part of the measures necessary to bring the activities of the ABS within the resources available to it, the surveys of job vacancies were then terminated. For a number of reasons the estimates obtained from these surveys differ substantially from the numbers of vacancies registered with the C.E.S. at those dates. For example, the survey estimate of total vacancies at May 1978 was 32,200 while the C.E.S. figure was 17,904. Results of the surveys and reasons why the survey estimates differ from C.E.S. statistics were published in *1978 (1308.0)*.

**PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**  
(Source: Department of Social Security)

Date	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (b)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia		
							Males	Females	Persons
1976 July 2	83,361	43,638	26,494	13,148	14,554	7,228	129,788	58,635	188,423
1977 July 29	112,186	54,982	34,340	24,533	19,790	7,978	176,414	77,395	253,809
1978 June 30	104,708	67,632	43,796	34,578	25,620	9,757	203,328	82,763	286,091
1977-78 -									
Sept. 23	106,696	54,669	33,500	25,890	20,713	8,083	177,668	71,883	249,551
Oct. 21	105,277	61,425	33,354	25,732	19,499	8,037	182,162	71,162	253,324
Dec. 2	95,170	60,372	33,709	25,321	16,581	7,179	172,028	66,304	238,332
Dec. 30	105,021	57,626	39,146	28,043	18,777	7,610	185,211	71,012	256,223
Jan. 27	108,165	64,795	39,924	28,540	19,228	9,244	192,871	77,025	269,896
Feb. 24	117,917	69,245	47,732	31,744	22,240	9,577	206,991	91,464	298,455
Mar. 24	109,000	64,693	45,953	31,519	20,293	8,785	192,350	87,893	280,243
Apr. 21	109,856	66,479	43,865	32,577	21,412	9,119	195,981	87,327	283,308
June 2	101,653	65,121	42,102	33,125	21,000	9,383	190,786	81,598	272,384
June 30	104,708	67,632	43,796	34,578	25,620	9,757	203,328	82,763	286,091
July 28	108,288	67,182	42,697	35,351	27,430	9,770	208,432	82,286	290,718
Aug. 25	105,017	65,969	41,263	36,390	26,850	9,935	205,831	79,593	285,424
Sept. 22	103,276	67,744	41,029	37,103	25,284	10,206	206,174	78,468	284,642
Nov. 3	101,246	65,889	40,068	37,109	25,750	9,812	201,747	78,127	279,874

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory.

**PERSONS RECEIVING SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS: AUSTRALIA**  
(Source: Department of Social Security)

Date	Sickness	Special	
		Ordinary	Migrant (a)
1976 July 2	30,468	7,224	209
1977 July 29	35,102	9,315	169
1978 June 30	35,168	10,964	1,013
1977-78 -			
Sept. 23	35,665	9,179	210
Oct. 21	35,647	9,492	247
Dec. 2	36,980	9,609	551
Dec. 30	31,915	8,912	564
Jan. 27	33,684	9,958	508
Feb. 24	34,670	10,083	540
Mar. 24	32,396	10,014	446
Apr. 21	35,285	10,825	539
June 2	33,748	10,538	914
June 30	35,168	10,964	1,013
July 28	34,801	11,537	542
Aug. 25	35,094	11,649	664
Sept. 22	34,684	11,971	557
Nov. 3	34,247	11,573	563

(a) In Australian Government centres or hostels awaiting their first placement in employment in Australia.

## INTERNAL TRADE

## VALUE OF RETAIL SALES (a) (\$ million)

Retail sales figures in the table below relate principally to sales to the final consumer of new and used goods for personal and household purposes. The series covers retail sales by all establishments included in the Australian Standard Industrial Classification subdivision 48 except motor establishments, bread and milk vendors, footwear repairers and household electrical appliance repairers. The following establishments are also included: cafes and restaurants, licensed hotels, motels and wine saloons, licensed clubs and hairdressers. The estimates are obtained from a survey based on the 1973-74 Census of Retail Establishments. For further explanation see *Retail Sales of Goods* (8503.0) June quarter 1978.

Commodity groups												
Period	Gro- ceries (b)	But- chers' meat	Other food (c)	Beer, wine and spirits	Cloth- ing and drap- ery	Foot- wear	Hard- ware (d)	Elec- trical goods (e)	Furn- iture	Chem- ists' goods	News- papers, books and station- ery	Total (excl. motor vehic- les, etc.)
ORIGINAL												
1975-76	3,156.7	1,114.0	1,857.3	2,534.9	2,925.9	453.3	768.4	1,742.9	1,088.5	1,053.5	686.3	19,045.2
1976-77	3,711.5	1,269.4	2,082.1	2,840.6	3,241.3	508.1	838.2	1,929.9	1,211.3	1,138.1	773.2	21,375.8
1977-78	4,273.4	1,417.9	2,331.1	3,123.7	3,584.2	573.0	959.6	1,888.0	1,294.6	1,232.0	861.2	23,575.0
1976-77 -												
Mar. qtr	899.8	306.1	514.5	710.8	677.3	112.7	186.4	418.8	267.5	264.0	199.7	4,974.4
June qtr	964.8	337.9	532.4	699.6	880.6	140.8	194.1	452.1	298.6	282.3	188.2	5,402.3
1977-78 -												
Sept. qtr	998.4	343.0	545.4	715.2	825.9	130.9	206.7	447.6	321.4	294.6	194.9	5,486.1
Dec. qtr	1,127.8	361.4	609.6	860.0	1,019.9	153.5	314.2	553.8	362.2	341.2	247.5	6,570.8
Mar. qtr	1,041.2	344.1	584.9	789.1	744.2	124.8	214.1	412.1	278.8	287.6	211.7	5,500.2
June qtr	1,106.0	369.4	591.2	759.4	994.2	163.8	224.6	474.5	332.2	308.6	207.1	6,017.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED												
1977-78												
Mar. qtr	942.9	321.7	525.9	710.2	819.6	129.7	213.4	473.5	305.9	285.2	196.5	5,394.8
June qtr	982.0	335.4	542.6	742.6	826.7	134.0	214.3	464.7	306.8	293.9	201.4	5,513.8
1977-78 -												
Sept. qtr	1,005.3	337.0	556.0	758.1	857.5	136.2	226.5	461.7	311.5	299.6	206.5	5,642.8
Dec. qtr	1,053.8	352.9	576.7	771.8	889.9	136.7	239.7	474.5	323.5	301.9	224.4	5,832.9
Mar. qtr	1,085.5	361.7	590.7	788.3	903.3	144.6	245.9	467.2	322.4	311.8	209.0	5,959.4
June qtr	1,131.9	365.4	607.5	809.5	932.8	156.2	246.9	484.3	338.4	318.5	219.7	6,145.7
MONTHLY ESTIMATES												
Total (excluding motor vehicles, etc.)			Total (excluding motor vehicles, etc.)			Total (excluding motor vehicles, etc.)			Total (excluding motor vehicles, etc.)			
Period	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Period	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Period	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Period	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Period
1977-78			1977-78			1977-78			1977-78			1977-78
Sept.	1,867.6	1,900.6	Apr.	1,911.8	2,022.2	Sept.	1,948.0	2,063.0	Apr.	1,911.8	2,022.2	Sept.
Oct.	1,906.9	1,928.5	May	2,120.4	2,059.7	Oct.	2,059.0	2,084.0	May	2,120.4	2,059.7	Oct.
Nov.	2,018.0	1,942.8	June	1,985.7	2,038.1	Nov.	2,066.0	2,120.0	June	1,985.7	2,038.1	Nov.
Dec.	2,645.9	1,971.3	1977-78 -			Dec.	2,116.0	2,147.0	1977-78 -			Dec.
Jan.	1,786.8	1,956.4	July p	1,948.0	2,063.0	Jan.			July p	1,948.0	2,063.0	Jan.
Feb.	1,765.3	1,995.0	Aug. p	2,059.0	2,084.0	Feb.			Aug. p	2,059.0	2,084.0	Feb.
Mar.	1,948.1	1,988.7	Sept. p	2,066.0	2,120.0	Mar.			Sept. p	2,066.0	2,120.0	Mar.
			Oct. p	2,116.0	2,147.0				Oct. p	2,116.0	2,147.0	

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. Series based on 1973-74 Retail Census. (b) Includes bacon, butter, etc. (c) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread. (d) Excludes basic building materials, builders' hardware and supplies such as tools of trade, paint, etc. (e) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc. (f) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., sporting goods, etc., but excludes grain and produce and business machines.

NOTE: Figures from June quarter 1977 are subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

# INSTALLMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES (\$ million)

The following statistics cover all types of schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of consumer goods and in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments. Types of schemes covered include hire purchase, time payment, budget account and personal loans relating to financing of retail sales of goods.

Period	Amount financed during period (excluding finance charges, interest, insurance, etc.)			Cash collections and other liquidations of balances during period	Balances outstanding at end of period (including finance charges, etc.)
	Motor vehicles, etc.	Household and personal goods	Total		
FINANCE COMPANIES					
1977-78 : Aug.	108.0	24.9	132.8	168.2	2,646.2
Sept.	105.5	25.9	131.4	163.6	2,667.7
Oct.	95.2	29.4	124.6	158.7	2,689.3
Nov.	101.4	30.9	132.3	163.9	2,715.0
Dec.	95.2	32.3	127.6	154.6	2,743.2
Jan.	95.5	19.0	114.6	153.8	2,758.8
Feb.	93.5	21.6	115.2	171.8	2,754.1
Mar.	101.0	22.3	123.3	172.6	2,761.1
Apr.	98.0	24.0	122.0	167.0	2,772.4
May	109.6	29.0	138.6	183.4	2,790.1
June	102.0	26.8	128.8	172.4	2,804.0
1978-79 : July	101.0	24.4	125.3	178.1	2,809.2
Aug.	110.7	25.2	135.8	184.1	2,826.2
Sept.	103.4	24.5	127.9	170.0	2,840.4
States, September 1978 -					
N.S.W.	34.8	10.5	45.3	56.5	1,003.9
Vic.	22.6	5.0	27.6	39.6	605.3
Qld.	17.0	4.4	21.4	28.6	478.7
S.A.	9.6	1.4	11.0	(a)16.4	(a)268.4
W.A.	11.4	1.6	13.0	17.2	310.9
Tas.	4.6	0.6	5.2	7.1	104.0
N.T.	1.0	0.1	1.1	(b)	(b)
A.C.T.	2.4	0.9	3.3	4.8	69.3
OTHER BUSINESSES					
1977-78 : Aug.	0.1	21.1	21.2	23.8	160.7
Sept.	0.1	19.0	19.1	22.2	159.5
Oct.	—	19.1	19.1	21.8	158.4
Nov.	—	21.9	21.9	22.2	160.0
Dec.	0.1	26.3	26.4	21.4	166.8
Jan.	—	15.3	15.3	21.1	162.7
Feb.	—	15.3	15.3	21.6	158.2
Mar.	—	16.4	16.5	20.4	156.1
Apr.	—	18.3	18.4	20.9	155.4
May	—	19.0	19.0	22.4	153.9
June	—	16.7	16.8	22.4	150.4
1978-79 : July	—	18.4	18.4	21.8	151.2
Aug.	—	17.7	17.7	20.5	148.9
Sept.	—	15.6	15.7	19.5	146.3
States, September 1978 -					
N.S.W.	—	4.2	4.2	5.0	44.4
Vic.	—	5.0	5.0	6.7	45.0
Qld.	—	1.8	1.8	2.2	14.5
S.A.	—	2.8	2.8	(a)3.2	(a)26.8
W.A.	—	1.6	1.6	1.9	12.8
Tas.	—	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.8
N.T.	—	—	—	(b)	(b)
A.C.T.	—	—	—	—	0.1
ALL BUSINESSES					
1977-78 : Aug.	108.0	46.0	154.0	191.6	2,806.9
Sept.	105.6	44.9	150.5	185.8	2,827.2
Oct.	95.2	48.5	143.7	180.5	2,817.7
Nov.	101.4	52.8	154.2	186.1	2,875.0
Dec.	95.3	58.6	153.9	176.0	2,909.9
Jan.	95.6	34.3	129.9	174.9	2,921.5
Feb.	93.6	36.9	130.5	193.5	2,912.3
Mar.	101.0	38.3	139.8	192.9	2,917.2
Apr.	98.0	42.8	140.4	187.9	2,927.9
May	109.6	48.0	157.6	205.8	2,944.0
June	102.0	43.5	145.5	194.7	2,954.4
1978-79 : July	101.0	42.9	143.7	199.9	2,960.5
Aug.	110.7	42.3	153.5	204.6	2,975.1
Sept.	103.4	40.1	143.6	189.5	2,986.8
States, September 1978 -					
N.S.W.	34.8	14.7	49.5	61.5	1,048.2
Vic.	22.6	10.0	32.6	46.3	650.3
Qld.	17.0	6.2	23.2	30.5	493.2
S.A.	9.6	4.2	13.8	(a)19.6	(a)295.2
W.A.	11.4	3.2	14.6	19.0	323.7
Tas.	4.6	0.8	5.4	7.5	106.8
N.T.	1.0	0.1	1.1	(b)	(b)
A.C.T.	2.4	0.9	3.3	4.8	69.3

## OVERSEAS TRADE

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (a)  
(£'000)

	Food and Beverages				Fuels and Lubricants							
	Primary		Processed		Industrial supplies				Processed		Capital goods (except transp. equip. and parts)	
	Mainly for industry	Mainly for household consumption	Mainly for industry	Mainly for household consumption	Industrial supplies		Motor spirit		Other		Capital goods	Parts
	Primary	Processed	Primary	Processed	Primary	Processed	Primary	Processed	Motor spirit	Other	Capital goods	Parts
1975-76	51,112	81,613	44,124	159,117	243,654	2,052,321	329,830	93,373	371,224	1,442,631	293,174	
1976-77	129,219	121,218	59,762	224,787	255,652	2,684,463	395,101	136,003	447,560	1,842,835	360,637	
1977-78 p	141,118	140,912	76,153	265,591	321,172	2,831,232	474,174	92,795	571,806	2,093,745	390,828	
1977-78 p												
Sept.	21,113	11,816	4,681	21,387	24,178	210,931	48,147	8,445	39,097	152,189	31,380	
Oct.	6,848	10,908	9,202	19,325	27,214	247,077	34,279	7,708	62,866	187,623	28,927	
Nov.	7,488	10,117	4,546	24,109	25,258	233,400	39,325	3,900	68,012	180,896	35,913	
Dec.	10,942	7,139	4,025	20,625	18,556	189,399	30,621	6,008	29,624	149,115	76,198	
Jan.	13,460	12,505	6,631	24,964	23,349	258,125	52,492	11,016	73,416	175,093	30,933	
Feb.	10,019	10,582	4,211	23,123	25,751	222,632	29,087	1,580	52,254	161,006	30,141	
Mar.	9,323	11,349	7,851	20,757	25,123	244,799	41,054	11,998	45,115	182,729	36,113	
Apr.	4,463	10,912	9,724	19,401	27,434	226,035	47,420	12,981	41,506	163,637	33,277	
May	11,422	11,435	5,843	25,205	35,057	261,847	43,788	4,619	39,215	195,424	38,331	
June	10,359	9,920	6,192	21,783	30,660	246,824	30,308	4,255	44,226	193,126	33,110	
1978-79 p												
July	14,769	7,948	6,889	23,723	29,235	268,288	49,435	2,103	33,186	165,541	64,378	
Aug.	10,882	8,468	4,886	29,289	25,418	287,282	28,273	8,497	75,509	178,677	78,557	
Sept.	7,670	6,143	6,349	21,362	23,418	238,477	22,027	3,971	38,963	169,799	68,628	
Oct.	11,300	8,367	8,962	34,419	29,567	324,332	25,623	5,112	21,239	210,115	85,349	
	Transport Equipment and Parts				Consumer Goods n.e.c.				Total imports of merchandise		Total imports	
	Other								Goods n.e.c.	merchandise	Total imports	
	Passenger motor cars (b)	Industrial (b)	Non-industrial	Parts	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable				Original	Seasonally adjusted
1975-76	219,112	299,903	43,982	790,342	644,685	606,882	302,348	175,274	8,153,709	8,240,594	..	..
1976-77	299,684	324,751	49,217	928,367	766,093	803,764	359,286	124,656	10,332,066	10,410,644	..	..
1977-78 p	291,459	440,956	39,340	845,650	632,645	870,415	422,873	140,316	11,082,180	11,166,752	..	..
1977-78 p												
Sept.	24,240	27,926	2,819	60,560	55,922	75,114	35,040	8,293	871,278	877,168	895,896	
Oct.	19,458	24,409	2,871	58,057	55,034	65,351	33,881	12,419	913,455	920,588	920,476	
Nov.	20,098	37,882	3,009	69,213	66,526	70,917	34,402	7,861	942,772	950,648	903,949	
Dec.	26,364	32,554	2,834	56,153	46,793	58,378	28,393	8,721	752,441	757,600	830,159	
Jan.	20,145	29,947	3,082	72,069	43,529	79,626	37,034	10,116	977,533	985,658	939,428	
Feb.	11,558	20,711	3,669	65,501	45,944	84,848	31,500	12,400	846,519	853,935	915,272	
Mar.	30,952	35,077	3,516	72,465	47,138	72,474	37,894	16,489	952,214	964,765	988,708	
Apr.	22,101	47,518	3,518	68,404	47,808	61,275	31,384	12,887	891,689	896,909	962,761	
May	23,525	46,698	3,556	84,141	55,497	66,312	41,046	21,122	1,014,081	1,020,235	976,499	
June	32,626	65,884	5,009	78,461	55,679	65,604	37,903	10,125	982,652	988,479	999,202	
1978-79 p												
July	31,958	46,675	10,642	91,090	58,430	70,780	47,842	8,636	1,031,549	1,051,494	1,013,968	
Aug.	25,469	47,067	10,503	92,591	61,571	81,784	49,136	8,577	1,112,438	1,122,578	1,020,170	
Sept.	29,436	39,201	11,106	71,802	55,108	68,464	46,185	7,088	935,197	946,285	1,014,867	
Oct.	21,412	40,160	11,861	99,281	84,508	75,948	56,682	10,111	1,164,349	1,176,407	1,133,739	

(a) From July 1978 onwards, the ABS ceased to compile Import statistics by Economic Class. Economic Class statistics have been replaced by Import statistics classified according to the nineteen categories of the United Nations' Classification, Broad Economic Categories (B.E.C.).  
 (b) Unassembled road motor vehicles are included with parts and accessories of transport equipment.

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE : PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES  
(S million)

Period	Meats	Dairy produce	Wheat and flour	Dried, fresh and pre- served fruit	Sugar	Coal, coke and briquettes	Ores and concentrates	
							Non- ferrous	Iron
1975-76	667.9	189.5	961.5	96.1	569.9	1,069.8	526.6	771.0
1976-77	884.8	189.3	893.4	98.9	637.5	1,291.5	645.1	901.7
1977-78 p	1,118.8	187.8	1,035.5	115.3	536.7	1,465.2	1,280.9	920.9
1977-78 p -								
Sept.	80.6	13.9	94.6	11.7	68.7	108.5	95.8	93.3
Oct.	92.2	13.2	61.5	6.7	63.6	137.1	119.7	83.7
Nov.	95.9	19.0	107.9	7.9	77.6	130.0	114.3	73.9
Dec.	76.1	18.5	87.8	3.3	49.3	98.2	93.8	76.2
Jan.	79.4	20.9	79.1	6.3	54.2	101.5	111.5	79.0
Feb.	108.5	16.0	95.2	4.5	1.9	134.5	92.8	68.4
Mar.	95.9	16.8	78.1	8.0	18.2	119.7	86.4	66.5
Apr.	102.2	13.0	87.8	10.1	18.3	144.1	93.9	72.6
May	108.4	14.7	106.8	15.3	26.7	127.5	104.0	63.4
June	95.1	14.6	66.2	18.4	33.1	125.2	151.0	82.0
1978-79 p -								
July	124.1	15.0	59.9	11.8	40.7	119.8	92.0	85.6
Aug.	115.8	12.7	53.9	15.7	46.0	87.4	119.7	77.3
Sept.	92.7	5.6	41.8	7.6	43.3	109.8	90.8	91.2
Oct.	117.0	15.6	42.2	14.3	91.1	110.4	108.9	84.3

Period	Road motor vehicles	Wool		Total exports of merchandise	Total exports	
		Original	Seasonally adjusted		Original	Seasonally adjusted
1975-76	95.1	961.9	...	9,399.7	9,640	...
1976-77	91.7	1,477.1	...	11,483.9	11,646	...
1977-78 p	90.8	1,183.0	...	12,028.4	12,245	...
1977-78 p -						
Sept.	10.0	62.8	88.1	990.9	1,011	974
Oct.	7.0	52.8	73.7	953.8	966	974
Nov.	6.0	110.9	113.3	1,097.3	1,115	1,071
Dec.	8.8	131.2	133.1	976.4	993	1,025
Jan.	5.0	138.5	105.1	993.8	1,013	1,043
Feb.	5.5	96.6	82.1	938.6	953	1,017
Mar.	5.6	103.7	102.9	940.4	952	1,008
Apr.	6.3	126.7	124.4	998.9	1,010	1,036
May	8.4	112.5	106.0	1,022.1	1,042	993
June	9.2	106.2	107.1	1,108.5	1,123	1,081
1978-79 p -						
July	7.2	115.5	113.6	1,060.3	1,073.4	1,086.1
Aug.	11.7	100.4	98.1	1,019.4	1,032.5	993.2
Sept.	9.6	59.4	83.8	908.0	932.6	936.5
Oct.	12.1	108.7	142.3	1,101.9	1,128.7	1,140.3

**EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE AT AVERAGE 1974-75 PRICES (a)**  
(£ million)

Period	Meat and meat preparations	Cereal grains and cereal preparations	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	Other (dairy produce, fruit, etc.)	Wool and sheepskins	Metaliferous ores and metal scrap	Coal, coke and briquettes	Metals, metal manufactures, machinery, transport equipment	Other exports	All exports of merchandise	
										Original	Seasonally adjusted
1974-75	444	1,460	661	399	816	1,202	733	1,551	1,275	8,541	...
1975-76	604	1,459	665	482	1,025	1,169	671	1,439	1,273	8,787	...
1976-77	727	1,533	841	545	1,190	1,219	766	1,501	1,395	9,717	...
1976-77 -											
Dec. qtr	168	321	284	130	322	303	191	398	340	2,457	2,424
Mar. qtr	169	382	142	127	316	269	184	341	309	2,239	2,368
June qtr	201	406	125	137	238	315	211	362	372	2,367	2,347
1977-78 p -											
Sept. qtr	202	460	263	112	163	317	197	431	350	2,494	2,412
Dec. qtr	201	461	313	110	226	300	202	411	365	2,589	2,559
Mar. qtr	198	467	131	114	257	277	190	361	359	2,354	2,496

**IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE AT AVERAGE 1974-75 PRICES (a)**  
(£ million)

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco	Fuels	Basic materials	Chemicals (incl. plastics)	Textiles, fabrics etc.	Metals, metal manufactures, machinery, transport equipment	Other imports	All imports of merchandise	
								Original	Seasonally adjusted
1974-75 (b)	377	724	433	786	436	3,565	1,639	7,961	...
1975-76 (b)	328	665	397	655	531	3,082	1,533	7,191	...
1976-77	372	757	423	776	531	3,439	1,728	8,026	...
1976-77 -									
Dec. qtr	98	152	114	194	136	842	442	1,978	1,970
Mar. qtr	99	186	100	187	129	920	445	2,066	2,096
June qtr	86	191	105	202	128	863	405	1,980	2,040
1977-78 p -									
Sept. qtr	93	191	104	195	129	804	417	1,933	1,858
Dec. qtr	78	189	92	191	128	742	381	1,802	1,800
Mar. qtr	92	224	97	205	126	738	430	1,912	1,938

(a) Estimates of Exports and Imports of merchandise at average 1974-75 prices were presented for the first time in Catalogue No. 5421.0 of 11 August 1978. These estimates replace the previously published series based on average 1966-67 prices. (b) Prior to September quarter 1976, the recorded value of imports was the higher of actual selling price or current domestic value (in the country of export). Since then a system of valuation based on the Brussels Definition of Value has been used. It has been estimated that if the previous basis of valuation had continued, the current price values of total imports would have been about 2% higher than the recorded values on the new basis. The estimates at average 1966-67 prices would be affected to a much lesser degree.



## PRICES AND WAGES

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Consumer Price Index has been compiled for periods from September quarter 1948. The composition of groups and the group structure of the index has been altered with the introduction of the ninth Consumer Price Index series as from September quarter 1976. A description of the index is contained in the booklet "A guide to Consumer Price Index".

GROUP INDEX NUMBERS  
WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES  
(Base of each index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)

Period	Food	Clothing	Housing	Household equipment and operation	Transportation	Tobacco and alcohol	Health and personal care (a)	Recreation (b)	All groups
1975-76	180.2	201.0	221.1	178.3	203.8	211.1	151.6		193.3
1976-77	201.2	232.5	251.8	196.3	221.9	229.8	265.8	104.1	220.0
1977-78	223.2	257.4	274.6	212.6	240.1	240.0	318.3	113.4	241.0
1976-77									
June qtr	209.4	244.1	261.6	203.5	228.7	233.4	304.9	108.8	229.6
1977-78									
Sept. qtr	217.4	248.2	266.7	206.4	232.3	236.0	307.1	110.1	234.1
Dec. qtr	222.1	256.5	273.2	211.7	239.2	239.2	311.0	112.6	239.6
Mar. qtr	223.5	259.3	276.9	213.8	243.0	241.9	317.8	114.9	242.7
June qtr	229.8	265.6	281.7	218.3	245.9	242.8	337.3	116.0	247.7
1978-79									
Sept. qtr	236.6	269.0	285.2	221.1	251.2	245.3	350.2	117.6	252.5

(a) Base: December quarter 1968 = 100.0. (b) Base: September quarter 1976 = 100.0.

ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS  
(Base of each index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)

Period	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Weighted average of seven capital cities
1975-76	193.3	199.0	189.5	190.9	190.5	189.6	190.0	187.3	193.3
1976-77	220.0	223.4	216.6	218.0	220.1	219.4	217.7	212.9	219.9
1977-78	241.0	243.2	238.2	238.4	241.8	243.1	239.1	232.3	240.9
1976-77									
June qtr	229.6	232.3	227.0	226.6	230.1	229.3	226.7	220.3	229.4
1977-78									
Sept. qtr	234.1	236.0	231.6	231.3	235.6	234.9	232.0	224.8	233.9
Dec. qtr	239.6	241.8	236.6	236.3	241.0	242.5	238.1	231.9	239.5
Mar. qtr	242.7	245.1	239.2	240.6	243.1	245.3	240.8	234.2	242.5
June qtr	247.7	249.8	245.2	245.2	247.6	249.8	245.5	238.1	247.6
1978-79									
Sept. qtr	252.5	255.0	249.6	249.8	252.6	254.7	249.3	242.7	252.4

# PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY (a) GROUP INDEX NUMBERS

A detailed description of the index is contained in the initial bulletin (6411.0) of 4 July 1975.

(Base: Year 1968-69 = 100.0)

(Base : Year 1968-69 = 100.0)

Manufactured materials (imported) (b)									
Period	Chemicals	Metal manu- factures, components, for trans- port equip- ment and machinery	Other manu- factured materials (b)	Other materials (imported and home produced) (c)			Total imported materials	Total home produced materials	All groups
				Food, live animals and tobacco	Crude materials (except fuels)	Electricity, gas and fuels			
Value weight (%)	6.67	5.21	5.76	45.87	20.66	15.83	27.16	72.84	100.00
1975-76	149.4	179.6	148.4	132.5	163.0	229.0	202.9	142.0	158.6
1976-77	160.3	211.6	164.5	154.9	191.7	254.8	233.2	163.2	182.2
1977-78	170.7	246.6	185.1	166.6	199.4	290.6	257.0	176.8	198.6
1977-78 -									
Aug.	169.0	234.8	181.6	164.2	195.3	281.6	255.3	171.4	194.2
Sept.	169.2	237.0	182.8	160.6	198.2	292.4	255.9	172.4	195.1
Oct.	168.4	238.1	183.7	158.1	200.2	293.6	255.7	170.5	193.7
Nov.	168.6	240.8	183.2	152.4	197.6	292.9	255.4	167.6	191.4
Dec.	169.9	241.8	184.1	159.0	198.1	291.2	255.1	171.9	194.5
Jan.	170.0	252.8	185.1	162.5	200.1	294.7	256.8	175.7	197.7
Feb.	172.7	253.5	185.4	170.1	200.4	294.3	257.9	180.3	201.4
Mar.	174.0	254.1	187.6	168.4	199.5	294.0	258.6	179.0	200.7
Apr.	173.6	255.5	188.2	173.7	200.9	296.1	259.5	183.0	203.8
May	172.7	257.9	189.1	174.3	202.6	297.5	260.0	184.2	204.8
June	172.5	259.7	191.2	190.9	203.9	294.5	259.7	194.7	212.4
1978-79 -									
July	173.9	263.5	191.8	197.6	204.8	303.8	261.0	201.2	217.4
Aug. p	175.0	267.9	192.4	198.4	206.8	329.3	262.4	207.7	222.6
Sept. p	175.8	268.8	193.8	201.9	210.3	352.9	263.6	215.9	228.8

(a) The index is on a net basis and relates in concept only to materials that enter Australian manufacturing industry from other sectors of the Australian economy or from overseas. (b) Excluding the manufactured imported crude materials listed in footnote (c). (c) Includes imported fuel oil and the following manufactured imported crude materials: synthetic rubber, hardwood, softwood, woodpulp, synthetic fibre, vegetable oils.

## PRICE INDEXES OF ARTICLES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY (a) DIVISION AND SUB-DIVISION INDEX NUMBERS

A detailed description of the indexes is contained in the initial bulletin (6412.0) of 26 October 1976. Index numbers for special groupings are published in monthly issues of this bulletin.

(Base: Year 1968-69 = 100.0)

Period	Net sub-division indexes (c)												
	All Manuf- acturing Industry Index (b)	Food, beverages and tobacco (21-22)	Textiles (23)	Clothing and footwear (24)	Wood, wood products and furniture (25)	Paper, paper products and printing (26)	Chemical, petroleum and coal products (27)	Glass, clay and other non- metallic mineral products (28)	Basic metal products (29)	Fabricated metal products (31)	Transport equip- ment (32)	Other industrial machinery and equip- ment and house- hold appliances (33)	Miscellan- eous manu- facturing products (34)
1975-76	177.8	163.5	159.7	185.2	219.9	196.3	168.2	183.2	174.0	217.1	175.8	179.2	159.0
1976-77	196.9	180.0	178.6	208.1	246.8	212.8	182.4	202.5	200.6	244.9	195.0	199.4	176.0
1977-78	213.8	195.6	193.3	225.2	264.0	231.7	200.7	219.8	213.9	268.7	211.6	215.3	192.4
1977-78 -													
Sept.	209.4	190.3	192.2	223.7	261.1	225.4	195.6	214.8	210.5	263.3	206.3	210.9	188.7
Oct.	210.9	191.3	192.6	224.0	261.6	228.4	200.1	215.8	211.5	264.4	208.0	211.4	189.1
Nov.	211.6	191.3	193.3	224.3	262.5	230.2	200.4	218.4	214.2	266.6	208.7	212.7	190.9
Dec.	212.4	192.0	193.1	224.3	262.7	231.1	200.6	218.8	215.3	268.3	210.6	214.5	191.6
Jan.	213.8	194.1	193.7	224.9	263.0	233.3	202.5	221.4	215.3	269.1	211.4	216.5	192.1
Feb.	215.6	197.1	193.7	227.3	263.6	236.5	203.3	222.6	214.4	270.0	213.8	217.4	193.3
Mar.	217.1	199.2	194.3	228.4	265.0	236.8	204.8	223.8	214.9	274.1	214.1	218.4	195.9
Apr.	218.8	201.7	194.7	228.7	267.7	237.9	206.6	225.3	215.4	274.9	217.8	219.5	196.9
May	220.0	204.5	195.7	229.3	270.1	238.6	206.4	226.1	216.6	276.3	218.9	220.2	197.2
June	221.6	206.8	196.8	230.6	271.0	239.0	207.0	227.1	219.6	278.1	219.9	221.9	197.8
1978-79 -													
July	223.3	208.9	198.4	233.5	271.5	239.3	207.7	227.1	220.0	279.0	222.2	223.2	199.0
Aug.	224.3	208.3	199.4	235.3	272.5	239.9	209.9	227.3	221.6	281.3	223.5	224.9	200.3
Sept. p	227.0	211.2	200.1	235.6	273.8	241.9	221.5	228.1	223.3	282.0	224.5	225.6	201.0
Oct. p	229.7	214.8	202.5	236.4	275.1	242.4	227.2	230.0	225.6	282.5	226.4	227.2	201.9

(a) For a full description of Division C, 'Manufacturing' and the selected sub-divisions see Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), Preliminary Edition, 1969. (b) This index is on a 'net division' basis and relates in concept only to articles which are produced in the Manufacturing Division of ASIC (Division C) for sale or transfer outside the Division. (c) These indexes are on a 'net sub-division' basis. ASIC sub-division codes are shown in brackets at the head of the columns.

## PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING

A detailed description of the index is contained in *Labour Report* No. 58, 1973. The separate city indexes shown below measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

## ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

(Base: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)

Period	State capital cities						Weighted average of six State capital cities
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	
1975-76	211.1	200.1	218.5	222.5	201.9	209.2	208.1
1976-77	234.5	223.6	247.5	250.7	229.8	235.1	232.9
1977-78	254.0	238.6	265.5	270.7	253.4	256.7	252.0
1977-78							
Oct.	251.2	235.7	261.5	268.3	251.4	254.4	249.2
Nov.	251.3	236.8	262.0	268.5	252.4	255.3	249.8
Dec.	252.7	237.8	263.5	269.8	252.9	256.1	251.0
Jan.	253.8	238.6	265.0	270.9	253.6	256.7	251.9
Feb.	255.7	240.4	268.6	272.0	254.5	258.0	253.7
Mar.	256.6	241.6	269.1	273.3	257.2	260.9	255.1
Apr.	259.8	242.6	270.3	274.3	257.5	261.3	256.7
May	260.9	243.1	271.3	276.9	257.9	262.2	257.6
June	261.9	243.7	272.0	278.1	259.0	263.2	258.5
1978-79							
July	263.0	243.3	273.7	280.3	258.6	264.0	259.0
Aug.	264.5	243.4	274.6	279.7	260.0	265.4	260.2
Sept.	265.4	244.9	275.1	279.7	261.8	265.5	260.9
Oct. p	266.7	246.1	275.2	280.6	262.9	266.1	262.0
Nov. p	267.3	247.0	276.6	282.1	264.7	268.0	263.0

## GROUP INDEX NUMBERS - WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

(Base: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)

Period	Concrete mix, cement and sand		Cement products	Clay bricks, tiles etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures, etc.	Electrical installation materials	Plaster and plaster products	Miscellaneous materials	All groups
	Value	Weight (%)										
	5.73	8.10	12.05	56.16	5.86	7.20	3.74	1.63	5.13	5.64	7.96	100.00
1975-76	195.1	227.0	205.1	226.2	229.3	187.1	201.5	183.5	165.9	167.7	187.9	208.1
1976-77	217.8	258.9	227.8	254.1	263.2	207.9	224.3	201.8	181.9	178.8	210.7	232.9
1977-78	239.0	284.6	245.8	275.0	287.7	220.1	239.1	215.5	193.3	191.8	230.4	252.0
1977-78												
Oct.	237.7	281.0	243.6	272.1	283.8	218.3	236.0	211.0	191.6	189.4	226.7	249.2
Nov.	237.9	282.4	244.3	272.4	286.1	218.5	236.7	215.5	191.6	189.4	227.0	249.8
Dec.	238.3	282.6	244.9	273.2	289.5	218.9	240.3	217.1	192.5	191.5	228.8	251.0
Jan.	240.5	283.9	246.6	273.7	290.0	220.4	241.3	219.0	192.5	193.0	229.7	251.9
Feb.	242.5	285.8	247.5	276.1	290.7	221.2	242.4	218.1	194.8	193.4	233.8	253.7
Mar.	243.5	287.9	248.4	277.9	291.2	221.7	242.8	217.9	195.7	195.3	234.9	255.1
Apr.	244.4	291.5	251.5	279.5	292.2	223.9	243.1	218.8	195.6	195.4	235.8	256.7
May	245.7	291.8	251.9	280.7	293.3	224.9	243.1	221.4	197.4	195.6	236.1	257.6
June	246.3	292.4	252.4	281.0	296.0	226.8	243.0	224.3	198.6	197.1	237.1	258.5
1978-79												
July	243.9	292.4	253.8	281.4	297.7	226.8	243.4	224.5	199.1	197.3	239.9	259.0
Aug.	241.7	293.6	254.1	283.1	299.5	229.3	243.2	227.4	200.3	197.8	242.0	260.2
Sept.	240.9	296.9	254.1	283.8	300.1	230.8	236.2	228.5	200.8	200.1	243.9	260.9
Oct. p	242.3	297.8	258.6	284.4	300.9	231.6	233.4	233.2	201.1	200.6	244.3	262.0
Nov. p	245.7	300.9	259.9	284.7	301.5	232.5	233.2	233.9	201.8	201.3	246.0	263.0

## PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING

A detailed description of the index is contained in *Labour Report* No. 58, 1973. The separate city indexes shown below measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES  
(Base : Year 1966-67 = 100.0)

Period	State capital cities						Weighted average of six State capital cities
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	
1975-76	199.0	209.4	216.3	210.4	208.3	210.4	206.2
1976-77	221.5	234.8	241.2	234.3	235.4	234.8	230.3
1977-78	239.9	254.4	260.9	254.2	258.3	253.7	249.7
1977-78							
Oct.	236.2	250.0	257.1	250.2	254.6	250.8	245.8
Nov.	237.3	252.7	259.3	252.3	256.9	252.6	247.7
Dec.	239.3	254.3	260.6	253.8	258.1	253.9	249.4
Jan.	240.7	255.7	262.1	255.2	259.3	254.7	250.7
Feb.	242.0	256.5	263.2	256.3	259.7	255.5	251.8
Mar.	243.2	257.7	264.1	257.8	261.4	256.4	252.9
Apr.	245.1	259.0	264.9	259.1	263.1	257.6	254.6
May	245.9	260.1	266.6	260.9	265.1	259.3	255.7
June	248.3	262.1	268.8	262.6	266.9	260.7	257.8
1978-79							
July	249.8	261.4	269.8	263.0	267.6	261.9	258.5
Aug.	250.6	262.0	270.8	263.1	269.3	262.9	259.4
Sept.	251.8	262.3	271.4	262.8	269.8	263.5	259.9
Oct. p.	252.7	263.7	271.8	263.2	270.8	264.2	260.9
Nov. p.	254.4	265.4	273.1	264.3	272.1	265.9	262.5

GROUP INDEX NUMBERS WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES  
(Base : Year 1966-67 = 100.0)

Period	Concrete mix, cement, sand, etc.	Cement products	Bricks, stone, etc.	Timber, board and joinery	Steel and iron products	Aluminium products	Other metal products	Plumbing fixtures	Miscellaneous materials	Electrical installation materials (a)	Mechanical services components	All groups
Value weight (%)	10.41	3.64	5.28	11.90	30.58	6.01	2.59	1.19	7.09	8.61	12.70	100.00
1975-76	193.0	220.0	202.7	219.3	223.4	193.6	173.3	232.1	186.8	177.4	201.3	206.2
1976-77	215.6	244.7	224.0	243.6	251.7	213.7	195.0	251.2	204.2	199.6	225.4	230.3
1977-78	235.3	268.4	241.0	263.2	273.4	230.8	198.1	263.7	221.9	215.3	247.2	249.7
1977-78												
Oct.	232.3	263.2	239.2	259.9	268.4	230.2	195.9	261.7	218.3	210.5	242.2	245.8
Nov.	234.1	265.9	239.7	260.1	272.0	230.6	195.9	261.8	218.7	212.3	244.5	247.7
Dec.	234.6	266.7	239.9	261.5	274.1	231.5	196.6	265.0	222.0	215.3	245.8	249.4
Jan.	237.3	269.8	242.1	262.1	274.7	232.0	198.1	265.2	222.9	217.7	247.7	250.7
Feb.	239.6	271.4	243.1	264.6	275.6	232.0	197.8	265.8	224.4	216.8	248.6	251.8
Mar.	240.7	273.5	243.6	266.1	276.6	232.3	198.0	266.5	225.8	216.9	251.4	252.9
Apr.	241.4	276.9	245.6	268.7	277.3	232.5	200.8	266.9	226.7	219.8	254.2	254.6
May	242.2	275.3	246.4	269.8	278.7	236.2	201.9	267.0	227.3	221.6	255.0	255.7
June	242.8	276.8	247.2	271.0	282.2	237.5	205.9	267.0	227.9	225.0	256.6	257.8
1978-79												
July	240.5	277.2	248.3	271.2	283.7	238.0	203.9	267.2	230.9	224.8	258.2	258.5
Aug.	239.1	277.6	249.1	272.3	284.6	239.7	205.9	266.8	229.5	226.8	260.2	259.4
Sept.	239.6	277.6	249.3	273.0	285.1	239.6	208.9	251.3	230.8	228.4	261.5	259.9
Oct. p.	241.2	279.6	252.3	273.3	285.4	240.1	211.8	242.1	231.5	232.8	262.4	260.9
Nov. p.	244.1	282.6	253.8	274.1	286.3	240.1	214.2	242.0	231.9	236.8	264.0	262.5

(a) The Price Index of Electrical Installation Materials is used as the indicator for this group.

## EXPLOIT PRICE INDEX NUMBERS (Base : Year 1959-60 = 100)

Figures since June 1969 have been compiled on a basis which incorporates a re-weighting (on a 1969-70 basis) of the items contained in the previous series and the inclusion of some additional items.

Period	Wool	Meats	Dairy produce	Cereals	Dried and canned fruits	Sugar	Hides and tallow	Metals and coal (a)	Gold	All groups (b)
1975-76	127	150	122	240	162	335	151	286	359	187
1976-77	164	169	128	219	184	314	203	330	370	206
1977-78	168	212	147	196	237	273	224	340	472	213
1977-78										
Aug.	162	187	144	192	242	293	236	342	422	210
Sept.	164	189	147	189	242	295	228	340	433	210
Oct.	169	195	147	186	241	287	223	340	460	211
Nov.	169	194	147	187	242	267	206	336	462	208
Dec.	167	199	147	191	244	254	201	345	457	209
Jan.	166	210	147	187	246	239	209	346	488	210
Feb.	170	224	148	192	241	239	212	339	500	212
Mar.	170	227	148	197	241	267	225	339	515	214
Apr.	169	237	148	205	221	271	230	336	496	215
May	170	246	148	206	223	280	235	335	496	218
June	173	243	147	216	223	285	244	337	522	222
1978-79										
July	(c) 173	243	150	216	223	288	257	341	525	222
Aug.	175	246	151	227	228	272	265	348	563	226
Sept.	176	262	151	237	227	269	272	354	596	230

(a) Comprises coal, iron and steel, copper, zinc, lead and silver. Does not include iron ore, bauxite, alumina and mineral sands, which however have been included in the "All groups" index from July 1969 on. (b) As from 1969-70 "All groups" includes the following items, in addition to the specified groups: iron ore, bauxite, alumina and mineral sands. (c) Nominal.

## CONSUMER (RETAIL) PRICE INDEXES, VARIOUS COUNTRIES

(Base of each index: Year 1970 = 100.0)

(Source: Monthly Bulletin of Statistics of the Statistical Office of the United Nations)

The index numbers show fluctuations in prices in each country and do not measure relative price levels as between countries.

The items priced and the levels at which they are priced in these indexes vary widely according to the intended purposes of the indexes of the various countries. A horizontal line placed above an index number (e.g. 179.3) indicates that the two series have been linked at that period.

Period	Australia (a)	Belgium (b)	Brazil (Sao Paulo) (c)	Canada	France	Federal Republic of Germany	India	Indonesia (Djakarta)	Italy	Japan	Netherlands
1975	162.8	149.5	187.9	142.5	152.8	134.7	174.5	243.8	171.1	172.4	151.3
1976	184.9	163.2	254.3	153.2	166.9	140.8	160.9	292.2	199.8	188.4	164.6
1977	207.6	174.8	357.3	165.4	183.2	146.3	174.5	324.4	236.6	203.6	175.6
1977											
June qtr	205.5	173.7	349.0	163.7	181.0	146.5	172.3	319.3	233.8	204.2	175.8
Sept. qtr	209.5	176.3	370.6	167.3	185.3	146.9	178.1	329.0	239.7	204.8	176.9
Dec. qtr	214.5	178.3	397.0	170.9	188.8	147.2	179.3	337.8	247.7	206.5	178.8
1978											
Mar. qtr	217.2	180.6	n.y.a.	174.0	191.8	149.1	175.0	343.3	254.2	207.4	179.3
June qtr	221.7	181.4	n.y.a.	178.3	197.3	150.5	176.1	n.y.a.	263.2	211.6	181.9
Sept. qtr	226.0	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	150.4	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.
Period	New Zealand	Norway	Pakistan (Karachi) (d)	Philippines (e)	Singapore (f)	South Africa (g)	Sweden	Switzerland	United Kingdom	United States of America	Malaysia (Peninsular) (h)
1975	162.4	149.5	198.2	166.9	125.5	156.7	146.6	144.8	184.4	138.6	142.2
1976	189.9	163.2	212.4	182.3	123.1	174.1	161.7	147.3	214.9	146.6	145.9
1977	217.4	178.0	233.9	200.3	127.0	193.8	180.1	149.2	249.0	156.1	152.8
1977											
June qtr	214.0	176.9	230.8	196.9	124.9	191.2	177.8	148.8	248.8	155.3	150.8
Sept. qtr	221.6	180.7	235.9	204.2	128.4	197.0	183.8	149.5	252.7	157.6	153.7
Dec. qtr	229.4	182.3	238.2	207.7	129.3	201.1	187.7	149.9	255.7	159.3	155.9
1978											
Mar. qtr	234.2	187.6	241.5	210.7	131.8	205.5	194.5	150.2	260.8	162.0	157.4
June qtr	n.y.a.	189.2	243.5	211.1	131.8	209.4	197.2	150.8	267.9	166.2	158.8
Sept. qtr	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	198.9	151.0	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.

(a) Consumer Price Index converted to base: 1970 = 100.0. (b) Rent is not included. (c) Beginning 1972, base: 1972 = 100.0. (d) Prior to 1972: Karachi only; industrial workers. Beginning 1972: base: 1971 = 100.0. (e) Base: 1972 = 100.0. Prior to 1976 = Manila only. (f) Beginning 1974, new series, base: 1973 = 100.0. (g) White population. (h) Formerly known as West Malaysia.

## WEEKLY WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK

								Australia
End of	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Rates	Index Nos (Base: Year 1954 = 100)
WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE (a)								
Adult Males \$								
June								
1975	113.31	112.73	115.83	111.01	106.35	112.59	112.78	399.3
1976	130.51	128.59	133.61	126.77	125.89	128.75	129.68	459.2
1977	155.96	142.47	147.63	140.64	141.99	142.50	143.95	509.7
1977-78								
July	144.97	142.47	147.63	140.67	142.14	142.50	143.97	509.8
Aug.	147.77	145.30	150.53	143.42	144.20	145.44	146.74	519.6
Sept.	147.74	145.32	150.53	143.41	145.77	145.44	146.84	520.0
Oct.	147.74	145.37	150.54	143.53	145.81	145.44	146.87	520.0
Nov.	147.75	145.37	150.54	143.53	145.82	145.44	146.87	520.1
Dec.	149.91	147.50	152.76	145.65	147.88	147.56	149.02	527.7
Jan.	149.91	147.50	152.76	145.66	147.99	147.56	149.04	527.7
Feb.	152.19	149.67	155.03	147.83	149.89	149.72	151.24	535.5
Mar.	152.20	149.67	155.07	147.83	149.89	149.72	151.25	535.5
Apr.	152.14	149.68	155.07	147.81	149.92	149.72	151.23	535.5
May	152.13	149.68	155.07	147.80	149.92	149.72	151.22	535.5
June	154.00	151.65	157.05	149.66	151.31	151.62	153.10	542.1
July	154.01	151.65	157.05	149.66	151.31	151.62	153.11	542.1
Aug.	154.02	151.65	157.05	149.66	151.31	151.62	153.11	542.1
Adult Females \$								
June								
1975	105.22	104.98	102.88	99.42	98.29	101.04	104.02	522.5
1976	120.48	120.70	122.04	120.28	115.34	116.94	120.36	604.6
1977	134.01	134.26	135.94	134.20	131.85	130.28	134.12	673.7
1977-78								
July	134.01	134.26	135.94	134.20	132.30	130.28	134.13	673.8
Aug.	136.68	136.92	138.66	136.87	134.55	132.90	136.79	687.1
Sept.	136.68	136.92	138.66	136.87	134.55	132.90	136.79	687.1
Oct.	136.68	136.92	138.66	136.87	134.83	132.90	136.81	687.2
Nov.	136.68	136.92	138.66	136.87	134.83	132.90	136.81	687.2
Dec.	138.72	138.97	140.74	138.91	136.64	134.91	138.84	697.4
Jan.	138.72	138.97	140.74	138.91	137.29	134.91	138.87	697.6
Feb.	140.78	141.04	142.84	140.98	139.10	136.93	140.93	707.9
Mar.	140.78	141.04	142.84	140.98	139.10	136.93	140.93	707.9
Apr.	140.78	141.04	142.84	140.98	139.37	136.93	140.94	708.0
May	140.78	141.04	142.84	140.98	139.43	136.93	140.94	708.0
June	142.59	142.85	144.69	142.81	141.03	138.73	142.75	717.0
July	142.59	142.85	144.69	142.81	141.03	138.73	142.75	717.0
Aug.	142.59	142.85	144.69	142.81	141.03	138.73	142.75	717.0
WEIGHTED AVERAGE STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK (b) AUGUST 1978								
Adult males	39.71	39.90	39.82	39.90	39.78	39.87	39.80	99.61
Adult females	39.53	39.81	39.70	39.77	39.78	39.63	39.67	100.00

(a) For a full weeks work (overtime) as presented in awards, determinations and collective agreements. The wage rates for adult males exclude rural industry. The wage rates for adult females exclude rural industry, mining and quarrying and building and construction. Rates shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money terms indicative of trends. They do not measure the relative level of minimum wages as between States. Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. (b) The hours for adult males exclude rural industry and shipping and stevedoring. The hours for adult females exclude rural industry, mining and quarrying, and building and construction.

NOTE: For further information regarding these statistics reference should be made to the monthly bulletin *Wage Rates* (6312.0).

## AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT (a)

*Original Series.* Estimates of average weekly earnings are made each quarter in respect of both full-time and part-time civilian wage and salary earners in all industries combined. The earnings figures used in the calculation of the averages comprise award and over-award wages and salaries, the earnings of employees not covered by awards, overtime earnings, etc., and includes payments made retrospectively or in advance during the quarter. Particulars of employment and wages and salaries are derived from payroll tax returns and from direct returns from government and other bodies. For a more detailed explanation of the methods used, see *Average Weekly Earnings* (6302.0).

*Seasonally adjusted series.* Quarterly estimates are affected by seasonal influences. For example special payments, including prepayments for holiday periods tend to raise the December quarter and to depress the March quarter averages. In addition, figures for all quarters are affected by the varying incidence of pay-days in successive quarters. Allowance for the varying incidence of pay-days and for seasonal factors has been made in calculating the seasonally adjusted estimates. It should also be noted that seasonal adjustment factors were estimated from a series adjusted to allow for the effects of major awards and determinations of Federal and State industrial authorities. The effects of these awards and determinations are retained in the seasonally adjusted data. A detailed description of the methods of seasonal adjustment is given in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators* (1308.0).

(\$)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (b)	A.C.T. (b)	Aust.
ORIGINAL									
1975-76	172.70	170.50	163.50	158.50	169.10	157.80	190.00	209.00	169.60
1976-77	193.60	191.10	184.50	179.50	190.80	181.20	216.70	237.70	190.70
1977-78	213.40	209.30	202.20	197.40	209.20	199.00	240.70	259.10	209.50
1976-77									
June qtr	201.80	200.40	192.30	187.40	198.20	185.50	224.70	245.80	198.70
1977-78									
Sept. qtr	207.30	202.50	195.60	195.90	206.10	195.90	227.00	251.10	204.10
Dec. qtr	217.10	211.90	206.80	199.40	211.10	204.80	247.00	263.10	212.50
Mar. qtr	209.80	204.80	195.30	190.20	205.70	194.00	238.30	255.10	205.10
June qtr	219.40	217.90	211.20	203.90	213.90	201.10	250.50	266.90	216.30
Sept. qtr	223.10	218.60	209.20	206.90	218.60	205.50	250.80	271.70	218.90
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
1976-77									
June qtr	203.00	201.80	190.00	190.40	197.10	186.60	225.80	244.20	198.30
1977-78									
Sept. qtr	208.50	204.10	196.30	194.30	205.80	195.20	230.60	250.90	204.40
Dec. qtr	210.00	201.90	198.10	193.50	206.40	195.90	237.90	258.70	205.00
Mar. qtr	215.60	213.40	205.30	196.80	212.20	201.90	243.30	259.30	213.00
June qtr	220.00	218.40	210.60	205.20	212.50	204.20	253.50	266.50	215.80
Sept. qtr	226.00	222.00	211.50	207.70	219.90	206.40	254.10	269.80	220.40

(a) Particulars of wages and salaries paid are not available for males and females separately; estimates have therefore been calculated in terms of male units, i.e. total male employees plus a proportion of female employees, the proportion being derived from the estimated ratio of female to male average earnings in each State. The ratio used in the current quarter for Australia is approximately 67 per cent. For further details on the separate State ratios see *Average Weekly Earnings* (6302.0). (b) Original series estimates have been calculated on a basis which excludes the effects of varying numbers of Australian Government pay-days in each quarter.

## BUILDING, ETC.

## SUMMARY OF BUILDING APPROVED : ORIGINAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

New dwellings								
Period	Private			Government		Total		
	Number ('000)			Number ('000)		Number ('000)		
	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Value (\$m)	Number ('000)	Value (\$m)	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Value (\$m)
1975-76	134.2	...	3,007.2	11.9	249.6	146.1	...	3,256.8
1976-77	127.3	...	3,227.8	14.1	313.1	141.4	...	3,540.9
1977-78	110.8	...	3,040.2	12.9	310.1	123.8	...	3,350.3
1977-78								
Sept.	9.9	9.2	268.1	0.8	19.1	10.7	10.3	287.2
Oct.	9.7	9.7	265.6	1.3	34.3	11.0	10.9	299.9
Nov.	9.8	9.3	270.2	1.6	36.4	11.4	10.6	306.6
Dec.	8.5	9.4	233.7	1.4	33.3	9.9	10.8	267.1
Jan.	7.3	9.2	200.4	0.5	12.2	7.8	10.2	212.7
Feb.	8.0	9.0	219.3	0.8	18.3	8.7	9.8	237.6
Mar.	9.2	9.2	249.6	0.9	21.1	10.1	10.2	270.7
Apr.	8.8	8.8	244.3	1.3	29.6	10.0	10.0	273.9
May	9.7	8.7	271.9	1.3	31.8	11.1	9.7	303.7
June	9.7	8.9	272.1	1.4	32.8	11.0	9.9	304.9
1978-79								
July	8.7	8.6	248.7	0.6	15.1	9.4	9.3	263.8
Aug.	9.7	8.9	277.4	0.7	15.0	10.4	9.9	292.4
Sept.	9.5	9.4	265.7	0.4	9.6	9.9	9.9	275.3
Oct.	10.5	10.0	295.5	0.6	17.8	11.1	10.6	313.3
Other building (a)								
Period	Alterations and additions to dwellings (b)		Original		Seasonally adjusted	Total building		
			Private	Total	Total	Original	Seasonally adjusted	
			Value (\$ million)					
1975-76	211.1	...	945.7	1,931.7	...	5,399.6	...	...
1976-77	250.6	...	1,147.9	2,210.5	...	6,002.0	...	...
1977-78	292.1	...	1,392.5	2,494.1	...	6,136.6	...	...
1977-78								
Sept.	25.3	23.1	100.9	197.3	200.4	509.8	491.7	
Oct.	27.7	24.6	139.7	214.7	209.0	542.3	528.1	
Nov.	25.4	22.7	130.2	222.2	220.2	554.2	528.5	
Dec.	21.5	24.4	108.7	204.4	208.4	493.0	535.4	
Jan.	20.3	24.3	84.2	174.2	213.5	407.2	512.0	
Feb.	20.7	23.8	107.2	176.6	205.3	434.9	495.1	
Mar.	24.0	26.2	116.8	205.6	215.4	500.2	535.3	
Apr.	25.1	27.0	119.6	219.9	209.0	518.9	513.6	
May	26.9	25.5	149.9	231.7	197.5	562.3	482.9	
June	25.9	25.2	117.4	254.8	208.4	585.5	504.7	
1978-79								
July	23.8	23.7	114.9	181.0	187.9	468.6	451.8	
Aug.	28.8	25.1	146.9	251.9	263.6	573.1	589.9	
Sept.	29.4	26.4	155.8	218.2	231.4	522.8	522.8	
Oct.	31.2	27.1	150.2	238.1	219.8	582.5	545.4	

(a) Comprises other building (new plus alterations and additions) valued at \$10,000 and over. (b) Valued at \$10,000 and over.

NOTE: The value of alterations and additions to dwellings, valued at \$2,000 \$9,999 approved in October 1978 was \$31.7m.



## BUILDING JOBS APPROVED

Period	N.S.W.	T.C.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
NUMBERS OF NEW DWELLINGS ('000)									
1975-76	32.13	39.40	34.61	16.82	21.39	4.44	2.79	4.54	146.11
1976-77	36.80	36.63	25.67	14.39	19.06	4.40	1.58	2.84	141.37
1977-78	37.74	28.55	24.98	9.53	15.90	3.69	1.34	2.04	123.77
1977-78									
Sept.	2.76	2.48	2.43	0.94	1.26	0.33	0.22	0.24	10.67
Oct.	3.25	2.45	2.23	0.96	1.40	0.31	0.26	0.19	11.04
Nov.	3.73	2.38	2.23	0.84	1.53	0.33	0.07	0.25	11.37
Dec.	3.07	2.26	2.07	0.73	1.26	0.32	0.06	0.14	9.90
Jan.	2.88	1.56	1.55	0.64	0.78	0.15	0.05	0.16	7.76
Feb.	2.59	2.22	1.76	0.56	1.22	0.28	0.02	0.10	8.74
Mar.	2.84	2.48	2.32	0.76	1.19	0.31	0.07	0.11	10.06
Apr.	3.70	2.48	1.70	0.84	1.30	0.29	0.08	0.14	10.03
May	3.2	2.94	2.08	0.78	1.33	0.30	0.12	0.25	11.06
June	3.60	2.30	2.31	0.72	1.45	0.36	0.19	0.12	11.04
1978-79									
July	2.98	2.01	1.91	0.76	1.18	0.29	0.15	0.09	9.36
Aug.	3.45	2.16	2.15	0.69	1.29	0.30	0.12	0.24	10.39
Sept.	3.27	2.18	2.09	0.61	1.15	0.32	0.08	0.20	9.90
Oct.	3.69	2.42	2.58	0.55	1.18	0.35	0.19	0.13	11.10
VALUE OF NEW DWELLINGS (\$m)									
1975-76	704.0	907.2	508.7	360.2	438.5	101.5	97.2	139.4	3,256.8
1976-77	890.1	962.0	613.0	356.0	469.0	110.5	52.3	87.8	3,540.9
1977-78	1,016.9	824.9	621.2	259.4	423.1	96.1	46.0	62.7	3,350.3
1977-78									
Sept.	72.2	72.5	60.4	25.5	33.4	8.8	7.5	6.9	287.2
Oct.	91.3	70.0	54.0	25.3	37.6	7.7	8.1	5.7	299.9
Nov.	98.3	71.6	54.3	23.1	40.8	8.6	2.4	7.3	306.6
Dec.	83.6	66.5	50.7	20.0	32.1	8.3	1.9	4.0	267.1
Jan.	77.2	46.6	38.8	17.4	21.6	4.4	1.9	4.7	212.7
Feb.	69.6	63.2	43.5	15.9	34.3	6.7	0.9	3.5	237.6
Mar.	78.2	68.4	57.8	20.5	32.7	7.8	2.1	3.3	270.7
Apr.	87.4	72.0	42.5	22.7	34.7	7.6	2.8	4.2	273.9
May	90.4	83.4	53.4	21.1	35.4	8.3	4.0	7.6	303.7
June	99.6	66.6	59.3	20.8	38.7	9.6	6.5	3.7	304.9
1978-79									
July	84.8	60.4	49.9	21.2	32.0	7.6	4.3	3.6	263.8
Aug.	97.5	62.9	57.0	18.7	36.5	8.0	3.6	8.1	292.4
Sept.	92.0	63.9	52.2	18.0	31.5	8.8	2.4	6.6	275.3
Oct.	105.2	73.6	68.6	16.1	31.5	9.2	4.7	4.3	313.3
VALUE OF ALTERATIONS AND ADDITIONS TO DWELLINGS (\$m) (a)									
1975-76	77.2	53.2	11.3	12.2	10.2	2.3	35.2	9.6	211.1
1976-77	94.0	77.6	16.5	18.1	16.2	3.9	15.4	8.8	250.6
1977-78	116.2	88.4	17.4	20.0	24.7	4.8	12.6	7.9	292.1
1977-78									
Sept.	8.6	7.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	0.4	2.4	0.7	25.3
Oct.	10.7	7.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	0.5	2.7	0.7	27.7
Nov.	9.3	8.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	25.4
Dec.	8.4	6.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.4	21.5
Jan.	9.0	5.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	20.3
Feb.	8.5	6.2	0.9	1.4	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	20.7
Mar.	9.6	7.1	1.3	2.0	2.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	24.0
Apr.	10.3	7.9	1.6	1.6	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	25.1
May	10.9	8.3	1.9	1.7	2.7	0.6	0.3	0.9	26.9
June	10.8	7.3	1.7	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	25.9
1978-79									
July	9.6	6.8	1.5	2.0	2.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	23.8
Aug.	12.4	8.2	1.8	1.9	2.8	0.5	0.2	1.1	28.8
Sept.	12.5	8.7	1.8	1.8	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	20.4
Oct.	13.3	9.0	2.0	2.2	2.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	31.2

(a) Valued at \$10,000 and over.

## BUILDING JOBS APPROVED - continued

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
VALUE OF OTHER BUILDING (\$m)									
1975-76	554.1	512.8	370.5	154.9	182.5	54.8	41.7	60.2	1,931.7
1976-77	618.4	536.2	324.3	284.8	214.7	86.1	59.5	86.5	2,210.5
1977-78	669.8	696.7	426.8	201.3	268.3	86.8	64.2	80.3	2,494.1
1977-78									
Sept	41.8	48.7	55.0	12.4	16.5	4.8	5.7	12.4	197.3
Oct	57.0	67.8	24.5	23.9	19.7	8.7	2.6	10.6	214.7
Nov	49.7	46.7	31.6	20.7	38.3	6.8	14.5	14.0	222.2
Dec	77.3	47.0	23.0	10.4	23.5	9.8	6.2	7.4	204.6
Jan	51.1	48.5	21.8	26.5	17.0	3.7	1.4	4.2	174.2
Feb	52.9	54.3	28.1	8.4	24.0	6.5	1.1	1.3	176.6
Mar	53.2	57.6	49.5	12.5	16.4	5.8	3.7	6.8	205.6
Apr	47.7	76.9	41.9	19.5	19.5	10.3	1.4	2.7	219.9
May	60.7	40.1	59.3	17.0	34.2	11.1	5.0	4.3	231.7
June	81.2	86.2	31.2	12.3	21.1	9.7	9.7	3.5	254.8
1978-79									
July	45.9	69.1	26.1	16.6	16.7	2.2	1.4	3.1	181.0
Aug	63.7	62.8	80.7	17.5	15.7	6.0	0.8	4.8	251.9
Sept	66.7	70.9	27.7	13.3	29.5	4.8	3.5	1.8	218.2
Oct	76.8	65.2	39.0	12.3	17.3	15.0	1.2	11.4	238.1

## VALUE OF TOTAL BUILDING (\$m)

1975-76	1,325.4	1,473.2	890.5	527.3	631.1	158.7	174.1	209.2	5,399.6
1976-77	1,602.5	1,575.8	953.9	659.0	700.0	200.6	127.2	183.1	6,002.0
1977-78	1,802.9	1,616.0	1,065.4	480.7	716.2	187.7	122.8	150.9	6,136.6
1977-78									
Sept	122.6	128.8	117.0	39.9	52.0	14.0	15.6	20.0	509.8
Oct	138.9	145.6	80.3	50.9	59.3	16.9	13.4	17.0	542.3
Nov	157.2	126.9	87.4	45.6	81.4	15.0	17.7	22.0	554.2
Dec	169.3	120.1	75.0	32.1	57.1	18.5	9.2	11.8	493.0
Jan	137.4	100.5	61.6	45.3	40.5	8.5	3.9	9.5	407.2
Feb	31.0	123.8	72.5	25.7	60.8	13.5	2.5	5.2	434.9
Mar	141.0	133.2	108.6	34.8	51.1	14.0	6.8	10.7	500.2
Apr	145.4	156.8	86.0	43.8	56.3	18.3	4.7	7.5	518.9
May	162.1	131.9	114.5	39.8	71.9	20.0	9.3	12.7	562.3
June	191.6	160.1	92.2	35.0	61.8	19.7	17.3	7.8	585.5
1978-79									
July	140.3	136.3	77.5	39.8	51.1	10.1	6.2	7.2	468.6
Aug	173.4	133.9	139.5	38.1	55.0	14.5	4.6	14.0	573.1
Sept	171.2	143.5	81.7	33.0	63.7	15.2	6.5	9.1	522.8
Oct	195.3	147.8	109.6	30.6	51.6	24.7	6.4	16.5	582.5

## NUMBER AND VALUE OF BUILDING COMMENCED - AUSTRALIA

Value (\$ million)

Number of new dwellings ('000)					Alterations and additions to dwellings				
Period	Houses	Other dwellings	Private	Total	New dwellings	Other building		Total building	
						Private	Total		
ORIGINAL									
1975-76	106.6	30.5	123.8	137.1	3,124.4	206.1	963.7	5,238.2	
1976-77	108.8	32.9	126.4	141.7	3,665.0	266.4	1,224.0	6,184.6	
1977-78	94.0	24.7	105.5	118.7	3,365.0	298.7	1,492.0	6,205.0	
1976-77									
Mar. qtr	26.8	7.7	30.5	34.5	898.1	65.8	267.7	1,496.1	
June qtr	26.1	7.8	30.1	33.9	906.0	70.5	377.5	1,608.9	
1977-78									
Sept. qtr	25.8	7.3	29.8	33.1	919.4	72.8	343.6	1,596.0	
Dec. qtr	21.9	5.7	24.6	27.6	777.3	73.0	377.5	1,484.3	
Mar. qtr	22.0	5.4	24.3	27.5	791.9	70.6	356.6	1,460.6	
June qtr	24.2	6.3	26.9	30.5	876.4	82.2	414.4	1,661.5	
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
1976-77							(a)		
Mar. qtr	27.3	7.9	31.2	35.2	919.4	65.8	267.7	1,518.4	
June qtr	25.2	7.5	29.1	32.9	879.9	70.5	377.5	1,525.3	
1977-78									
Sept. qtr	24.7	6.8	28.5	31.5	864.6	72.8	343.6	1,549.3	
Dec. qtr	23.4	6.2	26.0	29.3	835.4	73.0	377.5	1,594.5	
Mar. qtr	22.4	5.6	24.9	28.1	811.0	70.6	356.6	1,488.7	
June qtr	23.4	6.1	26.0	29.7	851.7	82.2	414.4	1,571.5	

(a) Series shows only insignificant seasonal pattern in recent years. Figures shown are the original figures.

## NUMBER AND VALUE OF BUILDING COMPLETED : AUSTRALIA

Number of new dwellings ('000)					Value (\$ million)				
Period	Houses	Other dwellings	Private	Total	New dwellings	Alterations and additions to dwellings	Other building		Total building
							Private	Total	
ORIGINAL									
1975-76	99.9	32.1	112.3	132.0	2,808.6	169.8	1,249.6	2,266.6	5,245.0
1976-77	110.4	34.4	129.6	144.8	3,635.1	252.5	1,336.4	2,446.5	6,334.1
1977-78	100.1	28.8	114.3	128.9	3,595.6	285.1	1,534.4	2,603.6	6,484.3
1976-77									
Mar. qtr	24.5	7.6	29.2	32.1	824.8	57.3	335.3	586.0	1,468.2
June qtr	71.2	9.1	32.1	36.4	950.9	69.2	348.1	674.5	1,694.5
1977-78									
Sept. qtr	26.9	7.5	30.3	34.4	927.6	69.4	355.5	641.2	1,638.1
Dec. qtr	26.8	8.4	30.8	35.2	982.7	75.2	385.1	677.3	1,735.1
Mar. qtr	21.9	6.3	25.6	28.2	799.1	66.4	366.7	600.0	1,465.6
June qtr	24.5	6.7	27.7	31.1	886.3	74.2	427.1	685.0	1,645.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
1976-77									
Mar. qtr	27.6	8.6	32.2	36.1	927.0	57.3	362.7	602.7	1,581.9
June qtr	26.9	8.5	31.6	35.4	933.3	75.2	351.4	691.2	1,716.9
1977-78									
Sept. qtr	26.6	7.7	30.2	34.3	921.4	69.4	364.6	654.5	1,640.1
Dec. qtr	24.7	7.8	28.6	32.6	906.3	75.2	347.3	633.7	1,600.1
Mar. qtr	24.7	7.1	28.2	31.8	898.6	66.4	395.9	616.6	1,578.2
June qtr	24.1	6.2	27.3	30.2	868.8	74.2	430.9	700.9	1,665.7

VALUE OF WORK DONE : AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)

Period	New dwellings			Alterations and additions to dwellings	Other building		Total building
	Houses	Other dwellings	Total		Private	Total	
ORIGINAL							
1975-76	2,488.6	567.1	3,055.7	190.7	1,214.3	2,348.5	5,595.0
1976-77	3,040.8	676.4	3,717.2	263.3	1,343.9	2,464.9	6,445.5
1977-78	2,925.1	609.2	3,534.3	295.2	1,489.5	2,680.4	6,509.9
1976-77							
Mar. qtr	718.1	153.7	871.9	62.1	312.9	564.4	1,498.3
June qtr	772.7	175.3	948.0	69.7	359.9	657.8	1,675.5
1977-78							
Sept. qtr	788.2	168.3	956.5	72.1	375.0	668.3	1,696.9
Dec. qtr	731.0	153.5	884.6	76.0	366.8	675.0	1,635.5
Mar. qtr	669.1	140.7	809.7	68.2	346.8	605.4	1,483.3
June qtr	736.8	146.7	883.5	79.0	401.0	731.8	1,694.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED							
1976-77							
Mar. qtr	771.7	166.2	936.9	62.1	342.2	616.9	1,618.8
June qtr	761.5	174.9	935.2	69.7	349.9	640.6	1,649.2
1977-78							
Sept. qtr	750.9	159.8	910.0	72.1	355.9	640.1	1,621.1
Dec. qtr	727.9	150.4	878.5	76.0	365.9	665.8	1,616.7
Mar. qtr	718.6	152.3	870.4	68.2	379.3	662.2	1,603.7
June qtr	726.3	146.3	871.7	79.0	389.5	711.9	1,666.6

## NUMBER AND VALUE OF BUILDING, JUNE QUARTER 1978

State or Territory	Commenced		Completed		Under construction		Value of work done during period		Value of work yet to be done	
	Private	Total	Private	Total	Private	Total	Private	Total	Private	Total
NUMBER OF NEW DWELLINGS ('000)										
N.S.W.	7.62	8.70	7.67	8.46	14.12	18.15	..	..	..	..
Vic.	7.36	8.4	7.49	8.12	17.28	18.68	..	..	..	..
Qld	5.88	6.26	5.78	6.31	6.49	7.09	..	..	..	..
S.A.	1.74	2.26	1.86	2.24	3.14	4.78	..	..	..	..
W.A.	3.02	3.35	3.39	3.94	5.03	5.41	..	..	..	..
Tas.	0.63	0.92	0.64	0.94	1.90	2.36	..	..	..	..
N.T.	0.12	0.25	0.21	0.40	0.47	0.95	..	..	..	..
A.C.T.	0.51	0.56	0.64	0.72	0.87	1.15	..	..	..	..
Aust.	26.87	30.54	27.69	31.13	49.30	58.56	..	..	..	..

## VALUE OF NEW HOUSES (\$ m)

N.S.W.	196.5	202.6	188.0	196.2	323.3	342.8	194.5	202.0	166.4	176.7
Vic.	201.8	217.7	193.9	204.6	464.2	488.6	197.2	209.0	235.0	246.4
Qld	131.0	139.0	126.9	139.4	133.3	146.6	128.5	141.1	68.4	73.3
S.A.	44.0	52.0	49.1	56.9	80.6	105.2	47.9	53.8	41.4	51.9
W.A.	71.1	78.1	77.6	86.9	119.8	126.6	77.5	86.0	60.7	63.5
Tas.	15.3	19.4	15.8	19.6	40.8	46.0	16.1	20.0	20.5	23.0
N.T.	3.8	7.6	6.0	12.8	15.9	29.4	4.9	9.7	7.7	13.1
A.C.T.	13.6	14.6	16.5	18.3	22.8	24.7	14.2	15.2	12.0	13.2
Aust.	677.0	731.0	673.7	734.7	1,200.8	1,310.0	680.7	736.8	611.9	661.0

## VALUE OF NEW DWELLINGS (\$ m)

N.S.W.	223.6	249.5	222.8	239.2	413.9	508.7	227.7	250.3	211.2	262.8
Vic.	227.5	246.7	226.7	240.1	541.6	571.9	224.7	239.4	272.9	286.7
Qld	162.1	171.5	153.9	167.5	197.5	212.5	155.8	169.5	104.0	109.8
S.A.	51.6	64.0	55.9	65.1	100.2	139.6	53.9	62.6	53.8	70.4
W.A.	87.0	95.3	97.6	110.6	156.0	165.5	95.0	105.6	78.5	82.7
Tas.	17.8	23.6	20.3	26.6	52.3	61.6	19.3	25.3	26.1	30.5
N.T.	4.4	8.8	7.5	14.4	18.6	33.4	5.9	11.1	9.0	15.1
A.C.T.	16.0	17.0	21.1	22.9	29.1	36.9	17.0	19.5	15.8	18.8
Aust.	790.0	876.4	805.7	886.3	1,509.1	1,730.0	799.2	883.5	771.3	876.9

## VALUE OF ALTERATIONS AND ADDITIONS TO DWELLINGS (\$ m)

N.S.W.	30.9	30.9	28.6	28.6	36.9	36.9	29.8	29.8	17.8	17.8
Vic.	29.3	29.4	21.3	21.3	47.6	47.6	25.8	25.9	23.2	23.2
Qld	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	1.6	1.9	5.4	5.5	0.8	0.9
S.A.	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	2.2	2.2
W.A.	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.9	7.0	5.5	5.5	3.5	3.6
Tas.	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.6
N.T.	1.7	2.6	3.6	5.1	8.6	10.3	2.8	4.1	4.2	4.7
A.C.T.	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.4
Aust.	81.0	82.2	72.4	74.2	110.5	112.6	77.4	79.0	53.7	54.3

## VALUE OF OTHER BUILDING (\$ m)

N.S.W.	134.1	176.1	172.6	231.7	419.5	951.8	122.6	196.9	189.8	429.2
Vic.	118.5	219.5	89.3	146.6	435.7	877.0	113.2	204.7	206.7	427.9
Qld	62.6	118.2	69.3	130.8	102.3	362.9	58.1	107.2	52.2	189.7
S.A.	32.8	53.1	25.1	59.2	100.7	218.3	33.4	62.7	56.4	110.6
W.A.	45.8	72.0	40.8	61.1	112.3	296.2	47.7	80.7	53.3	87.3
Tas.	8.7	31.3	10.5	20.3	26.2	98.3	9.9	22.4	9.0	45.2
N.T.	4.3	18.6	6.3	13.3	16.4	111.4	6.5	22.3	12.0	138.4
A.C.T.	7.7	14.1	13.3	22.0	45.0	304.2	9.7	34.9	59.3	154.0
Aust.	414.4	702.8	427.1	685.0	1,258.1	3,220.2	401.0	731.8	592.3	1,540.1

## TOTAL VALUE OF BUILDING (\$ m)

N.S.W.	388.6	456.5	424.0	499.5	870.3	1,497.5	380.2	477.1	418.7	709.8
Vic.	375.3	495.5	337.3	407.9	1,024.9	1,496.5	363.7	470.0	502.8	737.7
Qld	230.0	295.2	228.5	303.7	310.4	577.3	219.2	282.2	156.9	300.4
S.A.	89.2	121.9	85.4	128.8	205.3	362.3	91.9	130.0	112.4	183.2
W.A.	138.6	173.1	143.8	177.4	275.2	468.7	148.1	191.9	135.0	228.2
Tas.	27.4	55.8	32.2	48.2	79.9	161.3	30.5	49.0	39.9	88.4
N.T.	10.4	30.0	17.4	32.8	43.5	155.2	15.2	37.6	22.2	64.9
A.C.T.	26.0	33.5	36.6	47.1	77.2	344.1	28.8	56.6	29.3	158.6
Aust.	1,285.5	1,661.5	1,305.3	1,645.5	2,877.6	5,062.8	1,277.6	1,694.2	1,417.2	2,471.3

## NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY PRIVATE ENTERPRISES, SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND TYPE OF ASSET (\$ million)

These statistics are designed primarily to measure trends in expenditure by private enterprises on new fixed tangible assets. The statistics in this table differ somewhat from the item *Gross fixed capital expenditure* in the table on page 36 of this publication as a result of the different methods of compilation of the two sets of statistics.

ASIC Subdivision									
Quarter	Manufacturing								
	Food, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	Chemicals, petroleum and coal products	Basic metal products	Transport equipment	Fabricated metal products (a)	Other (b)	Total
	(11, 16)	(21, 22)	(23, 24)	(26)	(27)	(29)	(32)	(31, 33)	(25, 28, 34)
1976-77									(21, 34)
June	140.5	123.5	11.6	35.7	63.6	63.6	54.1	66.0	496.0
1977-78									
Sept.	154.2	113.6	12.4	30.0	81.7	58.2	48.3	59.0	483.3
Dec.	230.4	123.3	13.0	38.4	84.1	72.9	56.6	70.4	541.4
Mar.	174.8	121.0	9.2	28.5	70.2	53.2	55.0	73.6	496.7
June	244.7	130.2	21.9	43.5	90.1	73.1	59.4	69.7	582.4
1978-79									
Sept. p.	266.8	107.8	15.7	42.9	106.7	87.0	71.3	57.8	563.8

ASIC Subdivision									
Quarter	Non-manufacturing				Type of asset				Total new capital expenditure (d)
	Electricity, gas and water	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport	All other (e)	New buildings and structures (c)	Other new capital equipment (f)	Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
	(6, 67)	(46, 48)	(51, 55)	(56, 61, 63, 111, 117, 46)	Original	Original	Original	Original	
1976-77									
June	6.5	277.9	80.6	612.1	1,613.6	1,523.1	476.2	457.6	1,137.4
1977-78									
Sept.	6.2	273.5	62.2	611.8	1,591.2	1,591.2	491.9	484.0	1,099.3
Dec.	6.6	276.2	102.4	654.4	1,811.4	1,671.6	554.3	498.4	1,257.1
Mar.	3.9	198.9	72.1	558.6	1,504.9	1,751.4	397.8	478.3	1,107.1
June	5.5	317.6	106.4	801.8	2,058.3	1,942.3	517.1	497.2	1,541.2
1978-79									
Sept. p.	3.2	265.6	90.5	783.2	1,973.1	1,975.5	516.8	508.3	1,456.3

(a) Fabricated metal products, other industrial machinery and equipment and household appliances. (b) Wood, wood products and furniture (except sheet metal), glass, clay, and other non-metallic mineral products, leather, rubber and plastic products and other manufacturing, i.e., (c) finance, insurance, real estate, business services, communication, entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services. (d) Excludes enterprises coded to rural activities, community services and construction. (e) Includes houses, flats and home units, water and sewerage installations, lifts, heating, ventilating and similar equipment forming an integral part of buildings and structures, land and construction site development, roads, bridges, wharves, harbours, railway lines, pipelines, power and telephone lines. Also included is the value of expenditure on mine development (e.g. construction of shafts in underground mines, preparation of mining and quarrying sites for open cut extraction, other developmental operations undertaken primarily for commencing or extending production). (f) Includes plant, machinery, vehicles, electrical apparatus, office equipment, furniture, fixtures and fittings not forming an integral part of buildings, durable containers, special tooling, etc., also includes goods imported from overseas whether previously used outside Australia or not.

## INCREASE IN BOOK VALUE OF STOCKS HELD BY PRIVATE ENTERPRISES (\$ million)

These statistics are designed primarily to measure trends in investment in stocks by private enterprises. The statistics in this table differ somewhat from the item *Increase in stocks* in the table on page 36 as a result of the different methods of compilation of these two sets of statistics.

(Increase in book value of stocks for selected ASIC subdivisions)						Total stock valuation adjustment (b)	Increase in stock valuation adjustment (b)
* Quarter	Mining	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade (a)	Total		
	(11, 16)	(21, 34)	(46, 47)	(51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100)			
1976-77							
June	8	137	189	203	702	137	166
1977-78							
Sept.	69	253	55	226	553	168	225
Dec.	46	30	174	128	314	183	
Mar.	1	161	76	18	256	290	34
June	12	184	190	157	543	194	232
1978-79							
Sept. p.	9	131	94	201	437	146	9

(a) Includes electricity and gas, restaurants, hotels and clubs. (b) Informants are asked to report the book value of their stocks at the end of each quarter according to their normal principles of valuing stocks for balance sheet purposes. Increases in the book value of stocks between the beginning and end of a quarter will partly reflect changes in the physical quantities of all component items and partly changes in prices at which stocks are valued. A stock valuation adjustment is deducted from the increase in book value of stocks to arrive at the increase in stocks valued at the average price of the quarter.

## PRODUCTION

## MINE PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS

Period	Copper (a)	Lead (a)	Zinc (a)	Tin (a)	Nickel (a)	Bauxite	Iron ore	Gold (a) (b)	Mineral sands concentrates		
									Ilmenite	Rutile	Zircon
	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	kg	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes
1975-76	217,439	395,633	481,610	9,442	81,030	21,084	92,672	17,422	948,792	362,769	384,823
1976-77	211,215	416,291	475,488	10,340	82,088	25,469	95,602	15,305	1,048,217	380,684	420,186
1977-78	221,077	414,991	482,469	11,364	87,144	24,826	90,261	21,321	1,153,407	279,732	373,926
1977-78											
Aug.	21,275	43,083	51,177	838	24,246	6,451	26,462	1,773	99,921	25,770	39,393
Sept.	16,795	38,949	45,298	772				1,750	97,704	24,415	31,588
Oct.	18,970	37,700	41,947	1,018				1,677	94,791	24,771	35,493
Nov.	20,389	40,949	46,679	1,007	21,366	6,649	24,285	1,861	95,340	27,212	32,998
Dec.	18,696	28,769	30,144	954				2,050	80,908	20,904	27,497
Jan.	16,448	22,892	25,906	1,001				1,455	73,590	13,514	15,927
Feb.	15,253	32,054	42,062	906	22,046	5,754	20,257	1,686	84,409	17,451	22,836
Mar.	17,964	34,022	37,767	1,017				2,090	96,812	26,872	30,044
Apr.	18,329	28,772	32,515	1,032				1,510	102,365	21,882	29,999
May	20,852	32,243	39,187	963	19,486	5,972	19,257	1,536	96,822	23,808	34,184
June	17,350	36,126	45,149	1,010				1,590	134,348	26,915	37,087
1978-79											
July	17,016	35,205	41,265	1,029				1,791	108,885	22,241	36,920
Aug.	20,594	40,611	48,505	982	n.y.a.	5,829	21,692	2,277	101,174	20,846	37,742
Sept.	20,623	36,734	43,156	935				1,556	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.

(a) Quantities shown are metallic contents of mine products based on chemical assay. (b) Western Australian and Northern Territory gold production figures (in respect of major producers) normally relate to a four week period ending in the calendar month indicated. However, two such periods ended in the calendar month of March 1978 for Western Australia and August 1978 for the Northern Territory.

## PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS AND METALS

Period	Fuel minerals												Refined metals (a)					
	Black coal		Brown coal	Crude oil	Natural gas	Alumina (b)	Aluminium (b)	Copper (b)	Lead (b) (c)	Zinc (b)	Tin (b)	Gold (b)						
	Original	Seasonally adjusted																
	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	million cu ft	'000 tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	kg						
1975-76	69,466		29,212	24,890	8,308	8,619	220,037	164,279	168,183	204,534	5,386	12,829						
1976-77	75,678		31,028	24,885	6,363	6,474	216,943	157,482	165,582	258,564	5,373	11,127						
1977-78	78,919		31,564	26,323	6,953	6,741	280,592	155,353	207,939	261,565	5,997	17,869						
1977-78																		
Aug.	6,630	6,931	2,752	2,146	673	580	22,142	17,659	17,802	21,856	378	1,415						
Sept.	6,903	6,679	2,155	2,008	622	672	21,411	17,609	20,151	22,317	604	1,859						
Oct.	7,085	6,548	1,503	2,207	813	604	21,924	16,543	17,368	22,230	524	1,500						
Nov.	7,532	6,446	2,312	1,986	838	632	21,464	13,862	18,765	20,674	524	1,709						
Dec.	5,329	6,367	2,681	2,071	502	584	22,121	10,490	19,588	20,223	666	1,474						
Jan.	4,721	7,002	2,265	2,218	478	835	22,506	11,767	18,634	21,963	336	1,380						
Feb.	6,704	6,541	2,307	1,985	488	493	20,041	12,441	14,129	19,431	469	1,451						
Mar.	6,101	7,000	2,044	2,251	54	842	21,961	14,111	14,862	22,308	496	1,727						
Apr.	6,596	6,561	2,628	2,014	556	551	21,523	14,683	18,136	22,310	400	1,381						
May	8,249	6,763	3,045	2,163	611	74	22,496	14,843	16,180	24,547	397	1,168						
June	6,116	5,810	3,021	2,142	692	532	23,520	18,303	17,834	22,877	638	1,214						
1978-79																		
July	6,117	5,826	3,182	2,132	700	968	22,487	13,933	19,303	22,781	528	1,706						
Aug.	6,998	7,490	3,034	2,163	727	569	21,349	11,007	15,400	22,313	427	1,243						
Sept.	6,910	6,842	3,355	1,947	665	597	21,710	13,068	15,739	26,406	566	2,018						

(a) Primarily origin: (b) Source: Bureau of Mineral Research; (c) Refined lead including lead content of lead alloys from primary sources, exclusive of lead content of lead silver bullion produced for export.

## PRODUCTION OF ENERGY, IRON AND STEEL AND BUILDING MATERIALS

Heat, light and power										Iron and steel			
Period	Gas available for use through mains (a)		Total electricity generated		Pig iron		Iron ore pellets (b)	Raw steel (c)					
	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted		Original	Seasonally adjusted				
	million megajoules	million megajoules	million kWh	million kWh	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes				
1975-76	203,623	..	76,597	..	7,519	..	9,980	7,937	..				
1976-77	231,882	..	82,522	..	6,958	..	9,761	7,473	..				
1977-78	255,310	..	85,984	..	7,096	..	9,299	7,532	..				
1977-78p													
Sept.	22,510	20,772	7,301	7,038	546	546	984	617	604				
Oct.	19,350	18,835	6,665	6,668	564	553	952	638	602				
Nov.	19,353	20,602	6,692	7,085	549	565	869	557	564				
Dec.	18,255	21,393	6,715	7,232	546	530	733	594	574				
Jan.	17,044	21,534	6,544	7,290	592	567	611	669	650				
Feb.	18,049	21,705	6,420	7,271	597	644	607	603	663				
Mar.	19,941	21,700	7,098	7,462	673	662	898	675	657				
Apr.	20,603	21,957	6,866	7,312	613	638	741	573	608				
May	23,417	21,802	7,676	7,245	651	636	613	706	684				
June	25,888	22,247	8,070	7,337	646	685	748	694	738				
1978-79													
July	27,472	23,169	8,555	7,541	594	585	591	627	628				
Aug.	26,776	22,575	8,410	7,520	599	573	688	551	544				
Sept.	22,886	20,667	7,518	6,686	577	571	1,007	593	577				
Oct.	22,622	21,775	7,385	7,364	626	617	n.y.a.	660	618				
Iron and steel - continued										Building materials			
Period	Blooms and slabs		Tinplate		Clay bricks		Roofing tiles (terracotta and concrete)	Sawn Aust. grown timber (d)					
	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted							
	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	million	million	'000	'000 cu. metres					
1975-76	5,566	..	282,241	..	1,834	..	218,645	3,462					
1976-77	6,028	..	340,556	..	2,042	..	229,892	3,468					
1977-78	6,517	..	333,026	..	1,895	..	202,591	3,538					
1977-78p													
Sept.	582	550	28,062	28,935	165	154	18,978	336					
Oct.	587	554	31,625	29,958	159	154	15,687	327					
Nov.	483	475	27,974	27,526	171	157	20,781	287					
Dec.	524	513	31,251	31,244	140	157	14,588	266					
Jan.	583	575	26,922	26,626	101	160	7,394	202					
Feb.	522	566	28,341	31,977	156	160	16,462	306					
Mar.	550	586	26,773	27,201	164	165	17,345	283					
Apr.	475	495	20,173	19,637	151	154	16,392	302					
May	547	547	26,666	26,479	171	153	19,057	316					
June	581	578	26,175	26,581	165	157	16,366	308					
1978-79													
July	618	622	25,406	25,251	149	145	15,765	257					
Aug.	542	536	28,286	26,951	162	143	17,938	294					
Sept.	565	535	31,231	32,162	159	151	16,793	257					
Oct.	576	541	31,588	29,496	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.					

(a) Includes natural gas. (b) Gross wet weight. (c) Includes recovery from scrap. (d) Source: Australian Forestry and Timber Bureau. Figures are expressed in terms of green off sawn volumes.

**PRODUCTION OF BUILDING MATERIALS, BUILDING FITTINGS,  
FLOOR COVERINGS AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES**

FLOOR COVERINGS AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES										Household appliances	
Period	Building materials - continued				Building fittings			Floor coverings (a)		Electric blankets (including mattress overlays) (b)	Electric propeller type fans (complete) (c)
	Portland cement		Plaster sheets (non-acoustic)	Plaster of paris	Baths C.I.P.E. and other	Wash basins earthenware	Sinks stainless steel	Original	Seasonally adjusted		
	Original	Seasonally adjusted									
1975-76	5,007	...	46,076	355	180,629	355,120	243,862	38,545	...	520,574	533,323
1976-77	5,039	...	50,503	387	178,694	297,278	259,683	35,004	...	599,117	499,210
1977-78	5,021	...	48,223	369	160,221	229,814	218,036	33,038	...	682,324	320,613
1977-78p											
Sept.	430	409	4,249	94.4	14,124	24,697	20,544	3,236	2,795	38,292	41,749
Oct.	432	411	3,325		11,221	16,039	16,698	2,074	1,916	56,275	23,246
Nov.	472	441	5,666		11,621	18,997	19,287	3,254	2,807	75,745	51,115
Dec.	413	422	3,544		13,323	16,863	13,396	2,524	2,821	50,233	35,555
Jan.	278	412	1,413	79.5	3,721	5,480	6,933	977	2,255	16,547	18,842
Feb.	421	442	4,411		14,549	17,821	18,790	2,816	2,822	75,780	27,343
Mar.	423	424	4,212		14,924	18,509	17,958	3,000	2,805	84,074	24,057
Apr.	421	410	3,836		14,702	14,947	20,236	2,688	2,760	75,197	15,512
May	432	409	4,816	94.6	15,022	22,764	21,080	2,961	2,610	74,835	11,665
June	408	399	3,700		14,225	21,677	19,791	2,980	3,097	66,607	19,932
1978-79											
July	397	371	3,625	91.8	12,549	20,256	20,096	2,968	2,934	33,894	n.p.
Aug.	438	426	4,316		14,811	19,531	23,129	3,199	2,877	66,191	n.p.
Sept.	477	457	n.y.a.		12,080	21,492	19,500	3,123	2,731	56,293	40,449
Oct.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.		15,215	22,085	18,733	3,268	2,949	69,465	33,764

*Household appliances - continued*

Period	Domestic cooking stoves			Domestic refrigerators		Domestic clothes washing machines		Hot water jugs and kettles
	Solid fuel	Gas (d) upright or elevated	Electric (e)	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1975-76	4,184	109,608	335,570	244,490	...	354,779	...	655,371
1976-77	3,801	109,197	306,861	267,771	...	298,689	...	610,633
1977-78	3,042	96,212	287,270	266,168	...	273,620	...	617,800
1977-78p								
Sept.	311	9,673	26,658	29,590	24,320	25,810	22,230	54,847
Oct.	178	4,439	21,865	24,607	22,092	24,944	22,426	54,630
Nov.	321	10,259	29,725	27,204	22,181	26,209	21,757	65,123
Dec.	240	6,614	21,805	18,258	19,582	17,521	21,353	50,007
Jan.	(a)	2,514	10,883	12,565	20,628	10,527	20,638	17,845
Feb.	(a)	8,931	24,605	23,965	24,347	21,463	22,911	56,434
Mar.	230	8,335	25,642	20,140	19,296	21,733	21,765	55,955
Apr.	222	8,073	23,820	14,742	18,083	18,896	23,198	52,207
May	312	9,232	23,863	22,295	22,894	26,616	22,924	60,347
June	302	8,576	24,754	23,097	24,404	26,932	26,992	52,273
1978-79								
July	229	8,556	21,772	22,357	22,855	25,383	23,538	44,062
Aug.	330	9,252	26,774	20,415	17,277	32,500	26,956	58,469
Sept.	311	8,180	27,153	22,413	19,406	33,133	29,414	49,810
Oct.	225	8,580	27,152	22,367	19,525	31,602	27,975	59,013

(a) Excludes underfelts and underflavs. (b) Excludes heating pads. (c) Excludes fans incorporated in other equipment or used with ducting. (d) Town, liquefied petroleum and natural gas stoves and ranges. Includes wall ovens. (e) Includes fixed ranges, wall ovens, cooking tops, grill-broilers and other ranges.



**PRODUCTION OF HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, ELECTRIC MOTORS, ENGINES,  
DAIRY PRODUCTS, MEAT, AND POULTRY SLAUGHTERED**

Household appliances — continued												
Period	Radios and radiograms		Television sets (a)		Room air- con- ditioners (b)	Electric motors				Internal combustion engines petrol (c)		
	Original	Season- ally adjusted	Original	Season- ally adjusted		Under 1 hp		1 hp and over		Original	Season- ally adjusted	
						Original	Season- ally adjusted	Original	Season- ally adjusted			
1975-76	83,895		531,806		53,446	3,765		317		358,790		
1976-77	50,300		525,202		64,009	2,926		313		291,596		
1977-78	20,947		329,878		62,621	2,451		312		249,993		
1977-78p												
Sept.	4,713	3,718	41,261	33,789	6,136	269	238	24.3	22.0	24,103	16,497	
Oct.	3,001	2,339	26,786	24,530	6,974	212	192	21.0	18.1	27,298	16,523	
Nov.	2,395	2,043	31,149	26,867	8,587	255	202	35.6	30.3	40,163	26,241	
Dec.	950	899	20,781	24,016	7,331	199	218	26.9	28.2	13,779	13,231	
Jan.	297	767	6,203	15,501	3,835	87	179	11.7	32.2	6,731	10,019	
Feb.	916	975	26,816	26,972	5,788	195	215	25.2	24.0	13,827	17,371	
Mar.	666	615	22,035	20,772	4,539	201	200	30.0	29.2	14,686	23,819	
Apr.	396	492	22,432	24,437	3,653	163	178	25.7	26.3	12,877	18,870	
May	351	358	26,392	25,057	3,873	169	168	29.5	29.2	9,241	18,867	
June	373	392	27,264	24,780	3,248	204	200	26.5	29.9	14,023	23,111	
1978-79p												
July	11,517	11,643	26,584	26,616	3,975	230	228	29.0	25.2	16,778	13,172	
Aug.	14,041	13,006	26,913	23,265	4,215	237	200	30.8	25.9	28,069	24,351	
Sept.	13,524	10,866	26,771	23,466	6,643	279	254	26.8	24.3	26,665	18,193	
Oct.	16,765	12,714	23,796	21,058	7,296	250	219	35.2	30.3	34,976	21,123	
Dairy products (factory production)												
Period	Whole milk for all purposes		Dairy products (factory production)				Meat (carcass weight)				Dressed weight of poultry slaughtered (f)	
	Original	Season- ally adjusted	Butter (d)	Non- processed cheese (e)	Wholenmilk used for processed milk products	Beef and veal	Total					
							Mutton	Lamb	Pigmeat	Season- ally adjusted		
	million litres	million litres	tonnes	tonnes	million litres (e)	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	
1975-76	6,248.2		147,635	112,617	630.8	1,840.4	325.5	262.2	173.8	2,602.0	204.2	
1976-77	5,773.0		118,214	101,549	734.0	1,987.8	303.7	245.5	185.1	2,722.1	218.2	
1977-78p	5,167.6		111,722	115,447	712.1	2,129.5	266.8	249.9	198.5	2,838.7	245.7	
1977-78p												
Oct.	681.8	448.2	18,849	16,027	95.7	1,84.4	27.0	26.8	16.3	254.5	211.3	
Nov.	675.8	432.6	18,337	15,342	97.1	1,84.6	31.4	25.0	17.6	258.5	255.2	
Dec.	605.2	415.6	14,660	13,976	85.9	146.5	29.6	20.2	16.5	212.7	256.8	
Jan.	478.1	387.4	10,470	11,248	72.6	154.3	28.6	20.9	13.5	217.3	248.1	
Feb.	420.3	463.5	9,106	9,106	59.6	160.3	26.0	17.8	14.9	219.0	232.7	
Mar.	371.6	457.4	6,906	7,930	49.8	181.6	23.5	19.9	16.6	241.9	247.1	
Apr.	278.4	443.7	4,175	5,868	31.5	164.8	18.6	18.0	15.7	214.1	219.6	
May	235.5	437.9	2,702	4,293	21.1	195.6	17.8	19.3	18.6	251.3	230.7	
June	224.0	452.0	2,360	4,175	19.7	185.5	9.9	16.3	17.4	229.1	215.4	
1978-79p												
July	295.1	458.5	3,758	5,398	42.5	174.8	10.7	16.5	16.7	218.7	211.3	
Aug.	446.5	469.3	8,485	9,723	71.2	180.3	13.8	22.4	18.1	234.6	223.2	
Sept.	587.1	476.3	11,385	14,111	92.8	173.8	16.4	26.2	16.1	232.5	228.9	
Oct.	n.s.a.	n.s.a.	n.s.a.	n.s.a.	n.s.a.	187.0	24.1	31.3	17.2	259.6	246.5	
Nov.	n.s.a.	n.s.a.	n.s.a.	n.s.a.	n.s.a.	186.7	26.5	26.4	18.1	257.7	252.9	

(a) Includes combinations with radio and/or record player. (b) Includes package unit air conditioners. (c) Excludes motor car, motor cycle, truck, tractor, aero, etc., and marine engines. (d) Includes the butter equivalent of butter oil production. *Source:* Prior to July 1977, Commonwealth Dairy Produce Equalisation Committee Ltd and State Departments of Agriculture. From July 1977, source is Australian Dairy Corporation and State Departments of Agriculture. (e) See footnote (d). (f) Dressed weight of all birds (chickens, other fowls, ducks and drakes, and turkeys) including pieces and giblets. (g) Whole milk equivalent.

# PRODUCTION OF FLOUR, SUGAR, BEER, TOBACCO, CHEMICALS, MOTOR VEHICLES AND TYRES

## Chemicals and allied products

Chemicals and allied products												
Period	Wheaten flour	Refined sugar (a)	Beer (b)		Tobacco and cigarettes		Sulphuric acid (100%)		Super phosphate (d)	Sulphate of ammonia	Paints	
			Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original (c)	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted			Ready mixed paints and enamels	Lacquers nitro-cellulose
	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	million litres	million litres	tonnes	tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	million litres	'000 litres
1975-76	1,240	723.2	1,932	--	31,161	--	1,295	--	2,185	220	91.0	4,909
1976-77	1,182	732.2	1,939	--	29,846	--	1,721	--	3,137	202	89.2	4,392
1977-78 p	1,087	739.2	1,983	--	30,389	--	1,820	--	3,474	217	86.3	4,299
1977-78p												
Sept.	96	60.7	165	161	2,346	2,587	142	142	277	18.59	7.73	351
Oct.	84	63.1	164	161	2,275	2,177	135	139	205	18.19	6.62	287
Nov.	95	72.9	196	170	2,945	2,618	157	152	338	19.75	8.88	459
Dec.	78	67.8	199	164	2,147	2,558	158	139	315	17.47	6.87	339
Jan.	78	61.5	169	168	1,231	2,420	172	157	270	20.36	5.10	203
Feb.	89	60.2	163	173	2,999	2,849	160	153	317	15.11	7.20	409
Mar.	92	68.7	178	167	2,989	2,762	170	168	357	18.78	7.87	435
Apr.	94	60.3	156	170	2,212	2,205	189	171	416	20.36	6.43	327
May	101	55.9	166	166	2,193	2,033	177	165	377	19.58	7.84	416
June	91	51.2	138	163	2,939	2,728	147	159	283	11.17	7.11	362
1978-79p												
July	86	55.8	139	162	2,850	2,578	117	152	210	18.27	6.86	391
Aug.	106	63.1	151	160	2,656	2,323	113	137	176	16.10	7.29	409
Sept.	n.y.a.	6.6	137	139	1,808	2,076	145	147	246	18.80	7.17	451
Oct.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	156	160	272	21.93	n.y.a.	n.y.a.

Period	Motor vehicles (e)								Pneumatic tyres-motor cycle, car, truck, aero, etc. (g)	
	Cars and station wagons		Utilities and panel vans		Trucks and truck-type vehicles		Total motor vehicles (f)		'000	
	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Panel vans	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1975-76	369,339	--	25,179	29,857	--	30,988	--	456,164	--	8,384
1976-77	367,272	--	24,907	26,031	--	33,294	--	452,483	--	7,859
1977-78	315,392	--	20,920	19,371	--	28,678	--	385,005	--	7,130
1977-78p										
Sept.	28,764	24,215	1,765	1,779	2,986	2,576	2,129	34,927	29,480	654
Oct.	13,744	12,453	1,303	1,040	2,296	1,382	1,314	17,515	15,710	405
Nov.	33,166	28,892	2,232	2,272	3,940	2,772	2,676	40,491	35,739	650
Dec.	23,874	27,720	1,786	1,723	4,065	1,991	2,294	29,391	34,596	599
Jan.	10,892	32,879	751	548	4,006	943	2,454	13,142	18,197	278
Feb.	28,540	29,352	1,953	1,703	3,770	2,453	2,540	34,683	35,890	662
Mar.	31,090	29,755	1,856	1,724	3,455	2,472	2,571	37,242	35,915	569
Apr.	27,450	28,676	1,784	1,281	2,917	2,404	2,446	33,040	34,693	631
May	32,522	27,375	2,015	1,493	3,071	2,966	2,641	39,094	32,492	609
June	28,657	26,714	1,685	1,454	2,952	2,946	2,766	34,844	32,468	680
1978-79p										
July	31,845	31,347	1,849	1,382	2,992	2,966	2,779	38,093	37,331	659
Aug.	25,093	22,211	1,509	1,269	2,499	3,039	2,458	31,023	27,198	726
Sept.	31,514	28,466	1,808	1,213	2,559	2,741	2,314	37,349	33,733	689
Oct.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	680

(a) Source: Monthly figures, Department of Primary Industries. (b) Excludes waste beer. (c) Source: The attainment of Business and Consumer Affairs. (d) Includes double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate, i.e. 20% P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> equivalent. (e) Finished and partly finished motor vehicles. (f) Includes buses and ambulances. (g) Source: Australian Tyre Manufacturers Association Limited.

## PRODUCTION OF WOOL, YARNS AND TEXTILES

RECEIPTS OF WOOL AND TEXTILES									
Brokers and dealers receipts of taxable wool (a)				Yarns (d)					
Period	Total receipts	Percentage of total received by brokers (b)	Scoured and carbonised wool (c)	Cotton		Wool		Cellulosic fibre (including mixtures) Original	
				Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted		
	'000 tonnes	%	'000 tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	
1975-76	686.9	76.5	69.9	24,761	..	22,558	..	3,676	
1976-77	628.0	75.9	72.8	20,886	..	19,345	..	2,422	
1977-78 p	612.6	75.0	72.3	22,402	..	19,808	..	1,461	
1977-78p —									
Sept.	94.0	77.2	18.1	2,294	2,027	1,613	1,507	179	
Oct.	95.1	78.4		1,617	1,547	1,263	1,187	89	
Nov.	85.9	77.8		2,143	1,935	2,131	1,874	152	
Dec.	49.2	73.0		1,644	2,114	1,340	1,692	129	
Jan.	26.7	76.4	18.6	721	1,872	771	1,703	64	
Feb.	32.6	74.4		1,759	1,760	1,875	1,822	85	
Mar.	38.4	68.8		1,899	1,704	1,800	1,741	80	
Apr.	29.7	69.1		1,758	1,929	1,694	1,806	101	
May	29.6	68.8	21.3	2,103	1,806	1,862	1,589	117	
June	20.9	62.2		2,227	2,007	1,753	1,671	81	
1978-79p									
July	28.8	71.1	n.y.a.	2,061	1,991	1,763	1,699	83	
Aug.	73.0	76.1		2,074	1,735	1,862	1,552	60	
Sept.	88.2	76.5		2,105	1,854	1,816	1,735	85	
Oct.	107.5	78.0		1,793	1,673	1,753	1,553	113	
Textiles									
Woven cloth (d) (e)									
Period	Cotton (f)		Wool (g)		Cellulosic fibre		Synthetic fibre		Blankets (h)
	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted	
	'000 sq. metres	'000 sq. metres	'000 sq. metres	'000 sq. metres	'000 sq. metres	'000 sq. metres	'000 sq. metres	'000 sq. metres	'000
1975-76	46,661	..	8,376	..	16,725	..	97,810	..	2,031
1976-77	39,608	..	6,539	..	16,595	..	96,883	..	1,581
1977-78	36,964	..	6,530	..	15,171	..	103,449	..	1,449
1977-78p									
Sept.	3,731	3,074	560	556	1,333	1,163	10,559	9,152	115
Oct.	2,748	2,541	451	427	1,221	1,124	7,515	7,103	63
Nov.	3,311	3,103	730	579	1,349	1,202	10,999	10,192	139
Dec.	2,856	3,226	496	571	983	1,112	7,928	9,669	94
Jan.	1,257	3,193	295	569	288	1,076	3,538	9,908	50
Feb.	3,070	3,100	568	493	1,251	1,332	9,497	8,577	115
Mar.	3,125	2,896	648	550	1,321	1,229	8,481	8,364	127
Apr.	2,847	3,282	590	623	1,302	1,257	7,896	8,402	133
May	3,165	2,896	569	512	1,592	1,491	8,862	7,712	159
June	3,559	3,048	572	660	1,632	1,349	10,158	8,472	153
1978-79p									
July	3,992	3,938	592	632	1,452	1,365	9,537	9,174	132
Aug.	3,762	3,394	696	652	1,652	1,447	9,718	8,152	117
Sept.	4,314	3,555	645	650	1,554	1,376	9,193	8,253	77
Oct.	3,826	3,519	795	709	1,744	1,607	10,479	9,636	83

(a) Amounts of taxable wool received by brokers and dealers from wool producers. (b) Members of the National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia. (c) As from April 1976 published on a quarterly basis. (d) Includes mixtures predominantly of the fibre named. (e) Over 30 centimetres wide. (f) Excludes towels and towelling. (g) Excludes blanketing and rug material. (h) Prior to 1975-76 excludes tufted blankets.

## PRODUCTION OF CLOTHING AND MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

## Clothing

Period	Clothing								
	Hosiery		Men's and youths -			Shirts, men's and boys'	Underwear		Boots, shoes and sandals (c)
	Men's	Women's full length (a)	Short length coats and jackets (b)		Sports trousers		Men's and boys'	Women's and girls'	
	'000 doz. pairs	'000 doz. pairs	Suit '000	Other '000	'000	'000 doz.	'000 doz.	'000 doz.	'000 pairs
1975-76	2,007	6,316	825	1,148	4,344	2,861	2,125	3,647	30,224
1976-77	1,881	6,030	773	892	4,071	2,501	2,352	3,945	26,756
1977-78	1,643	5,197	696	682	4,137	2,723	2,380	3,391	28,024
1977-78p -									
Sept.	149	444	71.0	48.6	380	278	224	312	2,527
Oct.	108	367	75.9	41.1	365	278	181	313	2,228
Nov.	153	375	68.7	52.5	393	326	261	366	2,666
Dec.	123	430	58.0	38.6	306	206	199	278	1,970
Jan.	68	173	17.9	22.4	129	77	65	101	1,141
Feb.	133	487	49.8	65.1	370	206	207	287	2,408
Mar.	133	473	48.6	72.2	397	197	211	299	2,501
Apr.	133	497	49.9	86.0	378	191	170	262	2,378
May	150	474	58.7	86.7	429	223	204	283	2,624
June	164	535	54.9	52.4	323	230	186	254	2,677
1978-79p -									
July	155	495	58.8	58.9	321	246	184	259	2,715
Aug.	169	544	68.0	60.2	349	305	207	262	2,950
Sept.	168	500	71.9	50.2	348	243	162	249	2,762
Oct.	168	630	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	2,980

Period	Lawn mowers petrol (rotary)		Motor spirit (d)	Aviation turbine fuel (d)	Furnace fuel (d)	Plastics and synthetic resins (e)	Newsprint	Soap	Margarine	
	Original	Seasonally adjusted							Table	Other
	No.	No.							million litres	million litres
1975-76	334,857	..	12,501	2,088	4,340	407	206,227	58,154	43,211	55,899
1976-77	307,173	..	13,056	2,115	4,604	464	206,590	57,281	69,140	51,620
1977-78	272,344	..	14,073	2,277	4,138	494	207,621	55,978	80,733	43,737
1977-78 p -										
Sept.	26,138	17,233	1,208	199	400	40.5	17,935	4,919	6,517	3,619
Oct.	37,295	20,383	1,146	206	416	36.8	18,155	4,446	7,411	4,141
Nov.	52,744	33,257	1,152	227	332	45.2	17,102	5,205	6,650	3,876
Dec.	17,469	16,310	1,225	197	338	36.6	13,870	3,973	4,733	2,617
Jan.	10,655	14,154	1,176	203	359	38.8	16,323	2,268	5,373	2,544
Feb.	19,433	21,289	1,024	195	305	43.4	16,810	5,125	7,458	3,187
Mar	18,958	24,834	1,221	198	328	45.0	18,293	4,623	6,179	3,203
Apr	10,919	15,768	1,119	167	281	42.2	17,932	4,747	7,670	3,686
May	8,361	22,363	1,346	187	353	44.7	18,128	5,123	6,544	3,359
June	15,278	32,697	1,144	170	356	39.7	17,337	5,046	8,110	4,911
1978-79p -										
July	17,236	19,419	1,246	153	397	43.5	19,117	5,339	6,091	4,083
Aug	35,862	31,131	1,190	190	359	48.4	18,851	5,666	7,804	4,693
Sept.	40,015	26,354	1,070	181	347	44.3	18,020	5,019	8,176	3,919
Oct.	48,782	26,650	1,022	158	431	43.6	18,424	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.

(a) Includes panty hose. (b) Excludes plastic coats and dust coats. (c) Includes slippers of cemented, vulcanised-moulded rubber and injection moulded plastic construction. (d) Source: Department of National Resources. (e) Liquid resins or emulsion forms are shown in terms of dry weight of resin content.

## TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES (a)

Period	Cars and station wagons		Other vehicles (excluding motor cycles)		Total (excluding motor cycles)		Motor cycles	Total motor vehicles
	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted		
1975-76	454,637		129,726		584,363		60,017	644,380
1976-77	447,102		134,709		581,811		50,321	632,132
1977-78	432,439		131,478		563,917		38,049	601,966
1977-78								
Sept.	34,516	35,112	10,189	10,367	44,705	45,479	3,367	48,072
Oct.	33,975	33,716	10,536	10,439	44,511	44,155	3,768	48,279
Nov.	36,450	35,408	10,566	10,172	47,016	45,580	3,309	50,325
Dec.	35,177	36,530	10,295	10,872	45,472	47,402	3,102	48,574
Jan.	30,126	35,951	8,406	10,402	38,532	46,353	2,821	41,353
Feb.	33,615	36,862	9,767	11,166	43,382	48,028	3,028	46,410
Mar.	34,880	34,091	10,251	10,699	45,131	44,790	2,970	48,101
Apr.	37,108	37,830	11,223	11,109	48,331	48,939	3,135	51,466
May	40,279	35,603	12,808	11,135	53,087	46,738	3,242	56,329
June	38,133	36,889	13,364	12,455	51,497	49,344	2,601	54,098
1978-79								
July	38,175	37,444	12,194	11,546	50,369	48,990	2,776	53,145
Aug.	44,459	40,620	10,948	10,087	55,407	50,707	3,153	58,560
Sept. r	41,587	43,605	9,830	10,209	51,417	53,814	2,937	54,354
Oct. p	38,758	38,108	9,886	9,656	48,644	47,764	3,097	51,741

(a) Registrations during period. Includes Government-owned vehicles except those belonging to the defence services. Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.

## RAILWAYS AND SHIPPING

Period	Government railways				Shipping (a)					
	Goods and livestock				Overseas cargo					
	Net				Shipped from Australian ports		Discharged at Australian ports		Interstate cargo shipped	
	Tonnes consigned	Tonnes-kilometres	Passenger journeys	Gross earnings	Tonnes	Cubic metres	Tonnes	Cubic metres	Tonnes	Cubic metres
	'000	million	million	\$ million	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
1974-75	94,798	29,791.6	340.0	809.4	164,866	2,926	21,893	8,029	28,454	3,143
1975-76	95,039	30,809.3	317.2	939.8	156,133	2,488	19,718	7,170	28,241	2,937
1976-77	99,789	32,030.0	326.9	n.y.a.	164,370	2,041	20,083	6,857	28,221	1,969
1976-77										
May	8,641	2,857.6	29.4	87.5	14,583	203	1,731	620	2,391	167
June	9,079	2,889.6	25.9	n.y.a.	12,169	149	1,572	597	1,982	158
1977-78										
July	8,429	2,983.3	28.7	91.0	13,824	218	1,812	538	2,131	160
Aug.	8,372	2,988.6	25.6	96.1	15,147	168	1,924	603	2,649	163
Sept.	8,774	2,987.0	27.2	94.9	13,201	218	1,881	444	2,312	156
Oct.	8,557	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	15,290	200	1,812	388	2,520	184
Nov.	8,088	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	13,836	204	1,743	387	2,533	155
Dec.	7,525	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	14,622	190	1,979	401	2,046	244
Jan.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	12,483	147	1,599	395	2,338	185
Feb.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	12,407	141	1,912	358	2,231	223
Mar.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	13,306	165	1,552	401	2,252	237
Apr.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	13,088	152	1,786	337	1,900	224
May	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	14,083	201	1,809	417	2,228	234
June	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	12,883	160	1,847	392	2,461	266

(a) Part of the shipping cargo is recorded in tonnes and part in cubic metres. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tonnes or cubic metres each is recorded and published separately.

## TELEPHONE AND TELEX SERVICES

Period	Telephone subscribers' services				Telex Services			
	Effective applications during period (a)	Services connected during period	Services cancelled during period	Services in operation at end of period	Effective applications during period (a)	Services connected during period	Services cancelled during period	Services in operation at end of period
	'000	'000	'000	'000				'000
1975-76	596.1	613.6	448.4	3,700	(b)3,986	(c)4,117	1,822	17.0
1976-77	666.5	665.7	456.9	3,907	4,610	4,538	2,015	19.6
1977-78	746.1	755.5	491.1	4,166	5,620	5,410	2,245	22.7
1977-78 -								
Aug.	62.0	63.5	41.3	3,948	520	484	188	20.1
Sept.	61.4	61.6	40.0	3,969	437	460	178	20.4
Oct.	55.8	56.3	36.4	3,988	337	387	154	20.6
Nov.	60.2	62.0	38.5	4,012	437	426	144	20.9
Dec.	51.6	56.4	37.9	4,030	287	375	159	21.1
Jan.	60.6	56.4	43.3	4,043	473	377	155	21.3
Feb.	67.0	62.2	39.9	4,065	462	416	180	21.6
Mar.	60.2	63.2	39.4	4,089	513	477	198	21.9
Apr.	63.8	60.6	41.5	4,104	474	451	213	22.1
May	74.3	76.8	48.8	4,132	522	521	216	22.4
June	70.8	78.4	44.6	4,166	686	581	257	22.7
1978-79 -								
July	65.5	65.0	41.9	4,189	541	486	190	23.0
Aug.	67.1	65.2	43.7	4,211	388	311	147	23.2
Sept.	68.4	65.4	43.9	4,232	583	529	219	23.5

(a) Demand for services, allowing for applications withdrawn during period. (b) From July 1975 includes in place services. (c) From July 1975 includes in place connections.

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(\$ million)

## CURRENT ACCOUNT

Period	Invisible credits							Invisible debits				Balance on current account
	Exports f.o.b.	Imports f.o.b.	Balance of trade	Transportation and travel	Property income	Transfers	Other	Transportation and travel	Property income	Transfers	Other	
1975-76	9,408	7,924	1,484	1,274	343	359	226	2,112	1,552	701	428	-1,108
1976-77	11,399	10,345	1,054	1,515	378	276	181	2,490	1,727	705	444	-1,961
1977-78	12,042	11,176	866	1,644	362	411	224	2,655	1,906	815	588	-2,458
1976-77 -												
June qtr	2,939	2,757	183	376	104	72	44	693	461	192	125	-692
1977-78 -												
Sept. qtr	3,015	2,829	185	380	85	86	45	675	510	237	136	-775
Dec. qtr	3,129	2,619	510	440	96	95	55	612	465	141	132	-154
Mar. qtr	2,792	2,847	-54	425	83	119	61	611	436	209	158	-782
June qtr	3,106	2,882	225	399	97	111	63	757	494	229	162	-748
1978-79 -												
Sept. qtr	3,046	3,088	-42	449	93	99	55	748	521	213	154	-983

## CAPITAL ITEMS

Period	Capital inflow						Monetary movements			
	Government		Private		Non-official monetary sector transactions	Balance of payments	Net apparent inflow	Change in official reserve assets	Other transactions	Net official monetary movements
	Securities	Other	Trade credit	Other						
1975-76	46	-176	104	588	-25	-451	87	-1,053	32	1,020
1976-77	371	-222	240	1,344	24	-286	1,471	-190	-301	-491
1977-78	1,627	-129	-257	1,168	4	-496	1,916	-474	-68	-542
1976-77 -										
June qtr	-5	-116	21	378	34	30	342	-352	2	-350
1977-78 -										
Sept. qtr	482	-59	-138	86	47	-379	39	-584	-152	-736
Dec. qtr	357	-20	-157	322	-18	-403	81	-43	-30	-73
Mar. qtr	467	40	78	230	-21	290	1,084	187	116	302
June qtr	321	-90	-40	530	-5	-4	712	-34	-2	-36
1978-79 -										
Sept. qtr	424	28	-43	418	(a)	-53	774	-205	-4	-209

(a) Not yet available, included in the balancing item.

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND NATIONAL EXPENDITURE (a)  
(\$ million)

Period	Gross national expenditure	Plus Exports of goods and services	Less Imports of goods and services	Components of gross domestic product							
				Gross domestic product at factor cost							
				Gross operating surplus							
				Gross domestic product			Wages, salaries and supplements	Trading enterprises		Financial enterprises, etc. (b)	Indirect taxes less subsidies
				Farm	Non-farm	Total		Companies	Other		
ORIGINAL											
1975-76	70,920	10,907	10,464	3,706	67,657	71,363	40,589	8,313	14,066	-136	8,532
1976-77	82,656	13,095	13,279	4,192	78,280	82,472	45,773	10,016	16,937	-16	9,761
1977-78	90,737	13,910	14,419	4,054	86,173	90,227	50,129	10,710	18,947	74	10,368
1976-77 - June qtr	20,776	3,360	3,575	517	20,044	20,561	11,903	2,486	3,528	-1	2,645
1977-78 - Sept. qtr	22,134	3,440	3,640	924	21,010	21,934	12,215	2,608	4,651	14	2,446
Dec. qtr	23,800	3,624	3,362	1,646	22,415	24,061	12,876	3,038	5,676	12	2,459
Mar. qtr	21,969	3,277	3,615	887	20,744	21,631	12,246	2,328	4,452	34	2,571
June qtr	22,834	3,569	3,801	597	22,004	22,601	12,792	2,736	4,168	14	2,891
1978-79 - Sept. qtr	24,377	3,549	3,989	972	22,965	23,937	13,054	2,902	5,242	23	2,716
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED											
1976-77 - June qtr	21,614	3,352	3,597	1,121	20,248	21,369	11,917	2,475	4,455	-5	2,527
1977-78 - Sept. qtr	22,000	3,446	3,508	1,003	20,935	21,938	12,254	2,606	4,519	18	2,541
Dec. qtr	21,983	3,544	3,398	1,016	21,113	22,129	12,336	2,606	4,656	30	2,501
Mar. qtr	23,240	3,363	3,696	997	21,910	22,907	12,743	2,797	4,809	16	2,542
June qtr	23,653	3,558	3,823	1,032	22,356	23,388	12,871	2,725	5,020	10	2,762
1978-79 - Sept. qtr	24,540	3,553	3,844	1,326	22,923	24,249	13,139	2,903	5,365	26	2,816

(a) For concepts see *Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure* (\$206.0). (b) Financial enterprises less imputed bank service charge.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE (a)  
(\$ million)

Period	Gross fixed capital expenditure										
	Private								Statistical discrepancy	Gross national expenditure	
	Final consumption expenditure		Dwellings	Other			Public enterprises	General government			Increase in stocks
	Private	Government		building and construction	All other	Total private					
ORIGINAL											
1975-76	41,921	11,361	3,218	1,967	5,055	10,240	3,288	3,387	33	688	70,920
1976-77	48,022	13,301	4,038	1,938	6,040	12,016	3,668	3,477	1,073	1,100	82,656
1977-78	53,670	15,092	3,894	2,268	6,908	13,070	4,051	3,659	- 303	1,498	90,737
1976-77 - June qtr	12,462	3,567	1,011	493	1,651	3,155	1,066	1,118	51	- 643	20,776
1977-78 - Sept. qtr	12,744	3,548	1,031	568	1,555	3,154	921	785	77	904	22,134
Dec. qtr	13,966	3,852	974	635	1,743	3,352	1,057	950	248	375	23,800
Mar. qtr	12,953	3,633	916	474	1,537	2,927	947	811	- 69	767	21,969
June qtr	14,007	4,059	973	591	2,073	3,637	1,126	1,113	- 559	- 548	22,834
1977-78 - Sept. qtr	14,363	3,988	952	589	1,956	3,497	965	842	- 136	859	24,377
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED											
1976-77 - June qtr	12,493	3,443	1,008	481	1,531	3,020	956	941	735	26	21,614
1977-78 - Sept. qtr	12,869	3,600	996	559	1,589	3,144	978	876	-	533	22,000
Dec. qtr	13,210	3,688	969	578	1,651	3,198	1,010	880	-339	336	21,983
Mar. qtr	13,555	3,887	957	551	1,733	3,241	1,047	970	82	458	23,240
June qtr	14,040	3,920	971	577	1,920	3,468	1,009	936	- 64	344	23,653
1977-78 - Sept. qtr	14,499	4,046	920	579	1,998	3,497	1,026	938	62	472	24,540

(a) For concepts see *Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure* (\$206.0).

**VALUE OF MAIN AGGREGATES AT AVERAGE 1974-75 PRICES (a)**  
(£ million)

(\$ million)

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital expenditure		Increase in stocks	Statistical discrepancy	Gross national expenditure	Plus exports of goods and services	Less imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product	Gross farm product	Gross non-farm product
	Private	Government	Private	Public								
ORIGINAL												
1975-76	36,283	9,871	8,820	5,802	55	644	61,475	10,124	9,387	62,212	3,892	58,320
1976-77	37,313	10,403	9,193	5,484	806	887	64,086	10,950	10,484	64,552	3,894	60,658
1977-78	38,200	10,953	9,173	5,482	-387	1,092	64,513	11,303	10,023	65,793	3,694	62,099
1976-77 - June qtr	9,321	2,708	2,316	1,517	-190	-480	15,292	2,634	2,601	15,325	403	14,922
1977-78 - Sept. qtr	9,343	2,633	2,271	1,242	26	662	16,177	2,829	2,561	16,445	807	15,638
Dec. qtr	10,017	2,793	2,373	1,438	436	269	17,326	3,082	2,355	18,053	1,709	16,344
Mar. qtr	9,138	2,633	2,040	1,238	-191	543	15,401	2,618	2,526	15,493	790	14,703
June qtr	9,702	2,894	2,489	1,564	-658	-382	15,609	2,774	2,581	15,802	388	15,414
1978-79 - Sept. qtr	9,730	2,791	2,361	1,249	-165	586	16,552	2,675	2,635	16,592	709	15,883
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED												
1976-77 - June qtr	9,312	2,602	2,215	1,399	471	156	16,155	2,664	2,646	16,173	990	15,183
1977-78 - Sept. qtr	9,424	2,665	2,260	1,354	35	331	16,069	2,784	2,464	16,389	936	15,453
Dec. qtr	9,519	2,715	2,273	1,355	-338	203	15,726	2,986	2,373	16,339	930	15,409
Mar. qtr	9,564	2,792	2,253	1,425	-16	307	16,325	2,723	2,565	16,483	925	15,558
June qtr	9,690	2,782	2,373	1,352	-71	348	16,473	2,804	2,625	16,652	918	15,734
1978-79 - Sept. qtr	9,811	2,825	2,356	1,362	89	258	16,701	2,633	2,535	16,799	1,078	15,721

(a) For concepts see *Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure* (5206.0).

## FINANCE

### NEW MONEY RAISED BY LISTED COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA AND BY INDUSTRY GROUP (a) (£ million)

This table shows the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to listed companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For definitions see *New Capital Raisings by Companies Listed on Australian Stock Exchanges* (5628.0). Excluded are bank overdrafts, loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

Period	Manufacturing			Finance and property			Commerce		
	Shares	Debentures, registered notes, etc.	Total	Shares	Debentures, registered notes, etc.	Total	Shares	Debentures, registered notes, etc.	Total
1975-76	115.0	142.1	257.1	68.5	853.3	921.8	57.5	20.8	78.3
1976-77	181.7	147.4	329.1	212.2	939.7	1,151.9	9.5	31.3	40.8
1977-78	142.3	146.0	288.3	100.9	907.3	1,008.2	41.9	50.2	92.1
1976-77 - June qtr	68.4	117.0	185.4	15.8	78.5	94.3	4.7	14.8	19.5
1977-78 - Sept. qtr	41.8	58.8	100.6	31.0	292.8	323.8	0.6	12.4	13.0
Dec. qtr	46.9	19.4	66.3	10.6	275.7	286.3	7.2	(b)-1.4	5.8
Mar. qtr	47.8	34.1	39.9	52.1	82.9	135.0	9.2	27.3	36.5
June qtr	47.8	33.7	81.5	7.2	255.9	263.1	24.9	11.9	36.8
1978-79 - Sept. qtr	11.4	66.6	78.0	44.6	243.8	288.4	3.1	(b)-8.9	(b)-5.8
<b>Other industries</b>						<b>All industries</b>			
Period	Shares	Debentures, registered notes, etc.	Total	Shares	Debentures, registered notes, etc.	Total			
1975-76	91.3	78.2	169.5	332.3	1,094.4	1,426.7			
1976-77	68.1	91.0	159.1	471.3	1,209.6	1,680.9			
1977-78	64.5	26.6	91.1	349.6	1,130.4	1,480.0			
1976-77 - June qtr	21.4	(b)-5.5	15.9	110.2	204.8	315.0			
1977-78 - Sept. qtr	16.1	(b)-3.2	12.9	89.5	361.0	450.5			
Dec. qtr	21.9	35.8	57.7	86.7	329.5	416.2			
Mar. qtr	6.1	6.2	12.3	73.1	150.6	223.7			
June qtr	20.4	(b)-12.2	8.2	100.3	289.3	389.6			
1978-79 - Sept. qtr	40.2	(b)-4.0	36.2	99.3	297.6	396.9			



**RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA, CENTRAL BANKING BUSINESS (INCLUDING NOTE ISSUE DEPARTMENT)**  
(\$ million)

Average of weekly figures	Accounts of trading banks							Commonwealth Government securities				
	Notes on issue		Statutory Reserve Deposit	Term Loan Fund	Farm Development Loan Fund	Other deposits of trading banks	Deposits of savings banks	All Other liabilities (a)	Gold and foreign exchange	Treasury bills and Treasury notes	Other	All other assets
	Held by public	Total										
June 1975	2,194.3	2,518.0	421.4	14.9	13.8	8.3	890.9	1,660.0	3,283.3	123.2	1,191.1	929.6
June 1976	2,554.9	2,920.2	840.5	11.5	15.0	12.3	1,014.1	1,019.5	2,432.8	877.6	1,451.9	1,070.3
June 1977	2,887.4	3,293.1	1,704.2	16.9	10.1	6.9	1,044.6	1,673.8	2,596.7	1,433.8	2,735.5	983.7
1977-78												
Oct.	3,008.0	3,423.5	1,120.1	41.8	15.1	7.1	1,155.6	2,449.7	2,622.7	2,254.6	2,602.4	733.0
Nov.	3,040.6	3,458.7	1,144.5	46.7	20.1	5.0	1,193.8	2,537.4	2,790.2	2,449.9	2,403.2	762.8
Dec. (b)	3,263.1	3,786.0	1,163.5	39.6	14.3	4.6	1,121.8	2,651.3	2,875.7	2,671.5	2,323.7	910.3
Jan.	3,147.7	3,595.4	1,176.0	32.0	9.5	15.9	1,100.1	2,620.7	2,671.7	2,978.1	1,935.0	964.8
Feb.	3,108.8	3,558.4	1,187.2	31.8	8.3	6.4	1,056.8	2,746.5	2,627.9	2,971.3	1,955.3	1,040.6
Mar.	3,193.9	3,649.2	1,204.8	29.7	7.9	5.8	1,111.3	2,960.6	2,682.3	3,211.5	2,080.9	994.5
Apr.	3,192.7	3,723.1	1,040.5	25.5	4.3	23.7	1,168.0	2,792.8	3,102.6	2,455.9	2,405.0	814.5
May	3,210.7	3,654.6	757.0	20.8	1.8	5.3	1,141.0	2,710.4	2,973.5	1,779.2	2,638.3	899.9
June	3,237.0	3,687.5	734.0	7.9	0.2	5.8	1,109.4	2,800.5	3,087.4	1,787.0	2,660.2	810.7
1978-79												
July	3,270.0	3,716.3	718.4	4.3		5.3	1,147.3	2,743.4	2,972.0	1,937.9	2,662.1	763.2
Aug.	3,321.0	3,768.2	717.1	2.2		8.7	1,153.5	2,828.1	3,016.6	2,026.4	2,756.1	678.6
Sept.	3,366.8	3,798.6	667.0	14.5	7.6	5.8	1,133.7	3,029.3	3,116.3	2,213.7	2,657.2	669.3
Oct.	n.y.a.	3,826.7	658.7	18.6	5.0	5.5	1,123.7	2,890.6	2,976.4	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	646.2
Nov.	n.y.a.	3,859.6	672.9	31.3	8.2	9.3	1,161.5	3,028.0	3,192.2	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	532.9

(a) Includes Special Reserve - I.M.F. Special Drawing Rights, capital and reserves. (b) Excludes one Wednesday.

**RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA, RURAL CREDITS DEPARTMENT : ADVANCES**

Average of weekly figures	\$ million	Average of weekly figures	\$ million
June 1975	199.5	1977-78	
June 1976	208.9	Apr.	569.0
June 1977	586.7	May	524.5
1977-78		June	480.9
Oct.	417.3	1978-79	
Nov.	429.0	July	453.0
Dec. (a)	482.9	Aug.	398.5
Jan.	715.6	Sept.	341.5
Feb.	811.1	Oct.	291.2
Mar.	779.0	Nov.	250.0

(a) Excludes one Wednesday.

**COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA : ADVANCES**  
(\$ million)

<i>Average of weekly figures</i>	<i>Hire purchase</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Average of weekly figures</i>	<i>Hire purchase</i>	<i>Other</i>
June 1975	63.3	281.7	1977-78		
June 1976	68.3	301.0	Apr.	90.7	349.5
June 1977	89.7	316.0	May	93.4	350.2
1977-78			June	95.3	362.8
Oct.	94.0	318.0	1978-79		
Nov.	96.1	314.8	July	99.6	344.4
Dec. (a)	97.9	330.1	Aug.	100.4	342.9
Jan.	96.9	327.7	Sept.	100.1	341.6
Feb.	93.1	325.8	Oct.	100.4	339.3
Mar.	89.5	330.9	Nov.	103.1	337.2

(a) Excludes one Wednesday.

**MAJOR TRADING BANKS (a) : SELECTED LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA (b)**  
(\$ million)

Average of weekly figures	Deposits				Coin, bullion, notes and cash with Reserve Bank	Commonwealth and State Government securities		Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market	Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	Loans, advances and bills discounted (c)			
	Fixed	Current	Original	Seasonally adjusted		Treasury bills and Treasury notes	Other			Original	Seasonally adjusted		
												Total	
June 1975	7,824	5,841	13,665	13,665	282.2	1,100.7	2,204.2	118.2	414.4	9,932	9,932		
June 1976	8,705	6,680	15,385	15,385	325.2	169.4	3,183.5	122.7	827.5	11,017	11,017		
June 1977	10,129	7,069	17,198	17,198	358.2	37.7	3,505.8	102.5	1,685.7	12,177	12,177		
1977-78													
Oct.	10,233	7,196	17,429	17,656	360.4	76.6	3,342.6	124.0	1,105.1	12,926	12,767		
Nov.	10,351	7,377	17,728	17,713	362.6	88.3	3,352.6	211.3	1,127.5	12,964	12,930		
Dec. (d)	10,288	7,572	17,860	17,627	454.0	83.0	3,423.0	151.3	1,145.9	12,970	13,028		
Jan.	10,417	7,635	18,056	17,452	394.4	218.4	3,741.2	176.3	1,158.8	12,857	12,920		
Feb.	10,648	7,694	18,342	17,590	385.0	399.5	3,725.9	178.0	1,170.4	12,869	13,193		
Mar.	11,005	7,740	18,745	17,846	390.0	478.8	3,741.9	168.5	1,188.5	13,157	13,441		
Apr.	10,868	7,752	18,620	18,147	478.4	498.6	3,553.8	188.7	1,025.4	13,463	13,340		
May	10,417	7,473	17,890	18,071	381.5	150.3	3,377.6	219.5	745.8	13,757	13,573		
June	10,034	7,560	17,593	18,296	383.5	53.6	3,326.2	137.5	722.6	13,626	13,485		
1978-79													
July	10,071	7,566	17,637	18,432	380.8	49.5	3,334.8	151.6	706.6	13,685	13,533		
Aug.	10,683	7,572	18,255	18,870	384.3	170.1	3,404.6	216.1	705.1	13,962	13,962		
Sept.	10,964	7,636	18,600	19,166	370.4	202.6	3,616.0	302.5	655.5	14,116	14,184		
Oct.	11,155	7,796	18,951	19,197	382.4	166.6	3,848.8	236.5	647.2	14,516	14,333		
Nov.	11,218	8,015	19,232	19,214	390.9	365.6	3,832.4	142.0	660.6	14,488	14,445		

(a) Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Ltd, The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd, The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd, and the National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (b) Includes External Territories. (c) Excludes loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market. (d) Excludes one Wednesday.

MAJOR TRADING BANKS (a) : RATIOS OF SELECTED ASSETS AND LIABILITIES TO TOTAL DEPOSITS WITHIN AUSTRALIA (b)  
(per cent)

Average of weekly figures	Liquid assets and Commonwealth Government securities				Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	Loans, advances and bills discounted (c)	Deposits not bearing interest
	Cash and cash at Reserve Bank	Treasury bills and Treasury notes	Other Commonwealth and State Government securities	Total			
June 1975	2.1	8.1	16.1	26.3	3.0	72.7	37.8
June 1976	2.1	1.1	20.7	23.9	5.4	71.6	38.5
June 1977	2.1	0.2	19.2	21.5	9.8	70.8	36.3
1977-78							
Oct.	2.1	0.4	19.2	21.7	6.3	74.2	36.7
Nov.	2.1	0.5	18.9	21.5	6.4	73.1	37.2
Dec. (d)	2.5	0.5	19.2	22.2	6.4	72.6	38.2
Jan.	2.2	1.2	20.7	24.1	6.4	71.2	38.1
Feb.	2.1	2.2	20.3	24.6	6.4	70.2	37.7
Mar.	2.1	2.6	20.0	24.6	6.3	70.2	37.1
Apr.	2.6	2.7	19.1	24.3	5.5	72.3	37.2
May	2.1	0.8	18.9	21.9	4.2	76.9	37.3
June	2.2	0.3	18.9	21.4	4.1	77.5	38.0
1978-79							
July	2.2	0.3	18.9	21.4	4.0	77.6	38.0
Aug.	2.1	0.9	18.7	21.7	3.9	76.5	37.0
Sept.	2.0	1.1	19.4	22.5	3.5	75.9	36.7
Oct.	2.0	0.9	20.3	23.2	3.4	76.6	36.8
Nov.	2.0	1.9	19.9	23.9	3.4	75.3	37.4

(a) See footnote (a) page 39. (b) Includes External Territories. (c) Excludes loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market. (d) Excludes one Wednesday.

MAJOR TRADING BANKS (a) : NEW AND INCREASED LENDING COMMITMENTS AND OVERDRAFT LIMITS  
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)  
(\$ million)

Weekly average for period ending second Wednesday of	New and increased lending commitments (b)				Overdraft limits (c)		
	Term loan approvals	Farm development loan approvals	Overdraft approvals	Total approvals	Cancellations and reductions (d)	Net movement in limits	Overdraft limits outstanding (end of period)
Year to July							
1975	6.6	1.3	82.9	90.8			
1976	6.1	2.0	95.9	104.1			
1977	6.4	2.8	95.7	104.9			
1977-78							
Sept.	7.8	2.7	104.4	115.0			
Oct.	6.3	2.8	116.8	125.9	(e)	(e)	(e)
Nov.	14.8	3.3	116.7	134.8			
Dec.	10.6	3.6	102.5	116.7			
Jan.	6.9	3.1	99.6	109.6			15,680.0
Feb.	7.7	2.8	102.4	112.8			15,806.7
Mar.	8.0	4.2	113.1	125.4	70.7	31.7	15,906.2
Apr.	6.9	3.8	116.5	127.1	58.3	58.2	16,197.0
May	7.9	3.3	132.0	143.2	85.0	47.0	16,385.1
June	10.2	3.4	136.3	149.8	94.4	41.9	16,594.7
1978-79							
July	8.1	4.1	144.0	156.1	94.4	49.6	16,793.2
Aug.	7.7	4.8	131.6	144.0	95.7	35.9	16,936.7
Sept.	10.9	4.4	120.0	135.3	86.5	33.5	17,104.3
Oct.	8.2	4.6	114.3	127.1	80.8	33.5	17,238.4

(a) See footnote (a) on page 39. (b) Excludes commitments in respect of commercial bills, charge cards, temporary advances to woolbuyers. Includes bridging finance, personal instalment lending and lease financing. (c) Excludes commitments in respect of term loans and farm development loans. (d) Derived by subtracting weekly average of change in overdraft limits outstanding from overdraft approvals. Figures are approximations only due to unavoidable differences in the basis of compilation of the two series. (e) Due to changes in accounting procedures data are not available on a comparable basis with subsequent months.

**ALL TRADING BANKS (a) : SELECTED LIABILITIES AND ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA (b)**  
(\$ million)

Average of weekly figures	Deposits				Coin, bullion, notes and cash with Reserve Bank	Commonwealth and State Government securities		Loans to authorised dealers in the short- term money market	Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	Loans (other than loans to authorised dealers in the short- term money market), advances and bills discounted
	Current					Treasury bills and Treasury notes	Other			
	Fixed	Bearing interest	Not bearing interest	Total						
June 1975	8,635.0	842.6	5,458.1	14,935.7	299.0	1,167.8	2,358.9	167.4	421.4	11,205.0
June 1976	9,778.0	927.4	6,249.4	16,954.8	345.6	191.0	3,410.9	182.3	840.5	12,578.3
June 1977	11,464.7	990.2	6,639.4	19,094.2	380.0	78.8	3,567.9	144.8	1,704.2	14,035.1
1977-78										
Sept.	11,448.6	910.7	6,613.2	18,972.5	371.7	101.7	3,530.9	216.8	1,178.1	14,465.4
Oct.	11,744.6	945.8	6,776.0	19,466.4	384.7	114.9	3,633.3	164.4	1,120.1	14,928.0
Nov.	11,838.0	924.5	6,991.5	19,754.0	385.8	125.3	3,636.6	250.6	1,144.5	14,958.4
Dec. (c)	11,761.8	897.1	7,227.9	19,886.6	479.0	117.4	3,707.7	1,824	1,163.5	14,970.8
Jan.	11,943.0	933.4	7,306.9	20,183.4	421.5	262.3	4,032.8	226.7	1,176.0	14,939.3
Feb.	12,204.7	970.5	7,334.6	20,509.8	410.3	452.7	4,008.8	219.6	1,187.2	14,997.6
Mar.	12,625.6	979.9	7,375.7	20,981.2	414.7	543.9	4,017.6	212.1	1,204.8	15,332.8
Apr.	12,415.4	1,023.8	7,346.2	20,785.4	506.6	570.9	3,824.4	237.9	1,040.5	15,597.11
May	11,976.7	977.3	7,081.0	20,035.0	407.1	210.0	3,653.1	260.4	757.0	15,894.8
June	11,596.0	1,045.0	7,105.3	19,746.3	409.4	97.9	3,609.1	190.9	734.0	15,777.2
1978-79										
July	11,667.3	1,055.2	7,101.9	19,824.4	405.9	92.5	3,623.2	215.2	718.4	15,874.6
Aug.	12,315.2	1,004.2	7,147.3	20,466.6	409.4	215.9	3,694.6	259.5	717.1	16,184.4
Sept.	12,652.5	983.3	7,219.6	20,855.5	396.2	245.7	3,921.1	358.9	667.0	16,356.9
Oct.	12,919.1	987.2	7,384.8	21,291.0	408.3	213.0	4,169.9	280.1	658.7	16,826.1

(a) Covers the major trading banks, and in addition Bank of New Zealand, Bank of Queensland Limited, Banque Nationale de Paris, the General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, State Bank of South Australia and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia. (b) Includes External Territories. (c) Excludes one Wednesday.

**ALL TRADING BANKS : DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS (a)**  
(Excluding debits to Australian Government Accounts at city branches in State capitals)  
(\$ million)

Average of weekly figures	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Total
June 1975	4,052.6	3,334.9	870.1	494.1	579.3	131.2	23.9	95.4	9,581.5
June 1976	5,079.1	4,442.3	1,209.5	676.9	756.5	173.8	32.8	152.4	12,523.2
June 1977	5,443.8	5,209.3	1,421.8	789.7	875.5	184.0	36.3	150.7	14,111.2
1977-78									
Sept.	5,869.3	5,082.7	1,391.2	737.5	873.1	186.3	32.0	143.4	14,315.5
Oct.	5,840.1	5,372.6	1,335.0	703.0	924.6	188.0	29.7	125.4	14,518.3
Nov.	6,238.5	5,267.4	1,379.9	773.0	993.7	199.3	32.2	134.0	15,017.9
Dec.	6,650.7	5,454.6	1,477.7	811.9	1,014.9	206.7	31.4	224.7	15,872.7
Jan.	6,761.7	5,105.6	1,271.7	726.1	956.9	169.5	28.7	155.0	15,175.3
Feb.	6,458.9	5,485.1	1,640.7	790.6	1,062.1	180.8	28.3	146.1	15,792.5
Mar.	5,626.4	4,774.6	1,258.0	747.6	963.2	179.3	29.6	146.6	13,725.3
Apr.	6,854.9	6,052.2	1,385.5	808.8	1,027.9	216.1	33.6	200.1	16,579.3
May	6,503.3	5,785.7	1,380.2	863.8	1,023.9	208.3	31.4	160.6	15,957.3
June	7,316.5	5,552.6	1,528.1	846.8	1,079.7	190.9	35.7	246.0	16,796.3
1978-79									
July	7,767.8	6,269.3	1,587.6	871.9	1,357.7	218.6	37.2	216.7	18,386.9
Aug.	6,806.9	6,048.0	1,307.5	781.8	1,072.2	194.0	34.7	340.2	16,585.2
Sept.	7,324.5	5,802.6	1,508.7	830.3	1,056.5	210.2	39.2	159.3	16,931.5
Oct.	6,814.6	5,425.5	1,416.8	785.0	1,070.0	208.6	34.8	150.5	15,905.8

(a) Includes the banks listed in footnote (a) above, the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank.

**SAVINGS BANKS : SELECTED ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA (a)**  
(\$ million)

At end of —	Coin, bullion and notes	Deposits with Reserve Bank	Deposits with trading banks	Commonwealth and State Government securities (b)	Local and semi- government securities	Loans to authorised dealers in the short- term money market	Loans, advances and bills discounted	
							Housing	Other
June 1975	32.6	907.6	391.0	2,962.1	(c)3,285.2	80.2	4,717.4	(c)573.6
June 1976	40.4	1,053.8	266.2	2,824.7	3,893.6	70.1	6,049.7	695.3
June 1977	40.4	1,055.6	169.3	2,720.7	4,461.4	70.8	7,258.7	775.1
<b>1977-78</b>								
Sept.	35.8	1,114.3	262.9	2,736.8	4,553.5	109.7	7,570.5	824.2
Oct.	40.4	1,208.2	210.0	2,857.0	4,597.3	56.0	7,639.7	869.6
Nov.	55.8	1,177.3	181.0	2,779.2	4,649.1	55.0	7,711.9	885.3
Dec.	55.2	1,096.8	203.9	2,892.6	4,720.5	96.9	7,821.1	827.8
Jan.	51.1	1,093.6	214.4	2,954.9	4,763.3	87.4	7,875.2	835.5
Feb.	54.1	1,034.2	239.5	3,086.4	4,791.5	102.9	7,940.3	839.7
Mar.	46.0	1,158.6	183.3	2,967.3	4,840.2	49.8	8,098.9	863.9
Apr.	42.6	1,167.8	211.2	2,825.1	4,854.6	100.9	8,208.2	816.9
May	51.0	1,109.2	195.9	2,752.3	4,854.9	73.1	8,306.6	868.1
June	45.0	1,122.6	199.9	2,672.6	4,880.2	139.1	8,393.8	813.9
<b>1978-79</b>								
July	49.7	1,158.0	197.6	2,706.2	4,911.6	55.2	8,458.9	867.2
Aug.	36.3	1,138.3	233.1	2,704.2	4,964.6	109.2	8,533.9	942.7
Sept.	39.7	1,120.3	247.2	2,731.5	5,012.8	79.7	8,685.7	1,003.5
Oct.	50.3	1,131.8	190.1	2,828.9	5,079.6	76.1	8,782.8	991.4

(a) Includes External Territories. (b) Includes Treasury bills and Treasury notes. (c) Data from June 1975 have been revised to reflect a change in accounting procedures by one bank.

**SAVINGS BANKS : DEPOSITORS' BALANCES**  
(\$ million)

At end of —	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia	
									Original (a)	Seasonally adjusted
June 1975	3,835.9	(b)4,668.5	1,618.2	1,394.6	779.4	382.3	71.4	118.2	(b)12,868.5	(b)12,899.1
June 1976	4,348.9	5,377.6	1,940.3	1,617.3	897.7	430.6	76.3	133.8	14,822.5	14,838.1
June 1977	4,803.2	5,977.5	2,148.7	1,780.8	960.5	477.1	74.7	142.7	16,365.3	16,401.4
<b>1977-78</b>										
Sept.	4,904.2	6,201.0	2,245.5	1,811.9	994.9	497.0	76.2	145.3	16,876.0	16,755.0
Oct.	4,963.9	6,229.5	2,323.4	1,830.6	1,007.3	501.6	77.4	148.2	17,082.0	16,866.4
Nov.	4,965.2	6,224.7	2,332.4	1,838.1	1,013.3	503.8	77.1	148.6	17,103.2	16,981.3
Dec.	4,997.7	6,283.8	2,347.4	1,870.6	1,017.0	503.7	76.9	150.8	17,247.9	17,131.7
Jan.	5,037.3	6,353.7	2,350.6	1,879.6	1,026.3	508.0	73.6	150.6	17,379.6	17,340.8
Feb.	5,079.2	6,419.4	2,364.2	1,899.6	1,034.5	520.5	72.9	152.8	17,543.1	17,515.6
Mar.	5,060.4	6,379.8	2,343.7	1,892.4	1,028.5	521.2	72.2	154.5	17,452.7	17,528.1
Apr.	5,060.8	6,365.6	2,337.9	1,880.8	1,019.8	517.9	73.4	152.4	17,408.7	17,681.3
May	5,158.0	6,423.4	2,385.1	1,897.6	1,031.5	523.7	74.2	156.2	17,649.7	17,934.0
June	5,284.6	6,552.5	2,446.5	1,945.3	1,048.5	530.5	76.4	162.0	18,046.3	18,065.4
<b>1978-79</b>										
July	5,310.3	6,664.3	2,463.9	1,952.4	1,051.2	539.6	78.7	161.4	18,221.8	18,268.2
Aug.	5,354.3	6,722.0	2,494.4	1,961.0	1,057.8	550.2	80.1	161.6	18,381.4	18,358.3
Sept.	5,394.0	6,780.4	2,519.1	1,971.7	1,075.0	550.0	80.9	165.9	18,537.0	18,388.4
*Oct.	5,432.2	6,819.0	2,524.5	1,980.6	1,079.5	555.1	81.1	163.5	18,635.5	18,397.3

(a) Interest added 1974-75, \$513.9m; 1975-76, \$613.4m; 1976-77, \$715.4m; 1977-78, \$789.4m. (b) Data from June 1975 have been revised to reflect a change in accounting procedures by one bank.

The following series of statistics cover the main types of lending by finance companies in Australia, including instalment credit for retail sales, personal loans, wholesale finance, factoring, other consumer and commercial loans, leasing and bills of exchange. Definitions of items and information on the relationship of this series with the finance companies series prior to July 1973 are contained in the annual bulletin *Finance Companies Assets, Liabilities, Income and Expenditure 1972-73 to 1976-77* (\$616.0). More detailed statistics are also contained in the monthly bulletin *Finance Companies* (\$614.0) and a further dissection of "amount financed" by purpose of loan for instalment credit for retail sales provided by finance companies is given in the monthly bulletin *Instalment Credit for Retail Sales* (\$631.0).

**FINANCE COMPANIES : AMOUNT FINANCED CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF FINANCE AGREEMENT**  
(\$ million)

Other consumer and commercial loans										
Period	Instalment credit for retail sales	Personal loans (a)	Wholesale finance	Factoring	Finance for housing		Other commercial loans			Total amount financed
					Purchase of existing housing	Construction of housing (b)	Purchase of individual residential blocks of land	Construction other than housing	Other purposes (c)	
AUSTRALIA										
1975-76	1,382.6	520.8	2,873.6	237.4	418.1	439.4	132.4	421.8	1,223.3	7,649.5
1976-77	1,530.3	647.4	3,883.1	247.1	516.1	514.3	165.1	571.0	1,442.2	9,516.8
1977-78	1,516.9	689.9	4,089.1	290.1	493.3	416.7	159.8	751.4	1,785.2	10,192.4
1977-78 -										
Aug.	132.8	57.2	347.0	26.1	44.6	40.0	14.5	55.4	141.0	858.7
Sept.	131.4	54.0	332.2	26.0	42.3	33.8	13.9	56.8	146.7	837.1
Oct.	124.6	52.6	296.8	23.5	37.7	36.3	13.3	49.9	135.6	770.3
Nov.	132.3	63.1	366.6	25.9	41.4	35.1	14.4	64.7	120.3	863.9
Dec.	127.6	57.2	335.3	24.8	47.3	38.0	15.2	78.1	194.3	917.6
Jan.	114.6	46.7	241.1	14.8	31.6	25.5	10.1	63.4	141.2	688.8
Feb.	115.2	52.5	313.6	23.0	40.0	27.2	12.9	47.4	138.8	770.5
Mar.	123.3	57.0	357.3	27.3	40.4	31.2	12.7	55.6	137.6	842.5
Apr.	122.0	57.4	361.2	24.7	35.3	32.8	9.9	63.6	115.5	822.5
May	138.6	70.0	417.6	26.1	44.6	38.2	16.3	74.9	164.5	990.9
June	128.8	69.1	397.8	28.2	46.3	38.3	13.7	81.5	189.9	993.6
July	125.3	59.2	397.5	24.6	43.2	34.0	11.0	80.1	178.5	953.3
Aug.	135.8	64.7	388.3	27.9	41.2	39.9	13.0	83.6	175.4	969.8
Sept.	127.9	57.9	380.8	27.2	41.9	38.1	12.2	57.5	170.6	914.1
STATES - AUGUST 1978										
N.S.W.	47.8	23.3	146.9	(d)	10.8	11.6	2.9	28.2	69.5	340.9
Vic.	30.0	19.8	117.6	(d)	8.1	8.6	1.7	30.5	56.2	272.5
Qld	21.6	10.4	54.4	(d)	8.1	9.1	3.9	8.0	15.7	131.3
S.A.	11.9	(e)5.2	(e)41.4	(d)	4.6	3.6	1.3	3.2	3.5	71.8
W.A.	15.2	3.0	39.8	-	8.3	4.3	2.4	10.0	19.7	102.7
Tas.	5.2	1.5	10.2	-	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.7	19.1
N.T.	1.1	(e)	(e)	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3
A.C.T.	3.1	1.5	5.9	-	0.6	2.4	0.4	3.2	9.1	26.2
STATES - SEPTEMBER 1978										
N.S.W.	45.3	21.9	147.5	(d)	12.0	11.6	2.2	13.0	66.8	320.3
Vic.	27.6	17.1	114.3	(d)	7.3	7.6	1.6	21.1	57.4	254.1
Qld	21.4	9.6	54.6	(d)	8.4	7.7	5.0	10.2	13.3	130.2
S.A.	11.0	(e)4.4	(e)39.7	(d)	4.0	3.9	1.2	2.4	4.2	68.6
W.A.	13.0	2.6	37.1	-	9.2	4.3	1.7	9.5	10.4	87.6
Tas.	5.2	1.3	10.6	-	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	3.0	20.1
N.T.	1.1	(e)	(e)	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8
A.C.T.	3.3	1.0	4.3	-	0.5	2.5	0.3	1.1	15.5	28.5

(a) Includes loans to persons for alterations or additions estimated to cost less than \$10,000 to existing dwelling units. (b) Includes loans to persons for alterations or additions estimated to cost \$10,000 or more to existing dwelling units. (c) Includes loans for the purpose of developing tracts of land into residential blocks. (d) Not available separately; included in "wholesale finance". (e) Northern Territory included in South Australia.

**FINANCE COMPANIES : BALANCES OUTSTANDING CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF FINANCE AGREEMENT**  
(\$ million)

Other consumer and commercial loans									
At end of	Instalment credit for retail sales	Personal loans	Wholesale finance	Factoring	Finance for housing		Other commercial loans		Total all contracts
					Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	
AUSTRALIA									
1975-76	2,233.0	801.0	589.3	51.3	1,368.9	1,021.2	946.1	2,238.3	9,249.1
1976-77	2,601.1	1,048.2	925.9	60.9	1,639.4	1,061.3	1,168.9	2,599.0	11,104.8
1977-78	2,804.0	1,215.6	1,078.4	78.9	1,752.9	965.9	1,277.1	2,647.6	11,820.5
1977-78 -									
Aug.	2,646.2	1,081.8	954.0	66.5	1,660.2	1,041.4	1,200.5	2,517.9	11,168.5
Sept.	2,667.7	1,094.0	980.1	69.6	1,670.3	1,043.0	1,210.1	2,524.4	11,259.1
Oct.	2,689.3	1,105.6	979.3	71.5	1,671.4	1,035.6	1,220.9	2,515.6	11,289.3
Nov.	2,715.0	1,125.8	1,008.5	72.7	1,681.9	1,023.4	1,234.4	2,599.4	11,461.1
Dec.	2,743.2	1,137.7	1,023.5	73.4	1,699.4	1,017.0	1,240.8	2,621.6	11,556.6
Jan.	2,758.8	1,141.2	977.4	64.6	1,697.5	1,017.8	1,239.3	2,613.8	11,510.4
Feb.	2,754.1	1,152.1	984.6	66.1	1,700.5	1,008.3	1,237.6	2,596.8	11,500.0
Mar.	2,761.1	1,166.5	1,011.0	75.3	1,709.4	993.3	1,236.9	2,593.1	11,546.6
Apr.	2,772.4	1,179.2	1,030.5	76.7	1,720.5	982.9	1,239.2	2,598.8	11,600.3
May	2,790.1	1,192.6	1,048.9	74.7	1,730.4	969.7	1,257.2	2,638.9	11,702.6
June	2,804.0	1,215.6	1,078.4	78.9	1,752.9	965.9	1,277.1	2,647.6	11,820.5
July	2,809.2	1,227.9	1,073.6	73.3	1,761.1	945.5	1,304.5	2,695.8	11,891.0
Aug.	2,826.2	1,239.9	1,077.6	77.1	1,771.7	938.4	1,298.5	2,742.8	11,972.1
Sept.	2,840.4	1,251.2	1,087.1	80.3	1,782.6	925.4	1,308.0	2,754.0	12,028.9
STATES AUGUST 1978									
N.S.W.	996.5	490.0	388.2	(a)	439.1	299.8	383.8	1,118.5	4,115.9
Vic.	605.9	379.4	337.5	(a)	342.8	301.7	297.5	963.4	3,228.3
Qld	475.3	169.8	145.5	(a)	516.6	123.2	267.1	278.4	1,975.8
S.A. (b)	266.4	96.0	98.4	(a)	247.9	76.6	110.9	83.1	979.2
W.A.	308.5	53.7	150.6	-	166.4	96.7	173.5	132.0	1,081.4
Tas.	104.4	21.2	23.6	-	4.8	13.6	31.4	7.0	205.9
N.T.	(b)	(b)	(b)	-	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
A.C.T.	69.2	29.8	10.8	-	54.1	26.8	34.5	160.4	385.6
STATES SEPTEMBER 1978									
N.S.W.	1,003.9	494.5	392.1	(a)	441.1	292.2	390.4	1,105.5	4,119.6
Vic.	605.3	382.5	343.8	(a)	344.2	300.0	297.1	979.8	3,252.7
Qld	478.7	171.7	147.2	(a)	522.6	120.7	268.1	280.5	1,989.6
S.A. (b)	268.4	96.3	98.0	(a)	246.9	73.5	110.7	82.1	975.9
W.A.	310.9	54.7	152.6	-	169.6	97.7	175.3	124.5	1,085.3
Tas.	104.0	21.7	23.1	-	4.9	13.4	32.6	6.9	206.6
N.T.	(b)	(b)	(b)	-	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
A.C.T.	69.3	29.8	10.7	-	53.2	28.0	33.7	174.5	399.2

(a) Not available separately; included in 'wholesale finance'. (b) Northern Territory included in South Australia.

**FINANCE COMPANIES : OTHER TRANSACTIONS**  
(\$ million)

Period	<i>Leasing of business plant and equipment</i>		<i>Bills of exchange</i>			<i>Liquidity placements</i>	<i>Loans to non-finance companies in group</i>
	<i>Value of goods newly leased during period</i>	<i>Value of all leasing agreements at end of period</i>	<i>Amounts paid for bills acquired during period</i>	<i>Amounts received for bills disposed of during period</i>	<i>Balances outstanding at end of period</i>	<i>Balances outstanding at end of period</i>	<i>Balances outstanding at end of period</i>
<b>AUSTRALIA</b>							
1975-76	1,016.4	1,923.8	4,179.6	4,057.4	658.6	334.2	259.5
1976-77	1,410.0	2,737.1	5,421.3	5,309.5	718.2	272.5	302.9
1977-78	1,789.2	3,785.5	6,443.1	6,277.5	842.6	299.6	317.4
1977-78 -							
Aug.	135.0	2,913.9	674.7	682.8	741.1	343.4	327.9
Sept.	132.6	2,967.6	637.0	644.2	734.0	284.5	341.6
Oct.	129.1	3,036.7	593.7	575.4	752.4	344.6	290.8
Nov.	142.7	3,146.4	484.2	477.8	717.9	376.7	301.1
Dec.	147.3	3,228.4	596.1	574.8	739.3	497.0	307.5
Jan.	112.4	3,267.1	488.6	513.7	714.2	500.5	348.2
Feb.	128.8	3,333.8	469.7	456.2	727.5	499.3	332.8
Mar.	153.3	3,409.6	411.3	460.6	678.2	540.5	358.0
Apr.	147.4	3,496.1	329.4	340.5	667.2	531.4	373.2
May	185.2	3,601.6	604.5	488.8	782.8	357.8	591.7
June	241.1	3,785.5	583.7	523.8	842.6	299.6	317.4
July	185.2	3,892.2	588.3	694.3	736.7	415.6	360.3
Aug.	182.9	3,990.9	515.2	530.0	723.1	315.6	295.8
Sept.	163.4	4,070.3	457.0	451.0	729.2	421.5	299.4
<b>STATES AUGUST 1978</b>							
N.S.W.	61.4	1,293.3					
Vic.	54.0	1,201.4					
Qld	29.8	657.1					
S.A. (a)	14.4	333.8			Not available		
W.A.	17.7	371.1					
Tas.	3.1	67.6					
N.T.	(a)	(a)					
A.C.T.	2.5	66.6					
<b>STATES SEPTEMBER 1978</b>							
N.S.W.	58.8	1,330.1					
Vic.	42.4	1,215.6					
Qld	28.3	669.1					
S.A. (a)	14.4	341.3			Not available		
W.A.	14.4	377.0					
Tas.	2.6	69.4					
N.T.	(a)	(a)					
A.C.T.	2.6	67.9					

(a) Northern Territory included in South Australia.



## PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES : LOANS APPROVED DURING MONTH (\$'000)

Period	Construction of dwellings	To individuals for			Alterations and additions	Other purposes
		Purchase of newly erected dwellings	Purchase of established dwellings	Total		
AUSTRALIA						
1977-78						
Sept.	23,190	28,139	114,760	166,089	3,621	5,945
Oct.	19,449	23,999	90,556	134,004	2,997	8,338
Nov.	19,043	26,259	98,538	143,840	2,795	6,031
Dec.	17,939	21,804	87,226	126,969	2,461	4,194
Jan.	17,998	18,918	82,454	119,370	2,466	2,782
Feb.	17,324	22,536	93,788	133,648	2,632	3,314
Mar.	17,784	20,811	92,977	131,572	2,527	3,214
Apr.	19,275	20,237	87,085	126,597	2,258	5,613
May	21,285	24,634	101,224	147,143	2,624	6,078
June	21,717	23,517	92,075	137,309	2,903	5,973
1978-79						
July	23,382	24,552	97,986	145,920	3,034	6,225
Aug.	25,106	28,146	113,150	166,402	3,602	8,079
Sept.	22,492	27,904	110,312	160,708	3,604	4,317
Oct.	23,827	29,669	120,207	173,703	3,668	6,423
STATES - OCTOBER 1978						
N.S.W.	6,916	9,405	45,770	62,091	1,473	472
Vic.	2,829	8,853	27,144	38,826	395	861
Qld.	3,808	5,917	17,066	26,791	177	671
S.A.	1,034	1,387	9,341	11,762	598	152
W.A.	8,142	2,238	15,886	26,266	702	3,800
Tas.	913	405	2,768	4,086	176	467
A.C.T. and N.T.	185	1,464	2,232	3,881	147	

## PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES : SUMMARY OF MONTHLY OPERATIONS (\$'000)

Period	Loans advanced during month to individuals	Cancellations during month of loans previously approved to individuals	Loans approved but not advanced at end of month to individuals	Amount owing by borrowers at end of month	Paid-up share capital at end of month	Other borrowings by Societies at end of month	
						Unsecured	Secured
AUSTRALIA							
1977-78							
Sept.	158,250	6,987	312,459	5,357,315	4,961,150	1,437,439	248,857
Oct.	142,299	8,285	298,876	5,448,700	4,913,981	1,464,134	267,510
Nov.	148,128	9,644	287,739	5,546,547	5,017,877	1,484,616	276,939
Dec.	156,408	8,068	252,693	5,639,154	5,121,709	1,532,263	248,237
Jan.	94,844	6,731	273,484	5,695,420	5,217,341	1,565,408	247,451
Feb.	126,209	6,535	277,109	5,775,486	5,274,622	1,592,072	250,259
Mar.	131,299	6,891	273,005	5,845,324	5,270,306	1,579,230	272,859
Apr.	124,157	6,734	270,969	5,916,720	5,288,102	1,577,524	278,772
May	147,924	6,793	266,019	5,997,256	5,396,199	1,583,835	296,995
June	138,444	6,753	261,840	6,073,941	5,469,395	1,622,834	313,859
1978-79							
July	132,628	6,165	271,285	6,150,491	5,593,988	1,652,437	309,767
Aug.	149,755	6,350	300,209	6,239,968	5,708,423	1,704,676	306,434
Sept.	145,695	5,778	313,043	6,326,578	5,833,249	1,751,410	301,228
Oct.	157,454	7,696	325,264	6,424,353	5,977,932	1,804,878	296,586
STATES OCTOBER 1978							
N.S.W.	57,992	3,344	153,547	2,571,151	3,255,449	11,425	57,334
Vic.	33,357	1,476	5,909	1,230,340	411,915	1,202,210	12,599
Qld	22,345	823	28,936	623,605	913,088	52,114	17,385
S.A.	9,413	405	13,742	301,978	365,291	9,524	16,568
W.A.	28,166	943	50,360	1,198,617	792,732	523,099	157,841
Tas.	2,749	227	5,697	122,414	118,780	39,460	1,620
A.C.T. and N.T.	3,432	478	7,073	167,248	120,677	48,146	33,239

## LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS : NEW POLICIES ISSUED, PREMIUMS RECEIVED AND CLAIMS, ETC., PAID

LIFF INSURANCE BUSINESS - NEW ZEALAND (continued)													
Period	New policies issued (excluding annuities) (a)						Premiums received (b)			Claims, etc. paid (c)			New loans paid over (e)
	Ordinary business		Industrial business		Superannuation business (d)		Ordinary	Industrial	Super-annuation (d)	Ordinary	Industrial	Super-annuation (d)	
	Number	Sum insured	Number	Sum insured	Number	Sum Insured							
	'000	\$m	'000	\$m	'000	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1975-76	467.1	8,407.7	60.2	193.2	120.4	7,487.2	791.6	56.7	617.5	491.7	50.5	329.1	204.0
1976-77	468.8	10,167.2	51.7	186.8	117.7	8,093.1	804.3	55.9	703.5	545.0	55.6	403.5	257.8
1977-78	465.8	11,318.8	46.1	210.6	105.1	9,156.5	848.0	55.1	858.6	612.8	52.4	456.9	251.4
1976-77 - June	43.7	1,003.9	5.1	18.5	9.9	812.6	91.7	4.5	69.6	59.8	5.1	34.6	23.7
1977-78 - July	40.6	932.5	4.9	18.4	10.3	771.6	79.7	5.0	71.3	53.9	4.8	47.4	19.9
Aug.	45.3	1,041.0	5.2	19.4	11.3	745.2	68.1	4.8	58.8	52.0	5.6	37.7	20.4
Sept.	41.3	958.4	4.3	16.3	10.2	1,122.7	67.7	4.8	66.8	52.0	3.9	34.9	20.5
Oct.	39.6	944.7	5.0	19.8	8.6	670.3	65.4	4.3	64.5	47.2	5.5	32.3	19.8
Nov.	40.8	983.9	3.9	15.5	9.2	1,101.8	68.1	5.4	64.7	49.8	5.5	38.7	18.7
Dec.	38.0	1,085.2	2.3	9.0	9.6	982.7	66.6	7.3	65.0	46.9	4.1	40.5	22.5
Jan.	23.0	577.0	0.8	3.3	4.6	386.5	60.8	0.8	65.6	34.7	7.5	32.8	12.8
Feb.	32.4	844.3	3.4	17.8	6.9	491.8	64.4	4.6	73.8	45.3	3.6	34.3	19.3
Mar.	35.9	871.8	3.6	21.7	7.0	638.2	65.4	4.8	62.8	47.8	3.9	38.4	33.3
Apr.	39.9	922.7	3.7	21.7	8.2	640.4	68.6	4.0	106.2	48.2	3.9	33.4	20.6
May	44.8	1,051.5	5.1	27.5	9.1	775.6	79.9	4.5	79.9	61.3	4.9	44.4	21.1
June	44.2	1,105.8	3.9	20.2	10.1	829.7	93.3	4.8	79.1	73.7	4.3	42.2	22.5
July	41.6	1,048.4	4.2	22.1	9.0	1,019.4	77.5	4.0	78.4	59.8	4.1	59.5	20.8
Aug.	45.0	1,127.0	2.9	16.7	9.3	664.2	73.9	4.8	66.4	58.9	4.8	46.1	31.6

(a) Relates to periods during which policies were recorded in company registers, which may be subsequent to periods in which written. (b) Includes consideration for annuities. (c) Includes claims paid on death or maturity, payments made on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (d) Includes investment linked superannuation business. (e) Excludes 'advances of premiums'.

## LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS : SELECTED ASSETS HELD IN AUSTRALIA (a) BY LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES (\$ million)

At end of	Loans (b)					Investments			
	Fixed assets	On mortgage		On policies	Other	Govt. securities	Local and semi-govt. securities	Debentures and notes	Shares
		Housing	Other incl. rural						
June 1976	2,115.3	487.1	821.8	279.5	62.7	2,108.3	861.1	936.4	1,595.1
June 1977	2,364.6	499.8	795.8	287.7	77.5	2,327.8	908.9	915.1	1,791.9
June 1978	2,709.3	502.4	782.7	297.3	105.4	2,559.8	1,061.2	939.5	2,009.0
1976-77 - Mar.	2,336.5	495.9	806.3	280.9	69.7	2,276.6	898.5	927.5	1,751.6
June	2,364.6	499.8	795.8	287.7	77.5	2,327.8	908.9	915.1	1,791.9
1977-78 - Sept.	2,427.1	515.0	780.1	288.7	77.7	2,416.8	954.3	922.9	1,821.2
Dec.	2,573.2	505.4	792.5	292.0	85.4	2,507.8	995.5	920.2	1,901.4
Mar.	2,642.5	505.6	787.8	294.9	103.4	2,504.8	1,043.7	934.1	1,971.1
June	2,709.3	502.4	782.7	297.3	105.4	2,559.8	1,061.2	939.5	2,009.0

(a) Items shown are the balances according to the companies' ledgers as at the date at which the information was supplied without adjustment for any accrued or outstanding interest or other items which had not been brought into account as at that date. (b) Excludes 'advances of premiums'.

**HOUSING FINANCE : VALUE OF LOANS APPROVED TO INDIVIDUALS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OR PURCHASE OF DWELLINGS,  
BY TYPE OF LENDER - AUSTRALIA  
(\$'000)**

Month	Banks		Building societies		Government			Credit unions	Insurance companies	Total
	Savings	Trading	Perman-ent	Term-inating	Finance companies	Housing authorities	Other			
HOUSFS										
1977-78										
Sept.	151,653	41,654	145,929	23,536	22,282	21,608	2,536	1,665	9,849	420,712
Oct.	156,092	45,471	117,689	30,959	24,632	21,482	3,898	1,669	11,571	413,463
Nov.	197,790	65,265	125,860	26,616	25,415	24,758	4,177	1,333	11,650	482,864
Dec.	141,583	39,230	110,439	19,386	22,095	20,923	2,765	1,003	10,075	367,499
Jan.	165,139	50,432	105,823	16,150	19,833	19,424	2,864	1,171	7,786	388,622
Feb.	171,819	60,927	118,196	18,436	22,968	21,353	3,064	2,199	11,631	430,593
Mar.	181,592	65,142	115,710	16,379	25,595	18,021	3,499	1,541	11,908	439,387
Apr.	167,375	53,559	113,978	19,346	25,035	15,297	3,184	1,631	11,437	410,842
May	198,440	62,733	130,155	20,238	29,513	17,437	4,753	2,028	13,386	478,183
June	165,698	50,390	123,745	13,278	28,518	15,854	3,732	1,946	10,562	413,723
1978-79										
July	165,248	52,492	129,462	8,704	27,129	14,558	2,726	3,356	12,842	416,517
Aug.	190,860	65,410	149,402	10,330	27,860	15,560	5,081	3,976	13,451	481,930
Sept.	193,409	58,058	143,078	7,497	26,265	14,651	4,105	4,076	13,192	464,331
Oct.	200,444	57,998	155,600	17,620	27,007	17,947	3,571	3,921	11,870	495,978
OTHER DWELLINGS										
1977-78										
Sept.	8,893	3,804	20,160	2,335	1,325	1,235	163	103	581	38,599
Oct.	8,973	3,274	16,315	1,331	1,638	714	183	158	632	33,218
Nov.	9,980	4,534	17,980	1,183	2,166	458	191	113	472	37,077
Dec.	7,579	3,012	16,530	824	2,620	804	126	271	371	32,137
Jan.	6,896	2,936	13,547	867	2,098	590	60	59	485	27,538
Feb.	11,099	4,127	15,452	1,081	1,709	722	268	263	468	35,189
Mar.	11,205	4,562	15,862	884	3,075	567	145	206	712	37,218
Apr.	9,607	3,596	12,619	937	2,942	720	130	94	763	31,408
May	11,502	5,623	16,988	1,071	2,308	868	268	224	1,005	39,857
June	9,914	3,492	13,564	936	2,578	500	169	197	2,791	34,141
1978-79										
July	9,866	4,982	16,458	464	2,375	730	27	288	1,034	36,224
Aug.	12,209	5,135	17,000	1,234	3,040	1,120	74	574	1,060	41,446
Sept.	10,984	4,675	17,630	673	3,433	804	203	383	698	39,483
Oct.	11,697	5,147	18,103	1,630	3,414	218	189	345	751	41,494
TOTAL										
1977-78										
Sept.	160,546	45,458	166,089	25,871	23,607	22,843	2,699	1,768	10,430	459,311
Oct.	165,065	48,745	134,004	32,290	26,270	22,196	4,081	1,827	12,203	446,681
Nov.	207,770	69,799	143,840	27,799	27,581	25,216	4,368	1,446	12,122	519,941
Dec.	149,162	42,242	126,969	20,210	24,715	21,727	2,891	1,274	10,446	399,636
Jan.	172,035	53,368	119,370	17,017	21,931	20,014	2,924	1,230	8,271	416,160
Feb.	182,918	65,054	133,648	19,517	24,677	22,075	3,332	2,462	12,099	465,782
Mar.	192,797	69,704	131,572	17,263	28,670	18,588	3,644	1,747	12,620	476,605
Apr.	176,982	57,155	126,597	20,283	27,977	16,017	3,314	1,725	12,200	442,250
May	209,942	68,356	147,143	21,309	31,821	18,305	4,521	2,252	14,391	518,040
June	175,612	53,882	137,309	14,214	31,096	16,354	3,901	2,143	13,353	447,864
1978-79										
July	155,114	57,474	145,920	9,168	29,504	15,288	2,753	3,644	13,876	452,741
Aug.	203,069	70,545	166,402	11,564	30,900	16,680	5,135	4,550	14,511	523,376
Sept.	204,393	62,733	160,708	8,170	29,698	15,455	4,308	4,459	13,890	503,814
Oct.	212,141	63,145	173,703	19,250	30,421	18,165	3,760	4,266	12,621	537,472

**SHORT TERM MONEY MARKET**  
**SELECTED ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF AUTHORISED DEALERS AND RATES OF INTEREST ON LOANS**  
*(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)*

*Asset holdings (face value)*

Month	Liabilities to clients			Commonwealth Government securities			Commercial bills	Trading Banks certificates of deposit	Interest rates on loans accepted during month				Weighted average interest rates on loans outstanding (a)		
	All Trading Banks	Other clients	Total	Treasury notes					Other	Total	At call			For fixed periods	
				Treasury notes	Other	Total					Min.	Max.		Min.	Max.
Average of weekly figures - \$ million											per cent per annum				
June 1975	167.4	558.7	726.1	479.2	134.1	613.3	83.7	47.9	1.50	14.10	3.00	11.50	6.72		
June 1976	182.3	636.1	818.4	53.3	696.4	749.7	129.2	61.3	2.00	14.00	4.50	9.50	8.03		
June 1977	144.8	701.5	846.3	54.6	774.9	829.5	129.8	21.6	3.00	15.30	5.00	13.80	9.33		
1977-78															
Sept.	217.3	811.4	1,028.7	19.1	995.2	1,014.3	124.1	27.9	1.50	18.35	4.00	12.80	9.36		
Oct.	166.0	992.3	1,158.3	30.3	1,065.1	1,095.4	113.1	19.0	1.60	17.60	2.50	12.60	8.79		
Nov.	254.1	947.7	1,201.8	41.9	1,107.2	1,149.1	118.8	15.6	1.00	15.35	2.00	11.80	9.46		
Dec. (b)	184.8	963.7	1,148.5	46.2	1,069.2	1,115.4	137.0	14.5	2.00	18.85	4.00	14.00	8.99		
Jan.	227.7	1,071.3	1,299.0	49.2	1,141.7	1,190.9	118.5	5.2	2.50	18.45	5.60	11.60	8.65		
Feb.	220.3	1,149.8	1,370.1	78.4	1,201.0	1,212.0	111.5	7.8	2.00	18.30	5.00	11.01	8.15		
Mar.	212.8	1,097.1	1,309.9	52.0	1,160.0	1,212.0	115.2	6.5	1.00	17.80	2.50	10.80	7.84		
Apr.	239.1	1,009.2	1,248.3	94.9	1,046.8	1,141.7	115.2	8.5	2.00	18.75	1.00	11.25	9.10		
May	260.4	928.4	1,188.8	55.8	1,069.3	1,125.1	128.3	8.5	0.50	18.86	3.00	11.50	9.05		
June 1978	190.9	1,088.5	1,279.4	57.9	1,085.6	1,143.5	153.5	15.8							
1978-79															
July	215.2	1,090.1	1,305.3	90.7	1,095.9	1,186.6	148.8	20.6	2.00	18.95	2.10	12.10	8.91		
Aug.	259.5	1,041.8	1,301.3	179.8	1,036.9	1,216.7	160.6	17.1	2.00	18.65	6.60	11.65	9.09		
Sept.	358.9	1,105.8	1,464.7	179.6	1,188.7	1,368.3	157.8	16.0	1.00	19.15	5.50	12.80	9.27		
Oct.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	1,489.4	92.6	1,303.4	1,396.0	139.7	17.7	1.50	19.65	3.60	12.91	9.74		

(a) To June 1975, weighted average on clients' loans outstanding on each Wednesday of the month. From July 1975, weighted average of rates paid on all days of the four or five weeks ending on the last Wednesday of the month. (b) Excludes one Wednesday.

**OFFICIAL RESERVE ASSETS (a)**  
(\$ million)

End of period	Gold	Special Drawing Rights	Reserve position in the IMF	Foreign exchange			Total (b)	
				US \$	Other	Total	Original	Seasonally adjusted
June 1975	238	89	156	2,252	758	3,010	3,493	3,399
June 1976	749	37	155	1,457	688	2,145	3,086	3,023
June 1977	947	27	174	1,312	851	2,164	3,312	3,254
1977-78								
Aug.	985	25	175	655	861	1,517	2,701	2,733
Sept.	1,013	25	174	763	844	1,607	2,820	2,844
Oct.	1,061	25	174	874	865	1,739	3,000	3,029
Nov.	1,079	23	175	901	881	1,661	2,938	2,962
Dec.	1,076	23	177	643	919	1,603	2,879	2,898
Jan.	1,164	29	177	567	924	1,491	2,861	2,927
Feb.	1,199	135	179	481	953	1,435	2,948	3,265
Mar.	1,229	123	180	792	934	1,731	3,262	3,172
Apr.	1,180	122	179	822	925	1,747	3,229	3,139
May	1,193	120	179	730	960	1,690	3,182	3,183
June	1,225	113	179	727	982	1,708	3,225	
1978-79								
July	1,250	114	181	746	1,002	1,748	3,293	3,238
Aug.	1,370	112	184	626	1,023	1,649	3,315	3,353
Sept.	1,403	113	184	544	1,031	1,575	3,274	3,300

(a) Up to 30 June 1974, SDR and IMF credit tranche are valued on the basis of Australia's official parity established with the IMF; subsequent figures are based on the IMF basket valuation for the SDR, which is published in terms of U.S. dollars, crossed with the representative rate for the Australian dollar in terms of the U.S. dollar. Gold is valued at the Reserve Bank buying price up to the end of January 1976, from February 1976 to end May 1976 gold is valued at the IMF official price in SDR's converted to Australian dollars at the derived SDR/\$A rate; subsequently, the basis of valuation is the average London gold price for the month, converted to Australian dollars at the market rate of exchange applying on the last day of the month. Since June 1973, the foreign currency value of all other overseas assets has been based, where applicable, on market quotations; accrued interest is normally taken into account. (b) Changes in the value of holdings of official reserve assets reflect both balance of payments transactions and valuation effects arising from changes in exchange rates.

**COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT SHORT-TERM DEBT AND BANK BALANCES**  
(£ million)

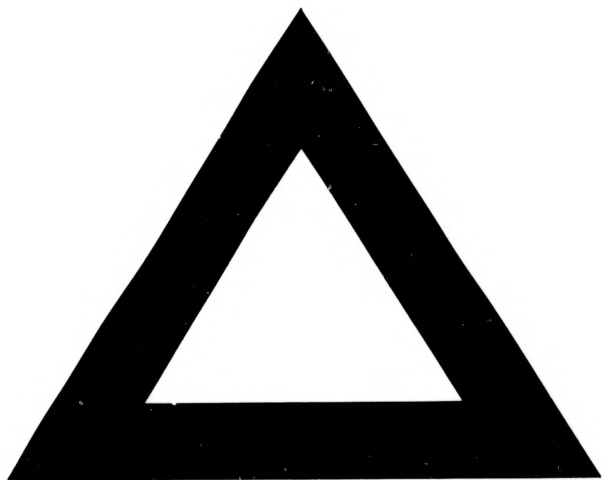
<i>End of period</i>	<i>Treasury bills</i>	<i>Treasury notes</i>	<i>Bank balances</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>End of period</i>	<i>Treasury bills</i>	<i>Treasury notes</i>	<i>Bank balances</i>	<i>Total</i>
June 1975		2,076.0	765.0	1,311.0	June 1977-78				
1976	850.0	456.5	469.4	837.1	Feb.	2,800.0	989.2	53.0	3,736.2
1977	1,300.0	369.6	442.0	1,227.6	Mar.	3,300.0	979.0	135.9	4,143.1
1977-78					Apr.	2,400.0	777.2	71.7	3,105.5
Sept.	1,800.0	466.8	46.5	2,220.3	May	1,600.0	460.2	94.1	1,966.1
Oct.	2,300.0	446.1	103.7	2,642.4	June	1,500.0	363.1	339.2	1,529.9
Nov.	2,400.0	472.4	93.0	2,779.4	1978-79				
Dec.	2,900.0	560.6	127.2	3,333.4	July	2,000.0	516.5	205.7	2,310.8
Jan.	2,900.0	789.2	61.4	3,627.8	Aug.	1,800.0	763.8	142.7	2,421.1
					Sept.	2,200.0	803.0	211.7	2,791.3
					Oct.	2,700.0	816.4	127.9	3,385.5

**COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT AND STATE FINANCE (a): CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS**

NOTE: This table is based on information published in monthly statements issued by the Commonwealth Treasury and each State Treasury.

<i>(£ million)</i>								
<i>Period</i>	<i>N.S.W. (b)</i>	<i>Vic. (c)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Six States</i>	<i>Commonwealth Government</i>
<b>REVENUE</b>								
1975-76	2,909.1	2,155.8	1,349.5	1,037.0	950.9	322.1	8,724.4	19,712.3
1976-77	3,403.7	2,528.9	1,610.5	1,174.0	1,144.5	396.6	10,258.4	21,435.4
1977-78	3,801.5	2,859.8	1,816.0	1,167.2	1,311.2	444.3	11,399.9	23,452.8
1977-78								
July-Apr.	3,036.3	2,198.2	1,497.5	933.3	1,046.2	353.4	9,065.0	17,490.3
July-May	3,365.5	2,499.5	1,654.1	1,033.6	1,147.9	383.1	10,083.7	20,926.2
July-June	3,801.5	2,859.8	1,816.0	1,167.2	1,311.2	444.3	11,399.9	23,452.8
1978-79								
July	312.2	255.3	147.3	86.9	104.6	34.0	940.3	1,419.7
July-Aug.	641.8	512.8	301.8	181.4	211.7	69.3	1,918.8	3,413.9
July-Sept.	953.3	731.5	454.2	296.2	329.5	116.8	2,881.5	4,866.0
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>								
1975-76	2,910.1	2,143.7	1,348.8	1,034.7	950.3	317.9	8,705.5	19,712.3
1976-77	3,404.2	2,519.8	1,611.6	1,183.2	1,141.1	395.0	10,254.9	21,435.4
1977-78	3,802.2	2,859.5	1,816.9	1,192.1	1,311.2	450.7	11,432.5	23,452.8
1977-78								
July-Apr.	2,995.6	2,246.0	1,446.6	950.3	1,028.6	369.6	9,036.7	20,460.5
July-May	3,347.1	2,489.5	1,602.5	1,062.7	1,148.0	413.1	10,062.9	22,577.9
July-June	3,802.2	2,859.5	1,816.9	1,192.1	1,311.2	450.7	11,432.5	23,452.8
1978-79								
July	226.0	260.7	128.2	102.5	89.6	33.7	840.7	2,368.7
July-Aug.	625.0	542.5	257.1	218.5	223.6	83.5	1,950.2	4,842.6
July-Sept.	904.7	716.9	398.3	295.9	327.4	119.2	2,762.4	7,090.8

(a) Aggregates for the six States and the Commonwealth Government together, as obtained from particulars in this table, contain duplications due to State payments to the Commonwealth Government in respect of payroll tax before October 1971 and Commonwealth Government payments to the States of grants for specific and general purposes. (b) Figures for New South Wales represent combined transactions of consolidated revenue fund and trading enterprises (Public Transport Commission and Maritime Services Board) included in annual Budget papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications. (c) Figures for Victoria cover the Victorian Consolidated Revenue Fund excluding the Works and Services section.



**END**